AUTOMATIC TRANSAXLE (Electronically Controlled)

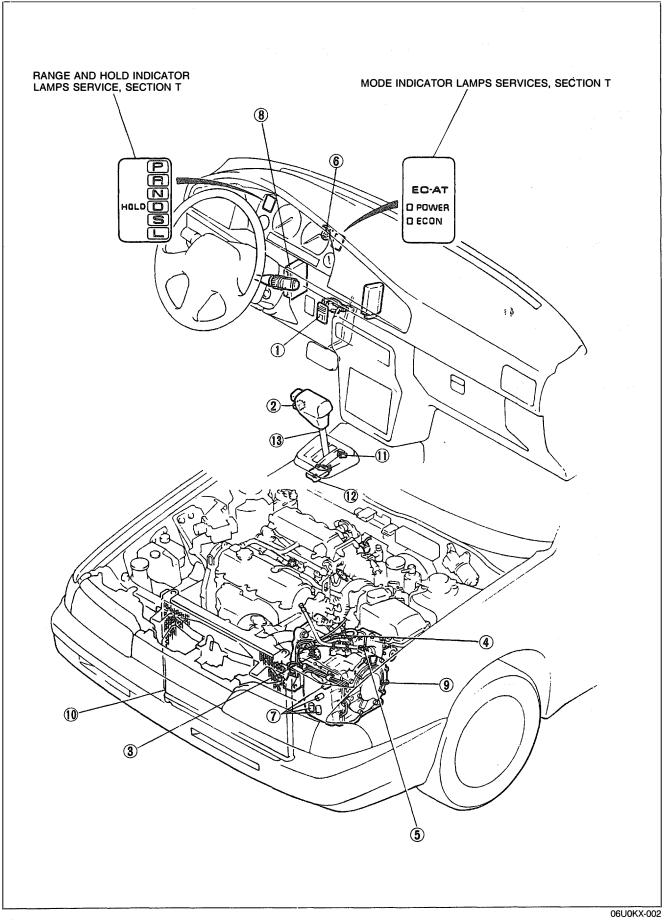
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MAIN CONTROL BODY	K-10	1
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R RANGE N RANGE; BELOW APPROX. 4 km/h (2 mph) N RANGE: ABOVE APPROX.	K—16 K—16 K—16	52 53 54
R RANGE N RANGE; BELOW APPROX. 4 km/h (2 mph) N RANGE: ABOVE APPROX.	K—16 K—16 K—16	52 53 54
R RANGE N RANGE; BELOW APPROX. 4 km/h (2 mph) N RANGE: ABOVE APPROX.	K—16 K—16 K—16	52 53 54
R RANGE N RANGE; BELOW APPROX. 4 km/h (2 mph) N RANGE; ABOVE APPROX. 5 km/h (3 mph) D RANGE; 1ST GEAR D RANGE: 2ND GEAR	K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16	52 53 54
R RANGE N RANGE; BELOW APPROX. 4 km/h (2 mph) N RANGE; ABOVE APPROX. 5 km/h (3 mph) D RANGE; 1ST GEAR D RANGE; 2ND GEAR D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX	K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 X.	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 7
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R RANGE N RANGE; BELOW APPROX. 4 km/h (2 mph) N RANGE; ABOVE APPROX. 5 km/h (3 mph) D RANGE; 1ST GEAR D RANGE; 2ND GEAR D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, ABOVE APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) LOCKUP ON D RANGE; OD, LOCKUP ON	K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16	52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 70
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R RANGE N RANGE; BELOW APPROX. 4 km/h (2 mph) N RANGE; ABOVE APPROX. 5 km/h (3 mph) D RANGE; 1ST GEAR D RANGE; 2ND GEAR D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, ABOVE APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) LOCKUP ON S RANGE; 1ST GEAR S RANGE; 1ST GEAR S RANGE; 2ND GEAR S RANGE; 2ND GEAR S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, HOLD S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, ABOVE APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph)	K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17	523 4 5567 8 90123 4 5
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R RANGE N RANGE; BELOW APPROX. 4 km/h (2 mph) N RANGE; ABOVE APPROX. 5 km/h (3 mph) D RANGE; 1ST GEAR D RANGE; 2ND GEAR D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, ABOVE APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) LOCKUP ON D RANGE; OD, LOCKUP ON S RANGE; 1ST GEAR S RANGE; 2ND GEAR S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, HOLD S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, ABOVE APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) S RANGE; 1ST GEAR L RANGE; 1ST GEAR L RANGE; 1ST GEAR, HOLD	K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17	523 4 5567 8 90123 4 56
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R RANGE N RANGE; BELOW APPROX. 4 km/h (2 mph) N RANGE; ABOVE APPROX. 5 km/h (3 mph) D RANGE; 1ST GEAR D RANGE; 2ND GEAR D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, ABOVE APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) LOCKUP ON D RANGE; OD, LOCKUP ON S RANGE; 1ST GEAR S RANGE; 2ND GEAR S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, HOLD S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, ABOVE APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) S RANGE; 1ST GEAR L RANGE; 1ST GEAR L RANGE; 1ST GEAR, BELOW APPROX	K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17	23 4 567 8 90123 4 567
R RANGE N RANGE; BELOW APPROX. 4 km/h (2 mph) N RANGE; ABOVE APPROX. 5 km/h (3 mph) D RANGE; 1ST GEAR D RANGE; 1ST GEAR D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, ABOVE APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) LOCKUP ON D RANGE; OD, LOCKUP ON D RANGE; OD, LOCKUP ON S RANGE; 1ST GEAR S RANGE; 2ND GEAR, MOLD S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, ABOVE APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) L RANGE; 1ST GEAR L RANGE; 1ST GEAR, HOLD L RANGE; 1ST GEAR, BELOW APPROX 10 km/h (68 mph)	K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17	23 4 567 8 90123 4 567
R RANGE N RANGE; BELOW APPROX. 4 km/h (2 mph) N RANGE; ABOVE APPROX. 5 km/h (3 mph) D RANGE; 1ST GEAR D RANGE; 2ND GEAR D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, ABOVE APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) LOCKUP ON D RANGE; OD, LOCKUP ON S RANGE; 1ST GEAR S RANGE; 2ND GEAR, HOLD S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, ABOVE APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) L RANGE; 1ST GEAR L RANGE; 2ND GEAR, BELOW APPROX 110 km/h (68 mph) L RANGE; 2ND GEAR, ABOVE APPROX	K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17	53 4 567 8 90123 4 567 8
R RANGE N RANGE; BELOW APPROX. 4 km/h (2 mph) N RANGE; ABOVE APPROX. 5 km/h (3 mph) D RANGE; 1ST GEAR D RANGE; 1ST GEAR D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) D RANGE; 3RD GEAR, ABOVE APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) LOCKUP ON D RANGE; OD, LOCKUP ON D RANGE; OD, LOCKUP ON S RANGE; 1ST GEAR S RANGE; 2ND GEAR, MOLD S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, BELOW APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) S RANGE; 3RD GEAR, ABOVE APPROX 40 km/h (25 mph) L RANGE; 1ST GEAR L RANGE; 1ST GEAR, HOLD L RANGE; 1ST GEAR, BELOW APPROX 10 km/h (68 mph)	K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-16 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17 K-17	53 4 567 8 90123 4 567 8

K







1. Mode switch
Inspection page K- 39
2. Hold switch
Inspection page K- 39
3. Inhibitor switch
Inspection page K- 40
Adjustment page K- 40
4. ATF thermoswitch
Inspection page K- 41 5. Pulse generator
Inspection page K- 41
6. Vehicle speed sensor
Inspection page K- 41
7. Solenoid valves
Inspection page K- 42
8. EC-AT control unit
Inspection page K- 42

9. Automatic transaxle	
Removal	page K- 50
Disassembly	
Assembly	
Installation	page K-146
10. Oil cooler	
Removal / Inspection /	
Installation	page K–151
11. P range switch	
Inspection	page K-154
12. Shift-lock actuator	
Inspection	page K-154
13. Selector lever	
Inspection	page K-155
Adjustment	page K-155
Removal / Inspection /	
Installation	page K-158
Overhaul	page K-160
	06U0KX-003

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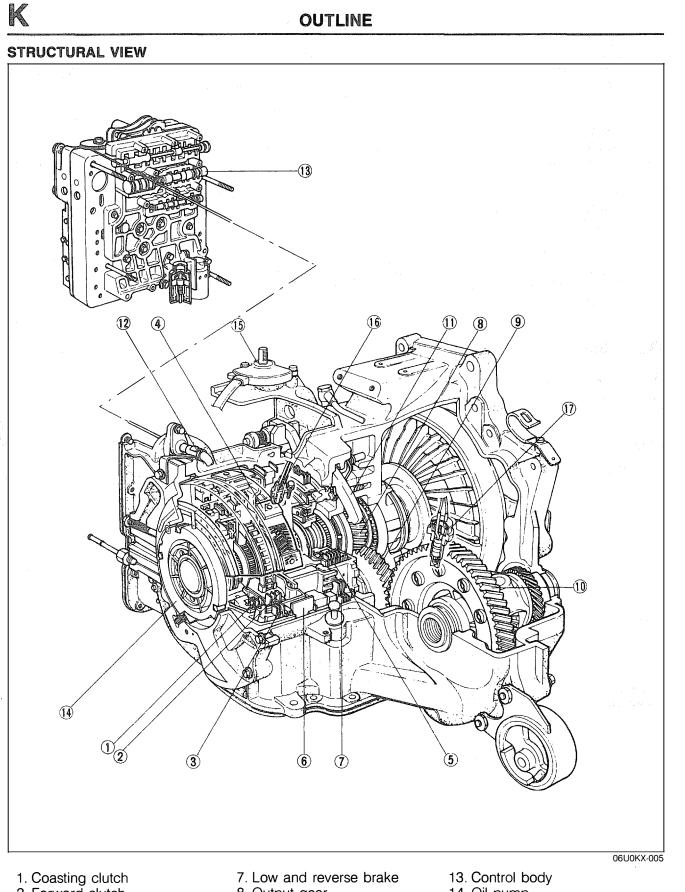
OUTLINE

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SPECIFICATIONS

	Model	EC-AT (G4A-EL)					
Item		Turbo	Non-Turbo					
Torque converter stall torque	e ratio	1.600—1.800:1	1.700—1.900:1					
	1st	2.8	300					
	2nd	1.5	540					
Gear ratio	3rd	1.0	000					
	4th (OD)	0.7	700					
	Reverse	2.3	333					
Final gear ratio		3.7	700					
	Forward clutch	4/4	3/3					
	Coasting clutch	2	/2					
Number of drive/ driven plates	3-4 clutch	5	/5					
	Reverse clutch	2	/2					
	Low and reverse brake	5/5	4/4					
Servo diameter (Piston outer o	dia./retainer inner dia.) mm (in)	78/36 (3.07/1.42)	78/40 (3.07/1.57)					
0	P185/70 R14	20	: 25					
Speedometer gear ratio (Driven/Drive gear)	P195/60 HR15 P195/60 R15 87H	21	: 25					
Automatic transmission	Туре	DEXRON-II or M-III						
fluid	Capacity liters (US qt, Imp qt)	6.8 (7.	2, 6.0)					

06U0KX-004



- 2. Forward clutch
- 3. Reverse clutch
- 4. Reverse and forward drum
- 5. 3-4 clutch
- 6. 2-4 brake band
- 8. Output gear 9. Idler gear 10. Differential

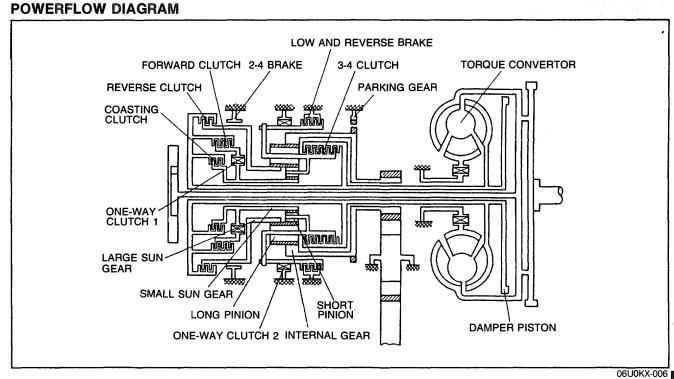
- 11. Parking pawl 12. Throttle cable

- 14. Oil pump
- 15. Inhibitor switch
- 16. Pulse generator 17. ATF thermoswitch

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OUTLINE

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OPERATION OF COMPONENTS

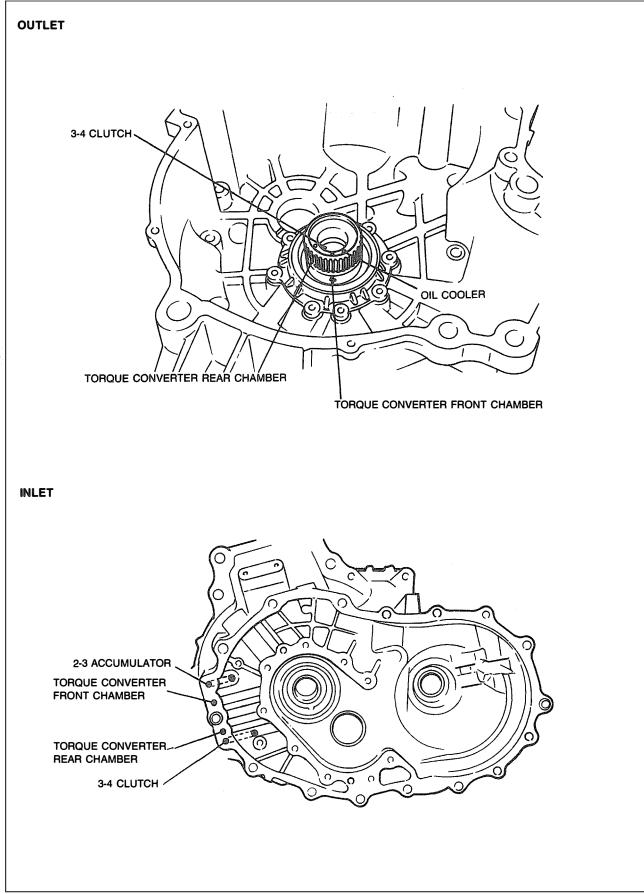
	Engine Operation elements												
Range		Gear	braking	Forward	Coasting	3-4	Reverse			Low &	One-way	One-way	
			effect	clutch	clutch	clutch	clutch	Applied	Released	reverse brake	clutch 1	clutch 2	
Р			—										
R		Reverse	Yes				0			0			
Ν		—	_										
		1st	No	0							0	0	
		2nd	No	0				0			0		
D	3rd	Below approx. 40 km/h (25 mph)	Yes	0	0	0			0		0		
	510	Above approx. 40 km/h (25 mph)	Yes	0	0	0		⊗	0		0		
		OD	Yes	©		0		0					
		1st	No	0							0	0	
		2nd	No	0				0			0		
S	3rd	Below approx. 40 km/h (25 mph)	Yes	0	0	0			0		0		
	Joiu	Above approx. 40 km/h (25 mph)	Yes	0	0	0		8	0		0		
1		1st	No	0						0	0	0	
L		2nd	Yes	0	0			0			0		
		2nd	No	0				0			0		
D	3rd	Below approx. 40 km/h (25 mph)	Yes	0	0	0			0		0		
		Above approx. 40 km/h (25 mph)	Yes	0	0	0		⊗	0		0		
9		2nd	Yes	0	0			0			0		
HOLD S	3rd	Below approx. 40 km/h (25 mph)	Yes	0	0	0			0		0		
		Above approx. 40 km/h (25 mph)	Yes	0	0	0		8	0		0		
		1st	Yes	0	0					0	0	0	
L		2nd	Yes	0	0			0			0		

③: Fluid pressure to servo but band not applied due to pressure difference in servo.

©: Does not function to transmit power.

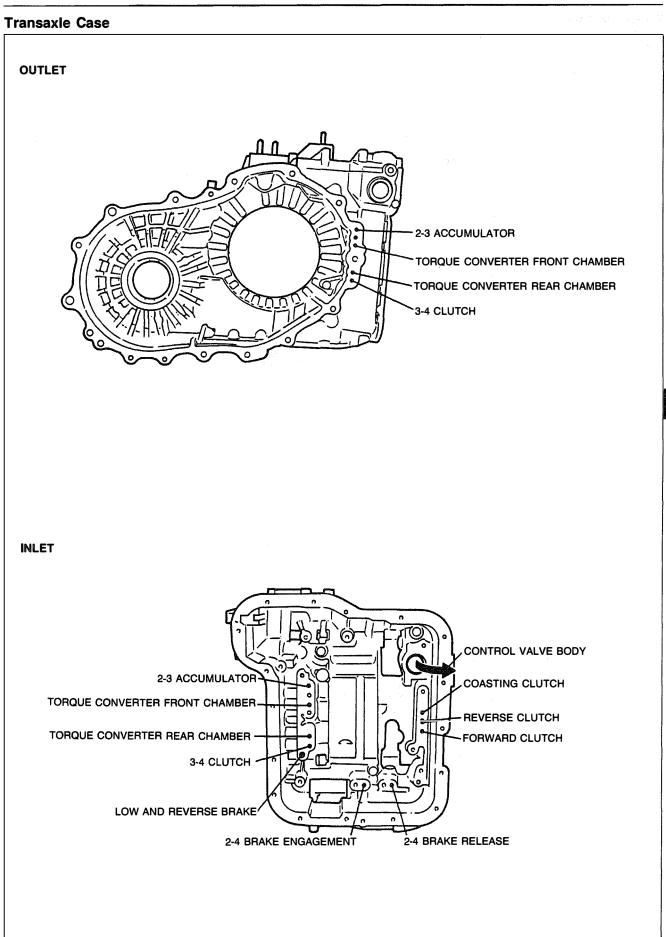
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FLUID PASSAGE LOCATION Torque Converter Housing



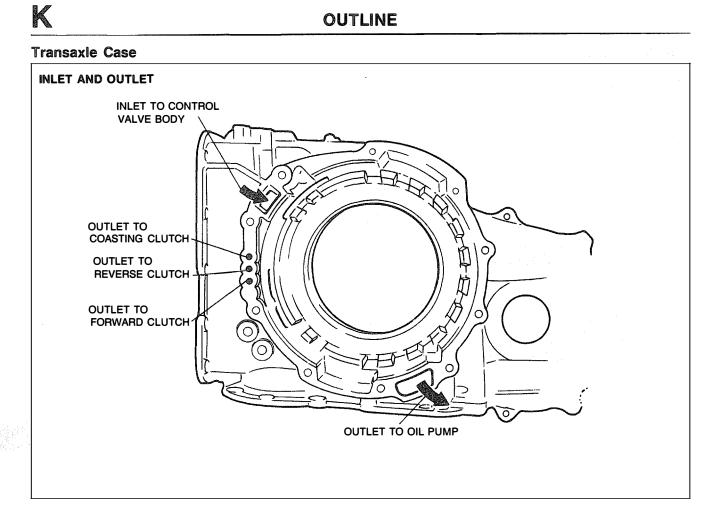
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OUTLINE

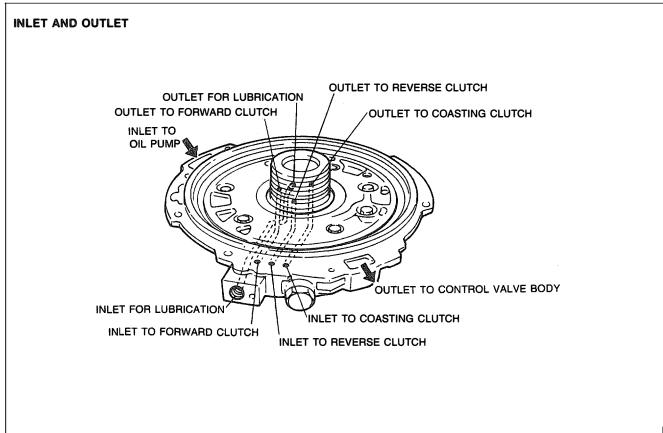


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Oil Pump



06U0KX-010

TROUBLESHOOTING

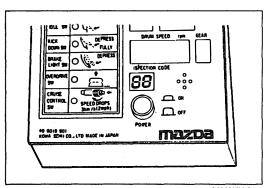
GENERAL NOTES

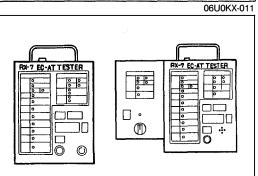
A problem with the EC-AT may be caused by the engine, the EC-AT powertrain, the hydraulic control system, or the electronic control system.

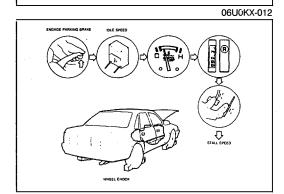
When troubleshooting, therefore, begin from these points, which can be inspected quickly and easily. The recommended troubleshooting sequence is described below.

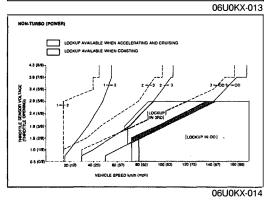
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Step 1: Self-diagnostic System Inspection

Check for malfunction code(s) memorized in the EC-AT control unit with the **EC-AT Tester**.

Note

• Malfunction code(s) can also be checked for by the flashing sequence of the HOLD indicator lamp (Turbo) or the MIL (Malfunction Indicator Lamp) (Non-Turbo).

Step 2: Electric Signal Inspection

Check the signals to/from the EC-AT control unit with the **EC-AT Tester**. (Refer to page K–12.)

Note

• Signals can also be checked by checking the EC-AT control unit terminal voltages with a voltmeter. (Refer to page K-42.)

Step 3: Mechanical System Test

Check the engine stall speed, time lag, line pressure, and throttle pressure. (Refer to page K-23.)

Step 4: Road Test

Note

 For correct testing, vehicle speed, engine speed, throttle opening (throttle sensor voltage), and gear position should be checked with the EC-AT Tester.

Check the shift point, shift schedule, and shift shock. (Refer to page K-30.)

K

If the 4 steps on page K–9 are followed, the cause of the problem should be located. Another guide to faster location of the causes of problems, the QUICK DIAGNOSIS CHART, is on page K–10.

In this chart, numbers are used to indicate the components that may be the cause of 23 possible problems. It is necessary to check only those components indicated by numbers during each step of the troubleshooting process to locate the cause of the problem quickly.

QUICK DIAGNOSIS CHART

The QUICK DIAGNOSIS CHART shows different problems and the relationship of components that might be the cause.

1. Components indicated in the "Adjustment" column indicate the possibility that the problem may result from an incorrect adjustment.

Check the adjustment of each component, and readjust if necessary.

2. Components indicated in the "Self-diagnosis" column are diagnosed by the EC-AT control unit self-diagnostic function.

The EC-AT Tester can be used for easy retrieval of the these signals.

- 3. Input and output signals of the EC-AT control unit for components indicated in the "EC-AT Tester" column can be easily checked with the **EC-AT Tester**.
- 4. Components indicated in the "Stall Test" column can be checked for malfunction by the results of the stall test.
- 5. Components indicated in the "Time Lag Test" column can be checked for malfunction by the results of the time lag test.
- 6. Components indicated in the "Oil Pressure Test" column can be checked for malfunction by the results of the oil pressure test.
- 7. Components indicated in the "Road Test" column can be checked for malfunction by the results of the road test.
- 8. The checking, adjusting, repair, and replacement procedures for components are described in the page(s) shown in the "Reference page" column.

Inspection point	E	Elec	tro	nic	; c	on	tro	l sy	st	em	•	Pr mii	eli nai	-	C	/dr on ys	tre					F	' 01	we	rtr	air	1		
Item	Stop light switch	Inhibitor switch Mode switch	Hold switch	Idle switch	Throttle sensor		Vehicle speed sensor Dulce reperator	1-2 solenoid	2-3 solenoid	3-4 solenoid		ATF level and condition	Selector lever		Control reduced and Ignition timing			Un purito Hydrautic circuit	Toraile converter	Forward clutch	Coasting clutch	Reverse clutch	3-4 clutch	2-4 brake band and servo	reverse bra	clutch	One-way clutch 2	Parking gear	Differential assembly
Self-diagnosis					0	($\overline{\mathbf{o}}$	DIC	0	0	0											+	1	\square					+
Adjustment	6	0	\top	0	0							0	0	0	b		+					\top	\vdash	0					+
EC-AT TESTER	0		ojo	0	0	0			0	0	0											\top		H					+
Stall Test															(2	(2	С	C)	0		0		0	0		1
Time Lag Test																(С			С)				0				
Oil Pressure Test													(0	(С	(\sum										
Road Test								T							T	Τ		Τ	T	С	0)	0	Ο	0	0			

TROUBLESHOOTING

		4						- 0	ЛС	v	E⊦	ΙIC	LE							-			—	OF	F١	٧E	HI	CL	.E				-
	Inspection point and reference page		Ele	ct	ro	nic	; C	on	tro	ol :	sy	ste	em			elim ary	1-1		dra ont vsto	rol					P	DW	ver	rtra	ain	1			
		Section T	K-40	K-39		Section F1, F2	n F1.	K-41	K-41	K-41	K-42	K-42	K-42	K-42	K-45	K-155	Section F1 F2	-	K-91, 98	K-70	K-153	K-69	K-74	K-74	K-74		K-92, 93	K-92	K-82	K-85	K-93	K-85	K-112
0		Brake light switch	Inhibitor switch	Mode switch	Hold switch	Idle switch	Throttle sensor	Water thermoswitch	Vehicle speed sensor	Pulse generator	1-2 solenoid	2-3 solenoid	3-4 solenoid	Lock up solenoid	ATF level and condition	Selector lever	Influence cause	Control valves	Accumulators	Oil pump	Hydraulic circuit	Torque converter	Forward clutch	Coasting clutch	Reverse clutch	3-4 clutch	2-4 brake band and servo	Low and reverse brake		One-way clutch 2	Parking gear	Planetary gear	Ultrerential asserioly
	ondition \						_	_						_	_	+		_	-					_	+	+	+	_	_	\dashv	_	+	4
Buj	R range													(0	C		0		0	0	0	0	0				0	0	0	O		
Accelerating	Vehicle moves in N range							—		—					-	51-	-	0		-			—		-	- -				·			_
le S	Excessive creep																DC)				0		1		╈	+	1				╈	ī
ĬĂ	No creep at all		İ											(0	20)	С)	0	Ο		0	(5	╡	+					╈	Ť
iП	No shift		0		0						0	0	0	(0	2		0		0						╡	+					╈	Ť
	Abnormal shift sequence		0		0		0	0		0	0	0	0	(5		С)								5					╈	Í
Shifting	Frequent shifting		0	Ο			0			0	0	0	0	0				0								1	+					╈	Í
HE I	Excessively high or low shift point			Ο	Ο	0	0			Ο	0	0	0			5		С)							1	+					╈	ī
0	No lockup	Ō				_	Õ	\overline{O}		õ	ō	ō	ō	Ō	-	5						Ō		_			-						
	No kickdown		0		0	_	0									st										╈	+	1				╈	Ť
Slipping	Engine flare-up or slippage when accelerating vehicle		0											(0	T		С	,	0			0				T	(0				İ
Slipp	Engine flare-up or slippage when upshifting or downshifting		0											(0			С)	0			0	(0	C	С	(0				
ock	Excessive N to D or N to R shift shock													(0		С		0				0	(b								
Shift sho	Excessive shift shock when upshifting or downshifting													(0			0	0					0		C						\downarrow	
	Excessive shift shock when changing range		0												$ \rightarrow$)		С	, 					0				0					
Noise	Transmission noisy in N or P range Transmission noisy in D, S, L, or R														0 0	+	+	+	\vdash	0		0	0	+	+	+	+	-	0	+	-		
匚								_						\dashv	_	+	_		_	-		_			+		+			-	-	+	_
	No engine braking												0		+	+	+	С	"	·	0	_		0	+	+		9	\dashv	-+	+	+	_
	No mode change	-	0	\cup	\cup		\cup	\cup	\cup	\cup	\cup	Р	0			+	_	+		-		_		\dashv	+	+	+	+		-+	+	+	4
sıs	Transmission overheats												\square		0	4	_	+	0	1	0	_	0	\dashv	+	+	+	\dashv	-	-	-	+	_
Other	Vehicle moves in P Parking gear not disengaged when selector moved from P														(b														(С		
	Hold indicator flashes						Ο		0	0	0	0	0	0																			
	Engine will not start		0											T	(2											T			Τ		X-01	Ī

SELF-DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEM INSPECTION

SELF-DIAGNOSIS FUNCTION

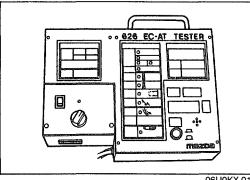
The self-diagnostic system, which is integrated in the EC-AT control unit, diagnoses malfunction of the main sensors (input), solenoid valves (output), and the EC-AT control unit.

Malfunctions which have happened or are continuing are memorized in the EC-AT control unit as specific codes. The EC-AT Tester is used to retrieve these malfunction codes. Each malfunction is indicated by a code number and buzzer as shown in the table below.

Malfunction Code Number

Code	Location of malfunction		Buzzer
number		'87 EC-AT Tester 49 G019 901	'88 EC-AT Tester 49 G019 901A
06	Speed sensor		
12	Throttle sensor		
55	Pulse generator	2.0 sec	
57	EC-AT CU (Turbo) (Shift signal)		
60	1-2 shift solenoid valve		
61	2-3 shift solenoid valve	ſ	
62	3-4 shift solenoid valve		
63	Lockup control solenoid valve		<u>1.2 sec</u> <u>1.2 sec</u> <u>1.6 sec</u>

06U0KX-018

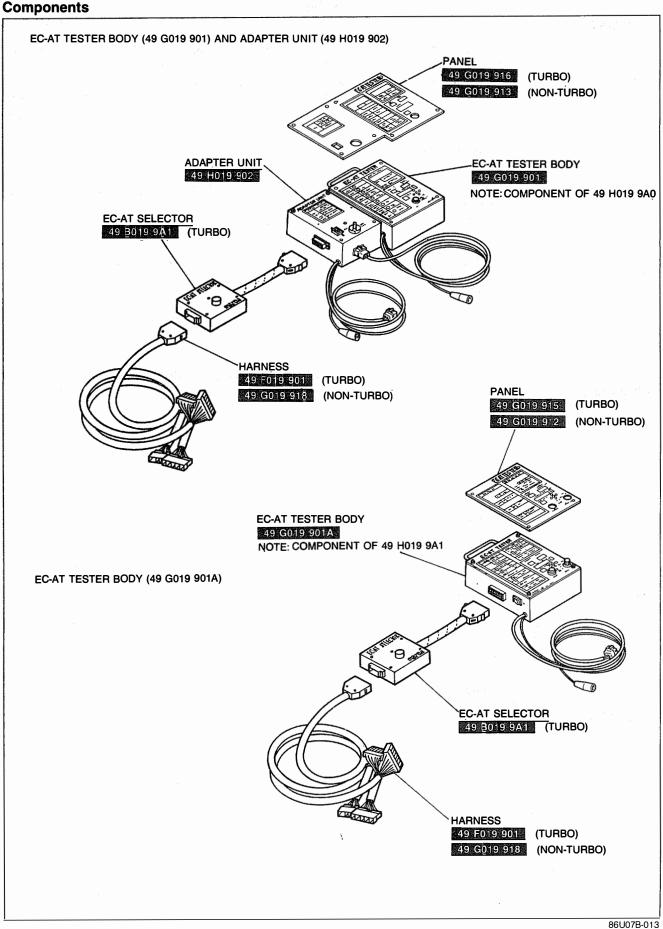


EC-AT TESTER

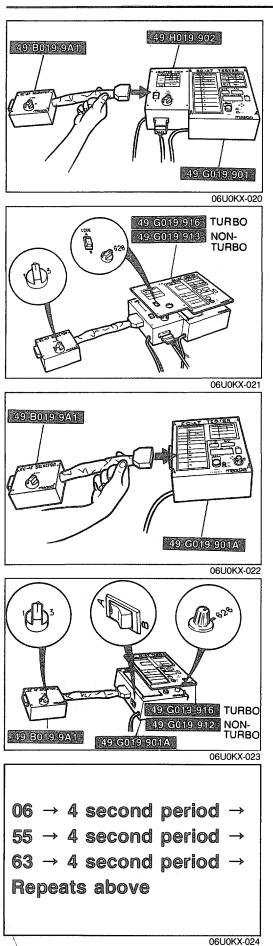
The previous EC-AT Tester Body (49 G019 901) and Adapter Unit (49 H019 902) can be used along with the Panel (49 G019 915 for Turbo; 49 G019 913 for Non-Turbo), EC-AT Selector (49 B019 9A1 for Turbo), and Harness (49 F019 901 for Turbo; 49 G019 918 for Non-Turbo).

Also the EC-AT Tester Body (49 G019 901A) can be used along with the Panel (49 G019 916 for Turbo; 49 G019 918 for Non-Turbo), EC-AT Selector (49 B019 9A1 for Turbo), and Harness (49 F019 901 for Turbo; 49 G019 918 for Non-Turbo).

06U0KX-019



SELF-DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEM INSPECTION



K

K-\14

Assembly of EC-AT Tester For EC-AT Tester body (49 G019 901) and adapter unit (49 H019 902)

- 1. Connect the Adapter unit (49 H019 902) to the EC-AT Tester body (49 G019 901), and connect the 6-pin connector to the Adapter unit.
- 2. Connect the EC-AT Selector (49 B019 9A1) to the assembled EC-AT Tester body (49 G019 901) and Adapter unit (49 H019 902). [Turbo]
- 3. Set the Panel (49 G019 916 for Turbo; 49 G019 913 for Non-Turbo) onto the assembled EC-AT Tester.
- 4. Set the code switch on the Adapter unit to position A.
- 5. Set the vehicle switch on the Adapter unit to the 626 position.
- 6. Set the vehicle switch on the EC-AT Selector to position 2. [Turbo]

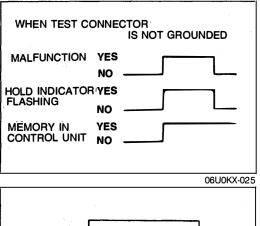
For EC-AT Tester body (49 G019 901A)

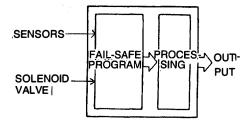
1. Connect the EC-AT Selector (49 B019 9A1) to the EC-AT Tester body (49 G019 901A). [Turbo]

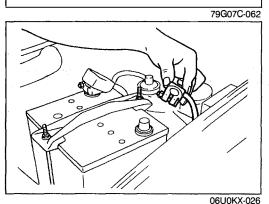
- 2. Set the Panel (49 G019 915 for Turbo; 49 G019 912 for Non-Turbo) onto the EC-AT Tester body.
- 3. Set the code switch on the EC-AT Tester body to position Α.
- 4. Set the vehicle switch on the EC-AT Tester body to the 626 position.
- 5. Set the vehicle switch on the EC-AT Selector to position 2. [Turbo]

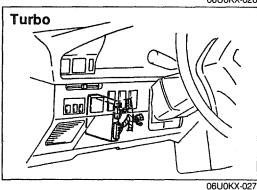
GENERAL NOTE

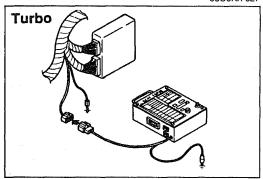
1. If there is more than one malfunction, the code numbers will be displayed in numerical order.











06U0KX-028

2. The HOLD indicator (Turbo) or MIL (Non-Turbo) flashes to indicate the same pattern as the buzzer of the **EC-AT Tester** when the test connector (blue, 1-pin for Turbo; green, 1-pin for Non-Turbo) is grounded.

When the test connector is not grounded, the indicator flashes at a constant frequency unless the malfunction recovers. However, the malfunction code is memorized in the EC-AT control unit.

3. The EC-AT control unit has a built-in fail-safe function for the throttle sensor, the pulse generator, and the 1-2, 2-3, and 3-4 shift solenoid valves.

If a malfunction occurs, the EC-AT control unit will control operation of the remaining components according to a preset fail-safe program.

The vehicle may still be driven, although the driving performance will be slightly affected.

4. The memory of malfunction codes is canceled when the negative battery terminal is disconnected for approximately five seconds.

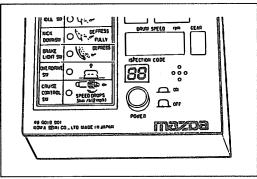
RETRIEVAL PROCEDURES Turbo

1. Locate the check connector (blue, 6-pin) and test connector (blue, 1-pin) under the dash, left of the steering column.

- 2. Connect the 6-pin connector of the **EC-AT Tester** to the check connector (blue, 6-pin).
- 3. Ground the ground connector of the EC-AT Tester.
- 4. Ground the test connector (blue, 1-pin).

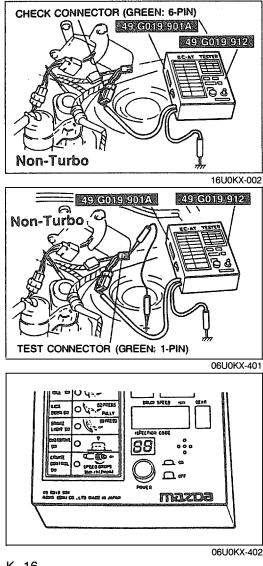


SELF-DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEM INSPECTION



06U0KX-029

- 5. Turn the ignition switch ON.
- 6. Check that "88" flashes on the digital display and the buzzer sounds for three seconds.
- 7. If "88" does not flash, check the test connector wiring.
- 8. If **''88**'' flashes and the buzzer sounds continuously for more than **20 seconds**, check wiring to 1C terminal of the EC-AT control unit for a short-circuit. If necessary, replace the EC-AT control unit and repeat Steps 2 to 5.
- Note any code numbers and check for the causes by referring to the INSPECTION PROCEDURES shown on pages K–17 to K–18. Repair as necessary.
 - Note
 - After repairs are made, recheck for code numbers by performing the "AFTER-REPAIR PROCEDURES". (Refer to page K–19.)



Non-Turbo

Caution

Do not connect two connectors of the EC-AT TESTER (AND EC-AT SELECTOR) to EC-AT control unit at the same time.

- 1. Locate the check connector (green, 6-pin) and test connector (green, 1-pin) in the engine compartment at the rear of the left side wheel housing.
- 2. Connect the 6-pin connector of the **EC-AT Tester** to the check connector (green, 6-pin).
- 3. Ground the ground connector of the EC-AT Tester.
- 4. Ground the test connector (green, 1-pin).
- 5. Turn the ignition switch ON.
- 6. Check that "**88**" flashes on the digital display and the buzzer sounds for three seconds.
- 7. If "88" does not flash, check the test connector wiring.
- 8. If "88" flashes and the buzzer sounds continuously for more than 20 seconds, check wiring to 1F terminal of the engine control unit for a short-circuit. If necessary, replace the engine control unit and repeat Steps 2 to 5.
- Note any code numbers and check for the causes by referring to the INSPECTION PROCEDURES shown on pages K-17 to K-18. Repair as necessary.

Note

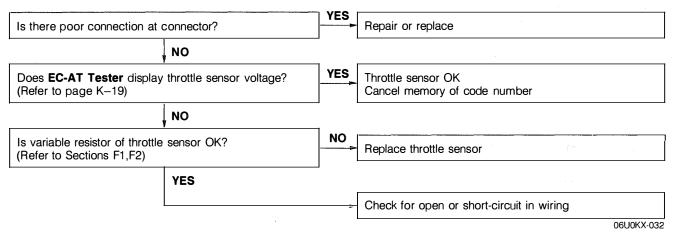
• After repairs are made, recheck for code numbers by performing the "AFTER-REPAIR PROCEDURES". (Refer to page K-19.)

K-16

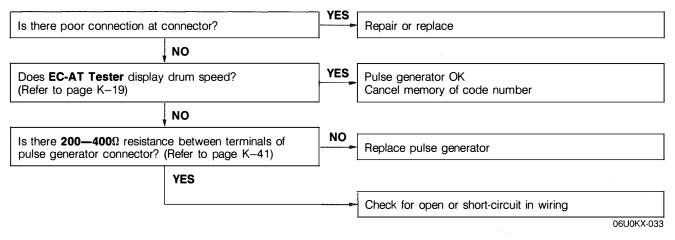
INSPECTION PROCEDURES No.06 Code Display (Vehicle Speed Sensor)

Is there poor connection at o	connector?	YES	Repair or replace
	NO	-	
Does EC-AT Tester display (Refer to page K-19)	vehicle speed?	YES	Vehicle speed sensor OK. Cancel memory of code number
	NO	_	
Does vehicle speed sensor o (Refer to page K-41)	operate correctly?	NO	Check speedometer
	YES	- 	
			Check for open or short-circuit in wiring
			06U0KX-031

No.12 Code Display (Throttle Sensor)



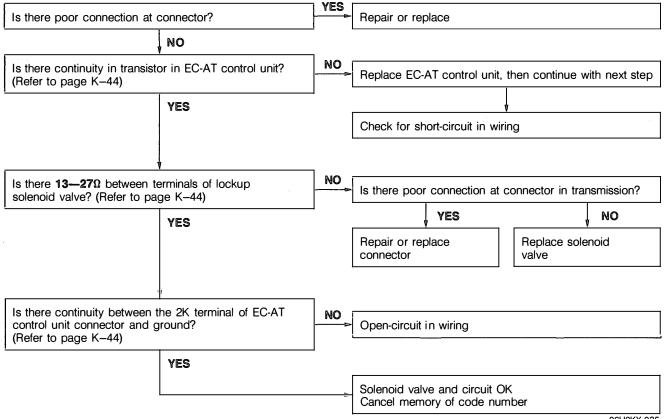
No.55 Code Display (Pulse Generator)



No.60, 61, 62, or 64 Code Display (1-2 Shift, 2-3 Shift, or 3-4 Shift Solenoid Valve)

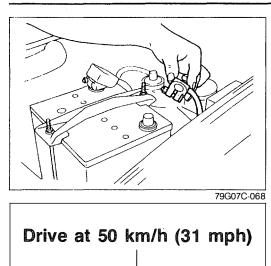
	······································			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Is there poor connection at	connector?		Repair or replace	
	NO			
Is there continuity in transist (Refer to page K–43)	or in EC-AT control unit?	NO	Replace EC-AT control unit,	then continue with next step
	YES	_	4	· · ·
			Check for short-circuit in wirin	ng
Is there 13-27 Ω between t connector and ground? (Re		NO	Is there poor connection at c	connector in transmission?
<u> </u>	YES		YES	NO
			Repair or replace connector	Replace solenoid valve
	ν	-		
Is there continuity between trol unit connector and grou (Refer to page K-43)		NO	Open-circuit in wiring	
	YES	-		
		B>	Solenoid valve and circuit Of number	K. Cancel memory of code
				06U0KX-034

No. 63 code display (Lockup Solenoid Valve)

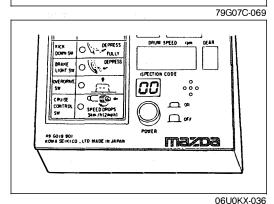


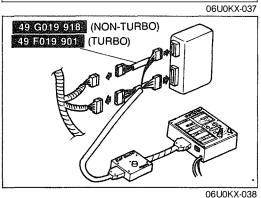
06U0KX-035

SELF-DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEM INSPECTION, ELECTRIC SIGNAL INSPECTION



Kickdown





AFTER-REPAIR PROCEDURE

- 1. Cancel the memory of malfunctions by disconnecting the negative battery terminal for at least five seconds, then reconnect it.
- 2. Remove the **EC-AT Tester** if it is connected.

3. Drive the vehicle at 50 km/h (31 mph), then depress the accelerator pedal fully to activate kickdown. Stop the vehicle gradually.

- 4. Reconnect the **EC-AT Tester** to the check connector (blue, 6-pin for Turbo; green, 6-pin for Non-Turbo).
- 5. Ground the ground connector of the EC-AT Tester.
- 6. Ground the test connector (blue, 1-pin for Turbo; 1-pin for Non-Turbo).
- 7. Turn the ignition switch ON.
- 8. Verify that no code numbers are displayed.

ELECTRIC SIGNAL INSPECTION

Caution

• Do not connect two connectors of the EC-AT TESTER (AND EC-AT SELECTOR) to EC-AT control unit at the same time.

In this step, the input and output signals are checked with the **EC-AT Tester**.

The Tester checks for proper operation of the various switches and sensors in the EC-AT system. It also checks the control unit for output of the various control signals.

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

- 1. Disconnect the connectors from the EC-AT control unit (Turbo) or engine control unit (Non-Turbo).
- 2. Connect the **Harness** between the control unit and the connectors.
- 3. Turn the ignition switch and main switch ON.
- 4. Check indication of the respective light or digital display in each condition, referring to the indication table on the next page.

Indication Table of Light and Digital Display

Item		Indication	Condition	Possible cause	
Input (Light)			•		
		ON	L range		
	L	OFF	Other ranges		
		ON	S range		
INHIBITOR	S	OFF	Other ranges		
SW		ON	D range	Inhibitor switch or wiring	
	D	OFF	Other ranges		
		ON	P or N range		
	P, N	OFF	Other ranges		
	ł	ON	Hold switch pressed		
HOLD SW		OFF	Hold switch released	 Hold switch or wiring 	
		ON	Power mode		
MODE SW		OFF	Economy mode	Mode switch or wiring	
IDLE SW		ON	Throttle valve fully closed	Idle switch or wiring	
		OFF	Throttle valve open		
		ON	Brake pedal depressed	- Stoplight switch or wirin	
BRAKE LIGHT	300	OFF	Brake pedal released	- Stoplight switch or wiring	
WATER THERMO SW		ON	Coolant temperature 72°C (162°F) or above	Water thermoswitch or	
		OFF	Coolant temperature lower than 65°C (149°F)	wiring	
ATF THERMO	S/M	ON	ATF temperature 150°C (302°F) or above ATF thermoswitch		
ATT THENNO	300	OFF	ATF temperature lower than 143°C (289°F)	wiring	
CRUISE CONT	ROL SW	Not used		<u> </u>	
Input (Digital	display)				
THROTTLE SENSOR unit te		EC-AT control unit terminal voltage	Constant	Throttle sensor, idle switch, or wiring	
VEHICLE SPEED*		Vehicle speed calculated from speed sensor signal	Constant	Vehicle speed sensor, speedometer cable, or wiring	
DRUM SPEED	*	Drum speed	Constant	Pulse generator or wiring	

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Item	Indication	Condition	Possible cause	
Output (Light)			•	
1-2 SOLENOID	ON		Control unit, 1-2 shift sol.	
VALVE*	OFF		or wiring	
2-3 SOLENOID	ON		Control unit, 2-3 shift sol.,	
VALVE*	OFF	 Refer to page K–22 solenoid valve operation table 	or wiring	
3-4 SOLENOID	ON		Control unit, 3-4 shift sol.,	
VALVE*	OFF		or wiring	
LOCK-UP SOLENOID	ON	Lockup condition	Control unit, lockup sol., or wiring	
VALVE*	OFF	Non-lockup condition		
HOLD INDICATOR	ON	Hold mode	Control unit, hold switch	
HOLD INDICATOR	OFF	Other modes	or wiring	
	ON	Power or economy mode	Control unit, hold switch,	
MODE INDICATOR	OFF	Hold mode	mode switch, or wiring	
	ON	N or P range	Control unit, pulse	
NO LOAD SIGNAL*	OFF	Other range	generator, inhibitor switch or wiring	
SHIFT^ [Turbo]	ON	3rd→2nd, 2nd→1st shift with throttle valve opening 5/8 or more	EC-AT control unit or	
	OFF	Others	- wiring	

ltem	Indication	Condition		
Output (Digital display)				
	1	1st gear position		
05404	2	2nd gear position		
GEAR*	3	3rd gear position		
	4	Overdrive (OD) gear position		
		16U0KX-		

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Note • * Item must be checked with the engine running or while driving. • ^ Item must be checked with the engine and transaxle throughly warm.



Comprehensive Usage

The EC-AT Tester can be used to inspect slippage of friction elements, shift points, and shift sequence during the road test. The inspection procedure is shown in ROAD TEST.

Solenoid valve operation table

RANGE		1	GEAR		SOLENOID VALVE			
MAN	ige		gean		1-2	2-3	3-4	Lockup
F)		_			ON		
F	}	Revers	e		ON			
Ν	ı		Below approx. 4 kr	m/h (2 mph)			ON	
	4	_	Above approx. 5 k	m/h (3 mph)	ON			
		1st				ON	ON	
		2nd	_		ON	ON	ON	14
			Below approx. 40	km/h (25 mph)				
C)	3rd	Above approx.	Lockup OFF	ON			
			40 km/h (25 mph)	Lockup ON	ON			ON
		OD	Lockup OFF		ON		ON	
			Lock-up ON	ON	· · · · · ·	ON	ON	
		1st	•			ON	ON	5
		2nd			ON	ON	ON	
s -	3rd	Below approx. 40 km/h (25 mph)						
			Above approx. 40 km/h (25 mph)		ON			
		1st	1st			ON	ON	
L 2nd		and	Below approx. 110 km/h (68 mph)		ON	ON		
		2110	Above approx. 110	km/h (68 mph)	ON			
		2nd	L L		ON	ON	ON	
	D	3rd	Below approx. 40					
		Above approx. 40	km/h (25 mph)	ON				
Ī		2nd		ON ¹	ON			
HOLD S	2*4	Below approx. 40 k	(m/h (25 mph)					
	3rd Above approx. 40 km/h (25 mph)			ON				
Ì	1st				ON			
	L	2nd	Below approx. 110	km/h (68 mph)	ON	ON		
		2110	Above approx. 110	km/h (68 mph)	ON	VAN 8 10		

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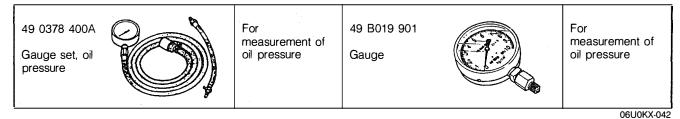
K-22

MECHANICAL SYSTEM TEST

 $(1,1) \in \{1,2\}$

PREPARATION

SST

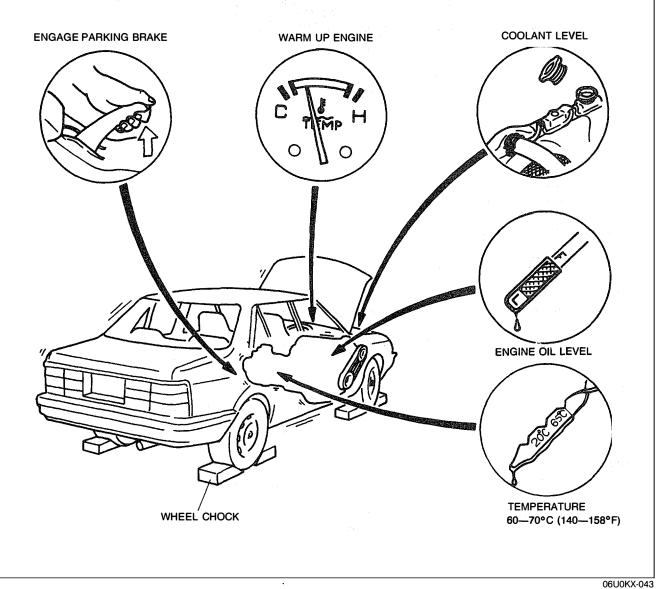


STALL TEST

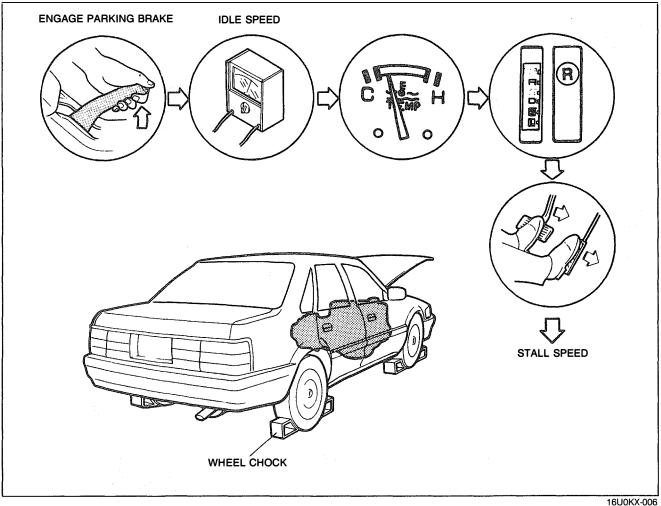
This test is performed to determine if there is slippage of the friction elements or malfunction of the hydraulic components.

Preparation

- 1. Check the engine coolant, engine oil, and ATF levels before testing.
- 2. Warm the engine thoroughly to raise the ATF temperature to operating level (60-70°C, 140-158°F).
- 3. Engage the parking brake and use wheel chocks at the front and rear of the wheels.



Procedure



1. Connect a tachometer to the engine.

2. Start the engine and check the idle speed in P range. (Refer to Sections F1, F2.)

Idle speed: 750 \pm 25 rpm

3. Shift the selector lever to R range.

Caution

• Steps 4 and 5 must be performed within 5 seconds to prevent possible transaxle damage.

4. Firmly depress the foot brake with the left foot and gently depress the accelerator pedal with the right foot.

5. When the engine speed no longer increases, quickly note the speed and release the accelerator.

Caution

• Idling for at least one minute is to cool the ATF and to prevent deterioration of the fluid.

6. Move the selector lever to N range and let the engine idle for at least one minute.

Caution

• Be sure to allow sufficient cooling time between each stall test.

7. Perform the stall test for the following ranges in the same manner.

- (1) D range (4) L range
- (2) D range (Hold) (5) L range (Hold)
- (3) S range (Hold)

Engine stall speed: Non-Turbo

D.S.L range 2,120—2,420 rpm R range 2,080—2,380 rpm Turbo D.S.L range 2,550—2,850 rpm R range 2,500—2,800 rpm

Note

• The stall test can be performed with the EC-AT Tester in place of a tachometer.

Drum stall speed indication: 0 rpm

06U0KX-045

Evaluation

	Condition	Possible cause		
			Worn oil pump	
	In all ranges	Insufficient line pressure	Oil leakage from oil pump, control valve, and/or transmission case	
			Stuck pressure regulator valve	
	In forward ranges		Forward clutch slipping One-way clutch 1 slipping	
	In D range	One-way clutch	2 slipping	
Above specification	In S (Hold) and L (Hold) ranges	Coasting clutch slipping		
	In D (Hold) and S (Hold) ranges	2-4 brake band slipping		
	In R, L and L (Hold) ranges	Low and reverse brake slipping		
	In R range	and reverse br a) Engine brak		
Within specification		All shift control elements within transmission are functioning normally		
		Engine out of tune		
Below specification		One-way clutch	slipping within torque converter	

06U0KX-046

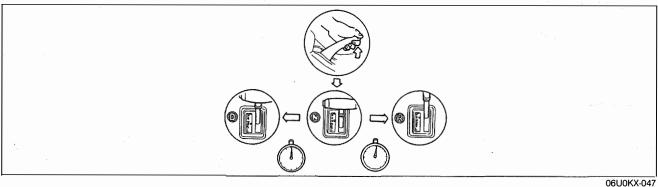
TIME LAG TEST

If the selector lever is shifted while the engine is idling, there will be a certain time lapse, or time lag, before shock is felt. This step checks this time lag for checking condition of the 1-2, N-R, and N-D accumulators, forward, and one-way clutches, 2-4 brake band, and low-and-reverse brake.

Preparation

Perform the preparation procedure shown in the STALL TEST. (Refer to page K-23.)

Procedure



1. Start the engine and check the idle speed in P range. (Refer to Sections F1, F2)

Idle speed: 750 \pm 25 rpm

- 2. Shift from N range to D range.
- 3. Use a stopwatch to measure the time it takes from shifting until shock is felt.

Caution

• Idling for at least one minute is to cool the ATF and prevent deterioration of the fluid.

4. Shift the selector to N range and run the engine at idle speed for at least one minute.

Note

• Make three measurements for each test and take the average value.

- 5. Perform the test for the following shifts in the same manner.
 - (1) $N \rightarrow D$ range (Hold mode)
 - (2) N→R range

Specified time lag: N→D range..... 0.5—1.0 second N→R range..... 0.5—1.0 second

Evaluation

Co	ndition	Possible Cause
$N \rightarrow D$ (Economy) shifting	More than specification	Insufficient line pressure Forward clutch slipping One-way clutch 1 slipping One-way clutch 2 slipping
	Less than specification	N-D accumulator not operating properly Excessive line pressure
$N \rightarrow D$ (Hold) shifting More than specification		Insufficient line pressure Forward clutch slipping 2-4 brake band slipping One-way clutch 1 slipping
	Less than specification	1-2 accumulator not operating properly Excessive line pressure
$N \rightarrow R$ shifting More than specification		Insufficient line pressure Low and reverse brake slipping Reverse clutch slipping
	Less than specification	N-R accumulator not operating properly Excessive line pressure

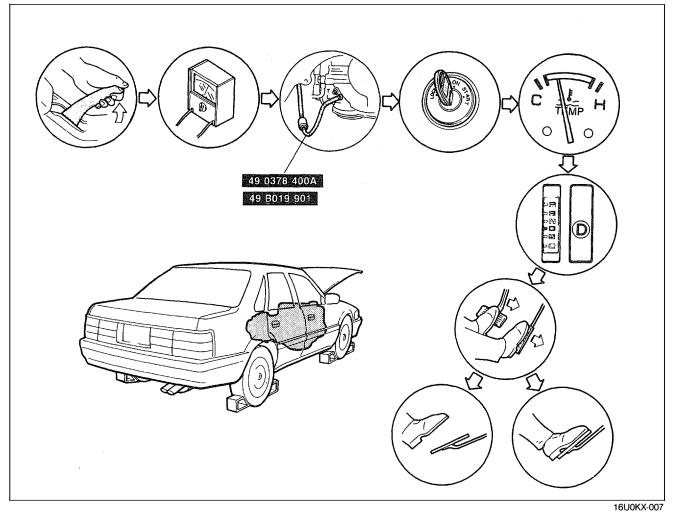
LINE PRESSURE TEST

This test measures line pressures for checking the hydraulic components and inspecting for oil leakage.

Preparation

- 1. Perform the preparation procedure shown in the STALL TEST. (Refer to page K-23.)
- 2. Connect a tachometer to the engine.
- 3. Connect the SST (49 B019 901) to the line pressure inspection port (square head plug "L").

Procedure



1. Start the engine and check the idle speed in P range. (Refer to Sections F1, F2.)

Idle speed: 750 ± 25 rpm

- 2. Shift the selector lever to D range and read the line pressure at idle for each range.
- 3. Connect the SST (49 0378 400A) to the line pressure inspection port.

Caution

- Steps 4 and 5 must be performed within 5 seconds to prevent possible transaxle damage.
- 4. Depress the brake pedal firmly with the left foot and gradually depress the accelerator pedal with the right foot.
- 5. Read the line pressure as soon as the engine speed becomes constant, then release the accelerator pedal.

Caution

- Idling for at least one minute is to cool the ATF and to prevent deterioration of the fluid.
- 6. Shift the selector lever to N range and run the engine at idle for at least one minute.

	Line pressure kPa, (kg/cm², psi)		
Range	D. S. L	R	
At idle	353-432 (3.6-4.4, 51-63)	598—942 (6.1—9.6, 87—137)	
At stall speed	873—1040 (8.9—10.6, 127—151)	1668—2011 (17.0—20.5, 242—292)	

06U0KX-049

Evaluation of line pressure test

Line pressure		Possible location of problem		
Low pressure in all positions		Worn oil pump Fluid leaking from oil pump, control valve body, or transaxle case Pressure regulator valve stuck	2	
Low pressure in D and S only		Fluid leaking from hydraulic circuit of forward clutch		
Low pressure in R only		Fluid leaking from hydraulic circuit of low and reverse brake		
Higher than specification		Throttle valve stuck Throttle modulator valve stuck Pressure regulator valve stuck		
			06U0KX-050	

K–28

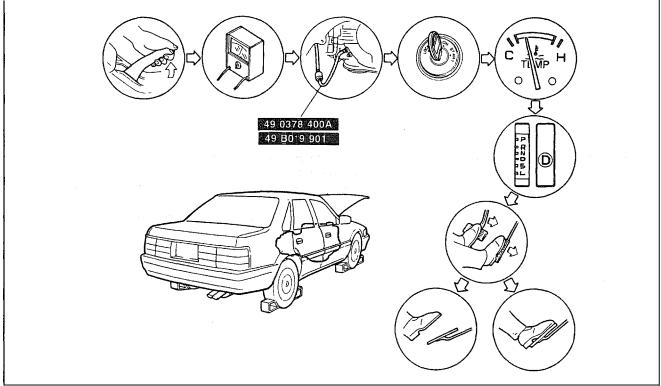
Throttle Pressure Test

This test measures throttle pressures for checking the hydraulic components and for improper adjustment of throttle cable.

Preparation

- 1. Perform the preparation procedure shown in STALL TEST. (Refer to page K-23.)
- 2. Connect a tachometer to the engine.
- 3. Connect the SST (49 B019 901) to the throttle pressure inspection hole (square head plug "T").

Procedure



16U0KX-008

1. Start the engine and check the idle speed in P range. (Refer to Sections F1, F2.)

Idle speed: 750 ± 25 rpm

2. Shift the selector lever to D range and read the throttle pressure at idle.

Caution

• Steps 3 and 4 must be performed within 5 seconds to prevent possible transaxle damage.

- 3. Depress the brake pedal firmly with the left foot and gradually depress the accelerator pedal with the right foot.
- 4. Read the throttle pressure as soon as the engine speed becomes constant, then release the accelerator pedal.

	Throttle pressure kPa (kg/cm², psi)
At idle	39-88 (0.4-0.9, 6-13)
At stall speed	471-589 (4.8-6.0, 68-85)

Evaluation of throttle pressure test

Throttle pressure	Possible location of problem
Not within specification	Throttle valve stuck Pressure regulator valve stuck Improper adjustment of throttle cable

ROAD TEST

Caution

• Perform the test at normal ATF operating temperature (60-70°C, 140-158°F).

This step is performed to inspect for problems in the various ranges. If these tests show any problems, refer to the electronic system component or mechanical sections to adjust or replace.

D RANGE TEST

Shift Point, Shift Pattern, and Shift Shock

1. Shift the selector lever to D range and select the Power mode.

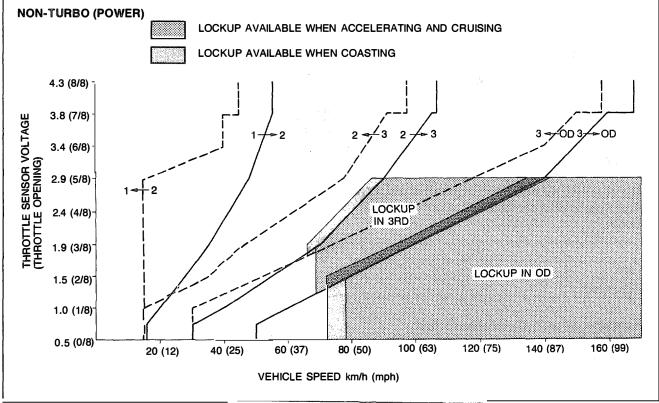
Note

• Throttle sensor voltage of the EC-AT Tester represents the throttle valve opening.

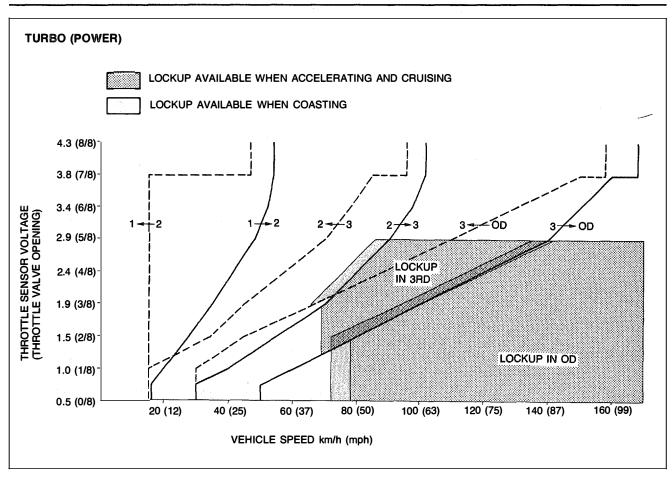
- 2. Accelerate the vehicle at half- and full-throttle.
- 3. Check that 1-2, 2-3 and 3-OD upshifts and downshifts and lockup are obtained. The shift points must be as shown in the D range (Power) shift diagram.

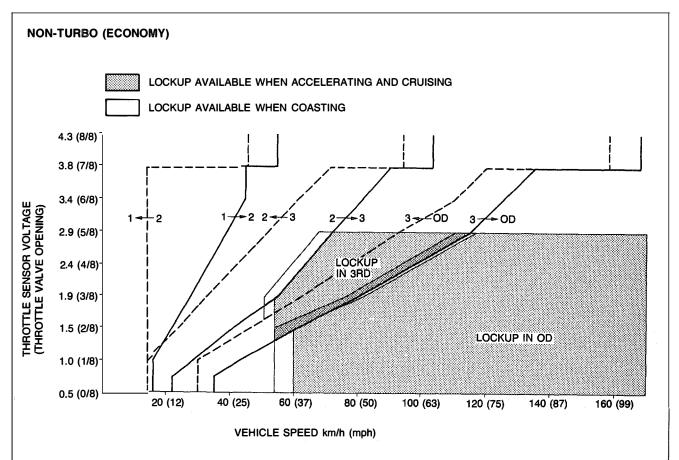
Note

- Drum speed (rpm) of the EC-AT Tester represents the shift point.
- Vehicle speed of the EC-AT Tester and speedometer and vehicle speed on a chassis roller may not meet the specified shift pattern because of tire size. Therefore, check the shift points with the drum speed.
- When the coolant temperature is below 72°C (162°F), the vehicle will operate in the POWER mode even when the ECONOMY mode is chosen (the control panel indication, however, will indicate ECON).
- There is no lockup when the coolant temperature is below 72°C (162°F).
- There is no lockup when the brake pedal is depressed.
- 4. Check the upshifts for shift shock or slippage in the same manner.
- 5. While driving in OD, shift the selector lever to S range and verify that OD—3 downshift immediately occurs, then decelerate and verify that engine braking effect is felt in only 3rd gear.

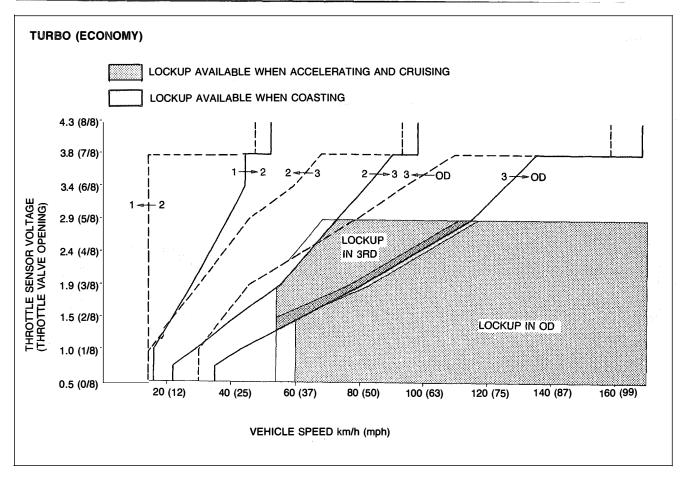




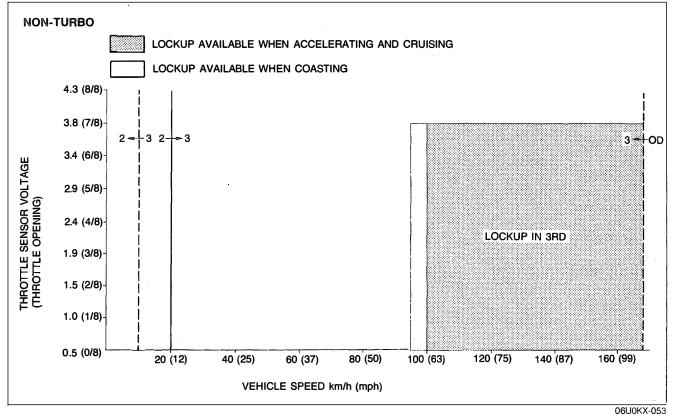




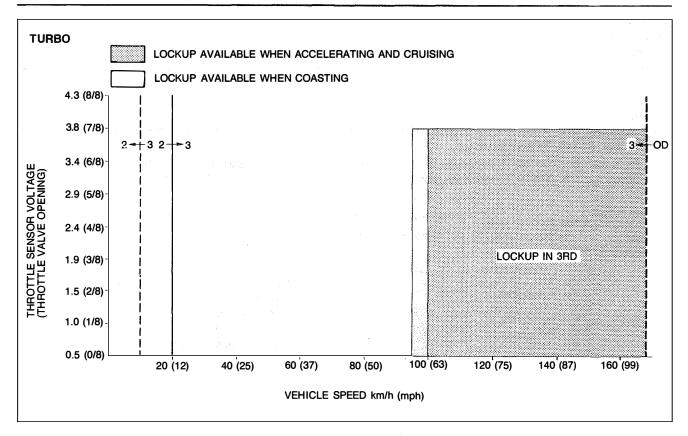




- 6. Select D range (Hold mode).
- 7. Accelerate the vehicle and check 2—3 upshift and downshift, no 1st and no OD is obtained, and that the 2—3 shift points are as shown in the D range (Hold) shift diagram.



ROAD TEST



Evaluation

Possible Cause			
Stuck 1-2 shift solenoid valve Stuck 1-2 shift valve			
Stuck 2-3 shift solenoid valve Stuck 2-3 shift valve			
Stuck 3-4 shift solenoid valve Stuck 3-4 shift valve			
Stuck lockup control solenoid valve Stuck lockup control valve			
Misadjusted throttle sensor Stuck shift valve			
Excessive shift shock Stuck accumulator Stuck or no one-way check orifice Worn clutches, brakes, or one-way clutch			
Worn clutches or brakes			

16U0KX-009

K

Noise and Vibration

Drive the vehicle in OD (lockup), OD (no lockup), 3rd (Hold) and check for abnormal noise or vibration.

Note

• Abnormal noise and vibration can also be caused by the torque converter, driveshaft, or differential. Therefore, determining the cause must be done with extreme care.

Kick-down

Drive the vehicle in OD, 3rd and 2nd gears and check that kickdown occurs for OD \rightarrow 3, OD \rightarrow 2, OD \rightarrow 1, $3\rightarrow$ 2, $3\rightarrow$ 1, $2\rightarrow$ 1, and the shift points are as shown in the shift diagram.

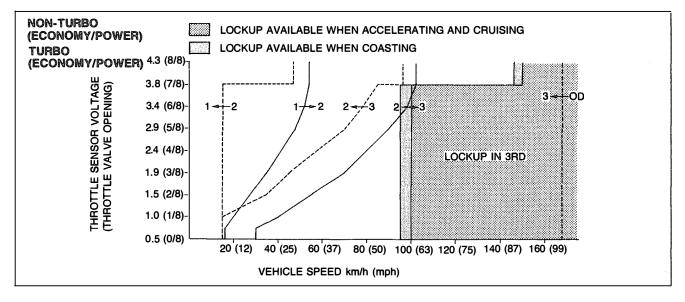
S RANGE TEST

Shift Pattern

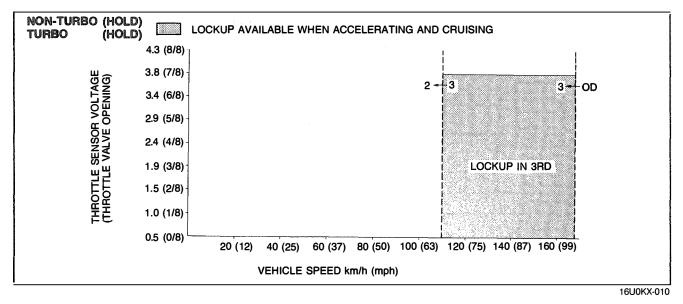
- 1. Shift the selector lever to S range and select the Economy mode or Power mode.
- 2. Accelerate the vehicle and verify that 1-2 and 2-3 upshifts and downshifts and lockup are obtained, and that overdrive is not engaged.

Note

- Inspections of shift shock and shift point are not necessary because these are the same as those of the D Range Test.
- In S range, the shift patterns for Economy and Power modes are the same.
- Shift points are the same as those of the D range (Power) shift diagram.



- 3. While driving in S range and 3rd gear, select the Hold mode and verify that 3rd gear is held until the 3–2 downshift point as shown in the S range (Hold) shift diagram is achieved.
- 4. Accelerate the vehicle in S range (Hold mode) and check that 2nd gear is held.



Noise and Vibration

Drive the vehicle in 2nd gear (Hold mode) and check for abnormal noise or vibration.

Note

• Abnormal noise and vibration can also be caused by the torque converter, driveshaft or differentlal. Therefore, determining the cause must be done with extreme care.

Shift Pattern

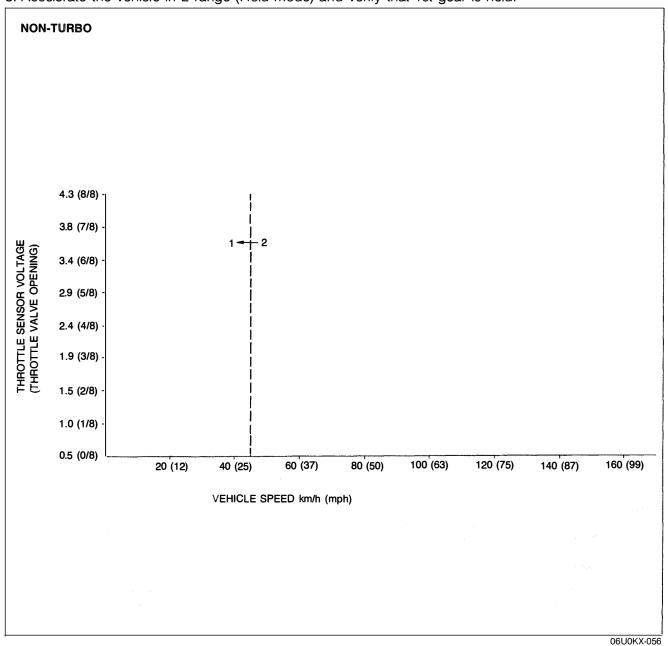
- 1. Shift the selector lever to L range and select Economy or Power mode.
- 2. Accelerate the vehicle and verify that the 1-2 upshift and downshifting are obtained and that no 3rd gear, no OD, and no lockup are obtained.

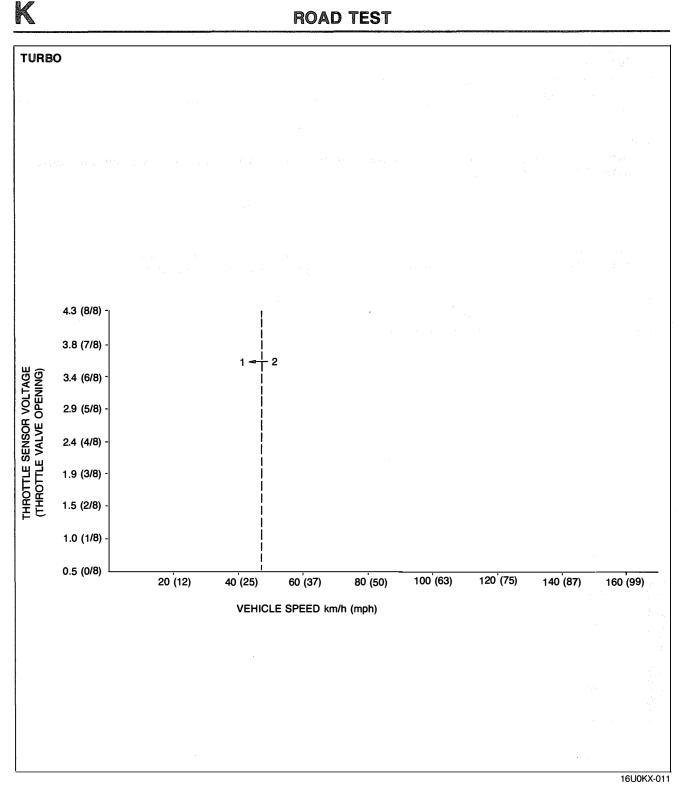
Note

- Inspection of shift shock and shift point are not necessary because these are the same as those of the D Range Test.
- 3. Drive in 1st gear then decelerate and verify that engine braking is felt.

Note

- In L range, the shift patterns for Economy and Power modes are the same.
- Shift points are the same as those of the D range (Power) shift diagram.
- 4. While driving in S range (Hold mode) and 2nd gear, shift the selector lever to L range and verify that 2nd gear is held until the 2—1 downshift point as shown in the L range (Hold) shift diagram is achieved.
 5. Accelerate the vehicle in L range (Hold mode) and verify that 1st gear is held.





Noise and Vibration

Drive the vehicle in 1st gear (Hold mode) and check for abnormal noise or vibration.

Note

• Abnormal noise and vibration can also be caused by the torque converter, driveshaft or differential. Therefore, determining the cause must be done with extreme care.

P RANGE TEST

- 1. Shift into P range on a gentle slope, release the brake and verify that the vehicle does not roll.
- 2. Shift into P range while driving the vehicle at maximum of 4 km/h (2.5 mph) on a level surface, and verify that the vehicle stops.

Vehicle Speed at Shift Point Table

Range		Throttle condition	Ch:44	Drum sp	eed rpm	Vehicle speed	Vehicle speed km/h (mph)			
Мо		(Throttle sensor voltage)	Shift	Non-Turbo	Turbo	Non-Turbo	Turbo			
			D1 → D2	5,000—5,500	4,900—5,500	54-56 (33-35)	53—59 (33—37)			
		Fully opened (4.3V)	D2 → D3	5,300—5,700	5,100-5,500	105-113 (65-70)	100-108 (62-67)			
			D3 → OD	5,400-5,700	5,450—5,800	165—175 (102—109)			
			D1 → D2	3,500-4,050	3,550-4,150	38—44 (/			
			D2 → D3	3,750-4,250	3,850-4,350	75—85 (/			
			Lockup ON (D3)	2,350-2,700	2,400-2,750	73-83 (,			
			$D_3 \rightarrow OD$	3,600-4,250	3,650-4,300	110-130	/			
		Half throttle (1.6-2.2V)	Lock-up ON (OD)	2,500—3,000	2,800—3,000	110-130	, ,			
ē			Lock-up OFF (OD)	2,400-2,850	2,400-2,900	104-124	<u> </u>			
Power			$OD \rightarrow D3$	1,950—2,450	1,800-2,300	85—107 (53—66)	77—99 (48—61)			
			Lockup OFF (D3)	2,300-2,600	2,350-2,700	71-81 (, ,			
			$D3 \rightarrow D2$	1,750—2,300	1,700-2,100	54-70 (33-43)	51-63 (32-39)			
			$OD \rightarrow D3$	3,500—3,700	3,550-3,800	153-163				
			$OD \rightarrow D2$	2,150-2,350	2,150-2,300		<u>(93—101)</u> 92—100 (57—62)			
			$OD \rightarrow D1$	950-1,100	1,000—1,150	42-48 (26-30)	, ,			
		Kickdown	$D_3 \rightarrow D_2$	3,050—3,350	3,050-3,300	, ,	44-50 (27-31)			
				1,350-1,550		. ,	92-100 (57-62)			
			$D_3 \rightarrow D_1$, ,	1,450—1,650	42-48 (26-30)	44-50 (27-31)			
	D		$D_2 \rightarrow D_1$	2,200-2,400	2,250-2,550	42-48 (26-30)	44-50 (27-31)			
			$D_1 \rightarrow D_2$	4,900—5,450	4,750—5,300	54-60 (33-37)	51-57 (32-35)			
		Fully opened (4.3V)	$D_2 \rightarrow D_3$	5,100-5,500	4,900-5,300	102—110 (6368)	, ,			
			D3 → OD	5,400—5,700	5,450—5,800	165—175 (1			
			$D_1 \rightarrow D_2$	2,800—3,350	3,200—3,850	31—37 (,			
			$D_2 \rightarrow D_3$	3,000—3,400	3,450—3,900	60—68 (,			
			Lockup ON (D3)	1,900—2,150	1,950—2,200	59—67 (,			
			D3 → OD	2,900—3,450	3,350—4,000	89—107	<u>, ,</u>			
≥		Half throttle (1.6-2.2V)	Lock-up ON (OD)	2,050—2,500	2,400—2,850	91—109	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Economy			Lock-up OFF (OD)	1,950—2,350	2,250—2,700	85—103	· /			
ğ			OD → D3	1,600—1,950	1,400—1,850	70—86 (43—53)	54—70 (33—43)			
ш			Lockup OFF (D3)	1,800—2,000	1,850—2,100	56—64 (35—40)			
			D3 → D2	1,200—1,550	1,250—1,550	38—48 (24—30)	34—42 (21—26)			
			$OD \rightarrow D3$	3,500—3,700	3,550—3,800	153—163	(95—101)			
			$OD \rightarrow D_2$	2,050-	-2,250	90—98 (56—61)	89—97 (55—60)			
		Kickdown	$OD \rightarrow D1$	950—1,100	1,000—1,150	42-48 (26-30)	44—50 (27—31)			
		NICKUUWII	D3 → D2	2,950-	-3,200	90—98 (56—61)	89—97 (55—60)			
			D3 → D1	1,350—1,550	1,450—1,650	42-48 (26-30)	44—50 (27—31)			
			$D_2 \rightarrow D_1$	2,100—2,400	2,250—2,550	42-48 (26-30)	44-50 (27-31)			
			S1 → S2	5,000—5,500	4,900—5,500	54-60 (33-37)	53-59 (33-37)			
			S2 → S3	5,300—5,700	5,100—5,500	105—113 (65—70)	100-108 (62-67)			
		Fully opened (4.3V)	$S_4 \rightarrow S_3$	3,750—4,000	3,850—4,050	165—175 (102—109)			
			S3 → S2	3,050-3,350	3,050—3,300	94—102 (40—63)	92-100 (57-62)			
S	3		S2 → S1	2,200—2,400	2,250-2,550	42-48 (26-30)	44-50 (27-31)			
			S1 → S2	3,500-4,050	3,350-4,150	38-44 (. ,			
			$S_2 \rightarrow S_3$	3,750-4,250	3,850-4,350	75-85 (,			
		Half throttle (1.6-2.2V)	$S_4 \rightarrow S_3$	3,750-4,000	4,350-4,600	165—175 (,			
			$S_3 \rightarrow S_2$	1,750—2,300	1,700-2,100	54-70 (3343)	51-63 (32-39)			
			$L_1 \rightarrow L_2$	5,000-5,500	4,900—5,500	54-56 (33-35)	53-59 (33-37)			
Ľ	_	Fully opened (4.3V)	$L_2 \rightarrow L_1$	2,200—2,400	2,250-2,550	42-48 (26-30)	44-50 (27-31)			
-		Half throttle (1.6-2.2V)	$L_2 \rightarrow L_1$ $L_1 \rightarrow L_2$	3,500-4,050	3,350-4,150	38-44 (
		1.0-2.2V)	$D_2 \rightarrow D_3$	850-1,150	1,000—1,350	17-23 (,			
	D	_	$D_2 \rightarrow D_3$ $D_3 \rightarrow D_2$	250-400	250-500	7-13	,			
פ							<u>, ,</u>			
Hold		Fully placed (0.51)	$OD \rightarrow D_3$	3,750-4,000	4,350-4,600	165—175 (
	S	Fully closed (0.5V)	S3 → S2	3,600—3,850	4,100-4,400	110-118 (68-73)	$\frac{108-116}{43-49} (27-30)$			
			$L_2 \rightarrow L_1$	2,150—2,300	2,200—2,500	43-46 (27-29)				



SLIPPAGE TEST

This step is performed to inspect for slippage of the friction elements.

Preparation

- 1. Perform the preparation procedure shown in STALL TEST. (Refer to page K-23.)
- 2. Connect a tachometer to the engine and set it in the cabin.
- 3. Connect the EC-AT Tester between the EC-AT control unit and wire harness.

Procedure

Drive the vehicle in each of the gears indicated below and verify that the vehicle speed or engine speed is within specification as indicated by the drum speed.

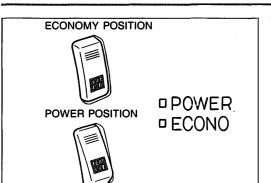
	Driv	ving condition				Drum speed (rpm)						
No.	Gears	Other condition	Speed	wodei	1,000	2,000	3,000	4,000				
	4 - 4			Non-Turbo	11 (7)	00 (11)	33 (20)	44 (27)				
1	1st	L range, Hold mode		Turbo	11 (7)	22 (11)	32 (20)	43 (27)				
•	1.4	D range, Economy		Non-Turbo	11 (7)	00 (11)	33 (20)	44 (27)				
2	1st	mode		Turbo	11 (7)	22 (11)	32 (20	43 (27)				
2	Ond	Crease Held mode	Vehicle speed	Non-Turbo	00 (10)	40 (25)	60 (37)	80 (50)				
3	2nd	S range, Hold mode	km/h (mph)	Turbo	20 (12)	39 (24)	59 (37)	78 (48)				
4	2.4	D reason bladd made		Non-Turbo	31 (19)	61 (38)	92 (57)	123 (76)				
4	3rd	D range, Hold mode		Turbo	30 (19)	60 (37)	90 (56)	121 (75)				
5		D range, Economy		Non-Turbo	44 (27)	88 (55)	131 (81)	175 (109)				
э	OD	mode		Turbo	43 (27)	86 (53)	129 (80)	172 (107)				
~		D range, Economy	Engine speed	Non-Turbo	1 000	2,000	2 000	4 000				
6	OD	mode, Lockup	(rpm)	Turbo	1,000	2,000	3,000	4,000				

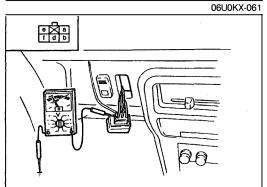
Evaluation

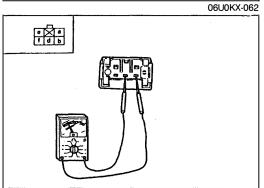
When there is no malfunction in the electrical system or hydraulic system, but the vehicle speed is too low or the engine speed is too high, the problem can be attributed to slippage of the friction elements.

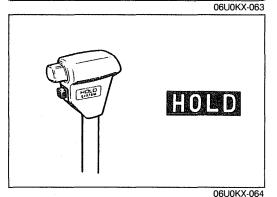
Driving conditions below specification	Possible Cause
No.1 condition	Low and reverse brake
No.2 condition	One-way clutch
No.3 condition	2-4 brake band
No.4 condition	Coasting clutch
No.5 condition	3-4 clutch
No.1—No.5 conditions	Forward clutch
No.6 condition	Lookup piston (in torque converter)

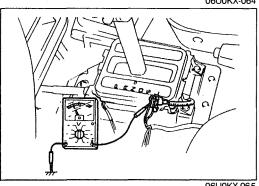
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ELECTRICAL SYSTEM COMPONENTS

MODE SWITCH

- **Inspection** of Operation
- 1. Turn the ignition switch ON.
- 2. Check that the mode indicator illuminates in each mode.
- 3. If not as specified, measure terminal voltage of the mode switch.

Inspection of Terminal Voltage

- 1. Disconnect the mode switch.
- 2. Turn the ignition switch ON and verify that the light switch is OFF.

3. Measure the voltage between each terminal and a ground.

Mode			Voltage		-
WIDde	а	b	d	е	f
Power	Approx.	Below	Below	Approx.	Below
	12V	1.5V	1.5V	12V	1.5V
Economy	Approx.	Below	Below	Below	Approx.
	12V	1.5V	1.5V	1.5V	12V

4. If not correct, check continuity between the terminals.

Inspection of Continuity

- 1. Disconnect the mode switch connector.
- 2. Check continuity between the terminals.

Mode	:		Terminal		
Mode	а	f	d	е	b
Economy	0	0	0	0	
Power	0	0	0		0

-O: Indicates continuity 0-

3. If not correct, replace the mode switch.

HOLD SWITCH Inspection of Operation

- 1. Turn the ignition switch ON.
- 2. Verify that the HOLD indicator illuminates while the switch is depressed. Release the switch and make sure the HOLD indicator is out.
- 3. If it is not working properly, check the terminal voltage of the hold switch.

Inspection of Terminal Voltage

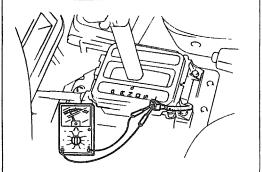
- 1. Remove the console box.
- 2. Turn the ignition switch ON.
- 3. Measure the voltage between terminal and a ground while depressing the switch.

Terminal voltage	Switch
Approx. 12V	Depressed
Below 1.5V	Released

4. If not correct, check continuity between the terminals.

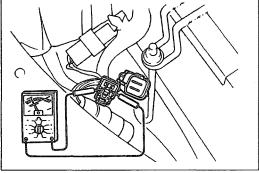
06U0KX-065

ELECTRICAL SYSTEM COMPONENTS

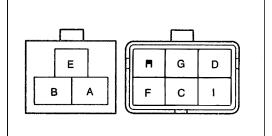


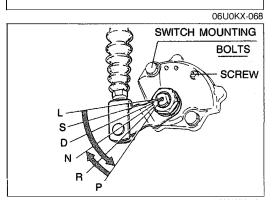
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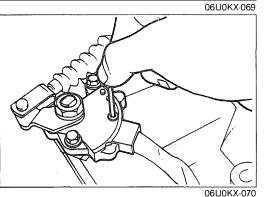
06U0KX-066



06U0KX-067







Inspection of Continuity

- 1. Disconnect the hold switch connector.
- 2. Check continuity between the terminals while depressing the switch.

Continuity	Switch
YES	Released
NO	Depressed

3. If not correct, replace the hold switch.

INHIBITOR SWITCH Inspection

- 1. Verify that the starter turns with the ignition switch at START position and the selector in P and N ranges only.
- 2. Verify that the back-up lights illuminate when shifted to R range with the ignition switch in the ON position.
- 3. Inspect the inhibitor switch if not as specified.

Inspection of continuity

1. Disconnect the inhibitor switch connector.

2. Check continuity between the terminals.

Position				Т	ermina	al			
FUSILION	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	н	- 1
Р	6	P	0-	ρ					
R			0-		-9				
N	9	P	0-			0			
D			0				0		
S			0					-0	
L			0						0

O-----O: Indicates continuity

3. If not correct, adjust the switch.

Adjustment

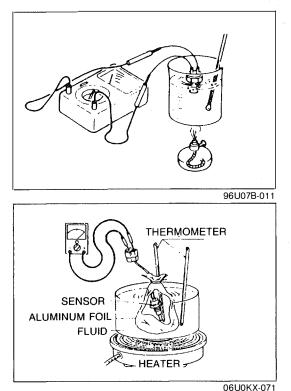
- 1. Set the manual shaft to N position.
- 2. Loosen the inhibitor switch mounting bolts.
- 3. Remove the screw and move the inhibitor switch so that the small hole is aligned with the screw hole.
- 4. Set the alignment by inserting a **2.0mm (0.079 in)** diameter pin through the holes.
- 5. Tighten the switch mounting bolts to specification.

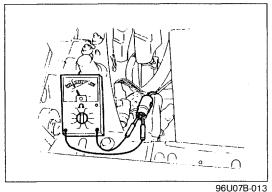
Tightening torque: 8-11 N·m (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)

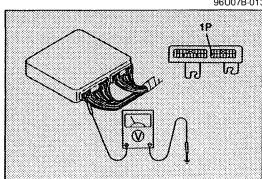
6. Remove the pin, install and tighten the screw to specification.

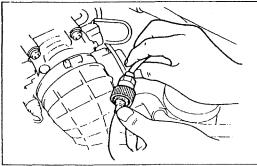
Tightening torque: 0.4-0.7 N·m (4-7 cm-kg, 3.5-6.0 in-lb)

- 7. Recheck the continuity of the individual terminals.
- 8. If not as specified, replace the switch.









WATER THERMOSWITCH

Inspection

- 1. Remove the water thermoswitch.
- 2. Place the switch in water with a thermometer and heat up the water gradually.
- 3. Check the continuity of the terminals. If necessary, replace the switch.

Connection guide

Ì	Water temperature	Continuity
	Below 65°C (149°F)	Yes
ĺ	Above $72 \pm 5^{\circ}C (162 \pm 41^{\circ}F)$	No

ATF THERMOSWITCH Inspection

- 1. Remove the ATF thermoswitch.
- 2. Place the switch in oil with a thermometer as shown, and heat it up gradually.
- 3. Check the continuity of the terminals. If necessary replace the switch.

Connection guide

Fluid temperature	Continuity
Above 150 \pm 3°C (302 \pm 37°F)	Yes
Below 143°C (289°F)	No

PULSE GENERATOR Inspection

- 1. Disconnect the pulse generator connector.
- 2. Measure the resistance between the terminals, if necessary replace the pulse generator.

Resistance: 200–400 Ω

VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR

Inspection of voltage

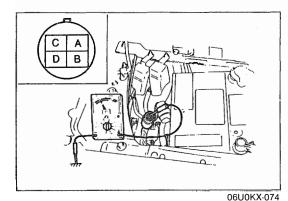
- 1. Conn
- trol u Conn trol u

concon-

- 2. Turn the ignition switch ON.
- 3. Remove the speedometer cable from the transaxle.
- 4. Slowly turn the speedometer cable one full turn.
- 5. Verify that **approx. 4.5V** is shown 4 times.
- 6. If not correct, check the speedometer.

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ELECTRICAL SYSTEM COMPONENTS



SOLENOID VALVES Inspection of Resistance

- 1. Disconnect the negative battery cable.
- 2. Disconnect the solenoid valve connector.
- 3. Measure the resistance of the terminals. If necessary, replace the solenoid valve.

Resistance: 13–27 Ω

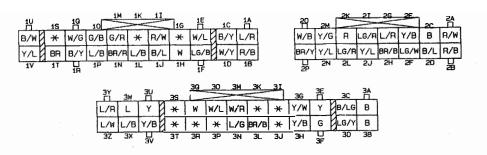
Note

- 1-2 solenoid valve : A
- 2-3 solenoid valve : B
- 3-4 solenoid valve : C
- Lockup solenoid valve : D

EC-AT CONTROL UNIT Inspection

- 1. Turn the ignition switch ON, and check the EC-AT control unit terminal voltage, referring to the Terminal Voltage Chart.
- 2. If not correct, check or replace the component(s), wiring, and/or EC-AT control unit.

Non-Turbo EC-AT Control Unit Connectors



Turbo EC-AT Control Unit Connectors

	-																- 1946 -
25	2Q	20	2M	2K		2G	2E	2C	2A	10	1M	1K [.]	11	1G	1E	1C	1A
21	2R	2P	2N	2L	2J	2H	2F	2D	2B	1P	1N	1L	1J	1H	1F	1D	1B

9MU0K1-083

Terminal Voltage Chart (Non-Turbo)

Terminal	Input	Output	Connected to	Voltage (Afte	r warming-up)	Remark	
rennnar	mput	Output	Connected to	IGN: ON	Idle	Remark	
1 A	—	—	Battery	Battery	voltage	For back-up	
1C	0		Inhibitor switch (ATX)	Belov	While cranking: Battery voltage		
1M	0		Vehicle speed sensor	Approx. 4.5V	During driving: Approx: 4.5V		
2H	0		Hold switch	 Switch depressed: Switch released: Be 	_		
2L	0		Mode switch (Power side)	 POWER mode: Bel ECONOMY mode of tery voltage 			
2M	0		Pulse generator	Below 1.5V	*Battery voltage	*P or N range	
2N	—	—	Pulse generator	Ground			
2P		0	Hold indicator	 Hold mode: Below Other modes: Batter 			
3E	0		Inhibitor switch (D range)	D range: Battery voOther range: Below	_		
3G	0		Inhibitor switch (L range)		 L range: Battery to voltage Other range: Below 1.5V 		
3H	0		Inhibitor switch (S range)	 S range: Battery vo Other range: Below 	ltage 1.5V	-	
3L		0	Mode indicator	 HOLD mode: Batte POWER or ECONC Below 1.5V 	ry voltage MY mode:		
3N	0		Fluid thermoswitch	 Fluid temp. below 1 Approx.10—12V Fluid temp. above Below 1.5V 	· ·	-	
3W		0	1-2 shift solenoid valve	 Solenoid valve ON: Solenoid valve OFF 	Battery voltage : Below 1.5V	Refer to next page	
ЗХ		0	2-3 shift solenoid valve	 Solenoid valve ON: Solenoid valve OFF 	Battery voltage : Below 1.5V	Refer to next page	
3Y		0	3-4 shift solenoid valve	 Solenoid valve ON: Solenoid valve OFF 	Battery voltage : Below 1.5V	Refer to next page	
3Z		0	Lockup solenoid valve	 Lockup: Battery vol No lockup: Below v 		Refer to next page	

Terminal Voltage Chart (Turbo)

Terminal	Connected to	Voltage	Condition
1A (Output)	Mode indicator	Approx. 12V	Hold mode
		Below 1.5V	Power or economy mode
1B (Output)	Hold indicator	Below 1.5V	Hold mode
		Approx. 12V	Other modes
1C (Output)	EC-AT Tester (Malfunction code)	Approx. 12V	Normal
		Below 1.5V	If malfunction present
		Code signal	Self-diagnosis check, connector grounded
1D (Output)	ECU (No load signal)	Approx. 12V	Drum speed below 80 rpm
		Below 1.5V	Drum speed above 640 rpm, and N or P range
1E (Input)	EC-AT test connector	Approx. 12V	_
1E (loout)	Stoplight switch	Approx. 12V	Brake pedal depressed
1F (Input)		Below 1.5V	Brake pedal released
1G	_		-
1H (Input)	Hold switch	Approx. 12V	Switch depressed
		Below 1.5V	Switch released

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Terminal Voltage Chart (Turbo Cont.)

Terminal	Conne	cted to	Voltage	Condition	
11 (Input)	Mode switch (De	wor side)	Below 1.5V	POWER mode	
11 (Input)	Mode switch (Power side)		Approx. 12V	ECONOMY mode, HOLD mode	
1J (Ground)	Body ground		Below 1.5V	-	
1K	-	_	-	-	
1L	-	_	—	-	
		L.	Below 1.5V	Above 150°C (302°F)	
1M (Input)		TF thermoswitch		Below 143°C (289°F)	
	Water thermoswitch		Approx. 12V	Above 72°C (162°F)	
1N (Input)			Below 1.5V	Below 65°C (149°F)	
10 (1	Idle switch		Below 1.5V	At idle	
10 (Input)			Approx. 12V	Other speeds	
	1		Approx. 4.5V	During driving	
1P (Input)	Vehicle speed sensor		Approx. 4.5V or below 1.5V	Vehicle stopped	
0.1 (1)	Threttle server		Approx. 5V	Ignition switch ON	
2A (Input)	Throttle sensor		Below 1.5V	Ignition switch OFF	
OR (locut)		N and D range	Below 1.5V	N or P range	
2B (Input)	Inhibitor switch	N and P range	Approx. 12V	Other ranges	
2C	-	_	—	-	
		Disease	Approx. 12V	D range	
2D (Input)	Inhibitor switch	D range	Below 1.5V	Other ranges	
			Approx. 12V	Refer to page K-22 of solenoid valve operation	
2E (Output)	1-2 shift solenoid valve		Below 1.5V	table	
		0	Approx. 12V	S range	
2F (Input)	Inhibitor switch	S range	Below 1.5V	Other ranges	
20 (O / N	2-3 shift solenoid valve		Approx. 12V	Refer to page K-22 of solenoid valve operation	
2G (Output)			Below 1.5V	table	
			Approx. 12V	Lrange	
2H (Input)	Inhibitor switch	L range	Below 1.5V	Other ranges	
			Approx. 12V	Refer to page K-22 of solenoid valve operation	
2I (Output)	3-4 shift solenoid valve		Below 1.5V	table	
		r	Approx. 12V (AC)	Engine running	
2J (Input)	Pulse generator		Below 1.5V (AC)	Engine stopped	
		volvo	Approx. 12V	Lockup	
2K (Output)	Lockup solenoid valve		Below 1.5V	Other	
2L (Ground)	Pulse generator		Below 1.5 V		
2M (Output)	ECU⁴	:	Approx. 12V	$3rd \rightarrow 2nd$, $2nd \rightarrow 1st$ shift with throttle value opening 5/8 or more	
			Approx. 1V	Others	
2N			—	—	
20 (Memory power)	Battery		Approx. 12V	_	
2P (Ground)	Body ground		Below 1.5V		
2Q, 2S	Battery		Approx. 12V	Ignition switch ON	
(Battery power)	Battery		Below 1.5V	Ignition switch OFF	
2R (Ground)	Throttle sensor		Below 1.5V		
2T (Input)			Approx. 0.5—4.3V	Throttle valve fully closed to fully open	

* Checked in AC range * Checked with the engine and the transaxle warm throughly

AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID (ATF)

Inspection Level

Caution

- Place the vehicle on a flat, level surface.
- 1. Apply the parking brake and position wheel chocks securely to prevent the vehicle from rolling.
- 2. Warm-up the engine until the ATF reaches 60-70°C (140-158°F).

06U0KX-077

- 3. While the engine is idling, shift the selector lever from P to L and back again.
- 4. Let the engine idle.
- 5. Shift the selector lever to P.

Note

• Use the COOL (20°C) range as a rough reference only.

Caution

- Do not overfill.
- 6. Ensure that the ATF level is in the HOT (65°C) range. Add ATF to specification if necessary.

ATF type: DEXRON-II or M-III

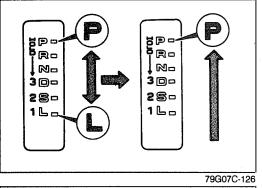
Condition

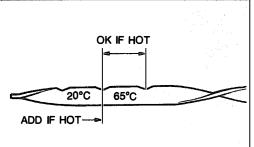
- 1. Check the ATF for discoloration.
- 2. Check the ATF for any unusual smell.

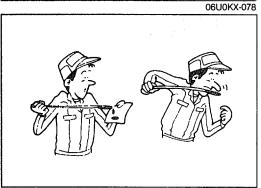
Note

• Determine whether or not the automatic transmission should be disassembled by observing the condition of the ATF carefully.

If the ATF is muddy and varnished, it indicates burned drive plates.





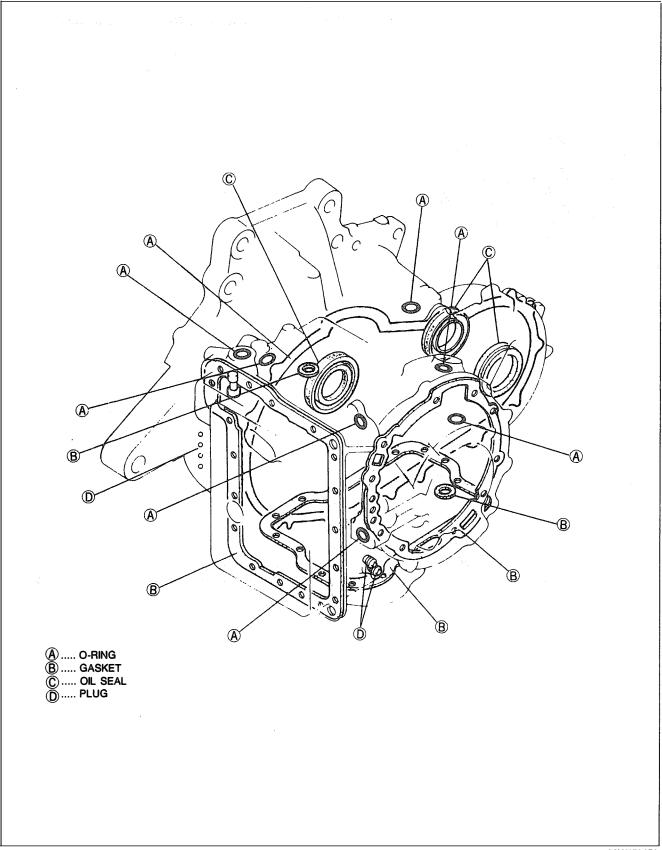


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K

Fluid leaks

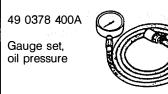
- Check for fluid leaks of the transmission as shown below, repair or replace if necessary. 1. Gaskets, O-rings, and plugs.
- 2. Oil hoses, oil pipes, and connections.
 3. Oil cooler.



THROTTLE CABLE

PREPARATION

SST





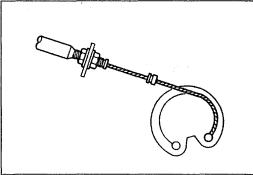
For adjustment of line pressure

49 B019 901 Gauge

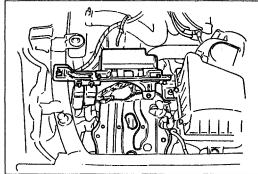


For adjustment of line pressure

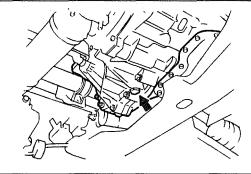
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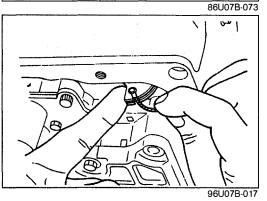


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86U07B-071





THROTTLE CABLE Inspection

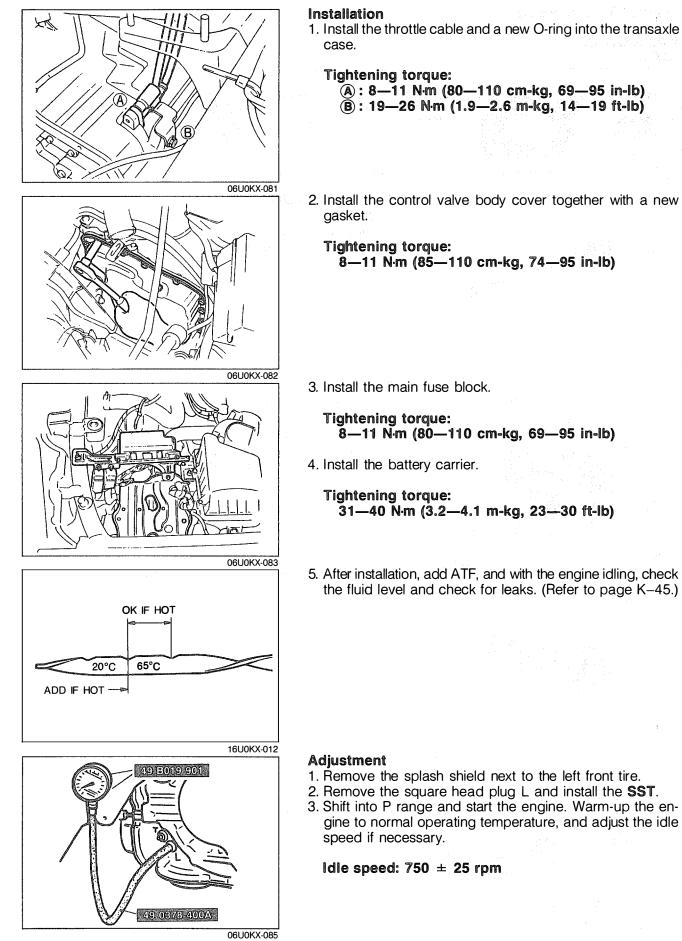
- 1. Check the inner and outer cable for damage.
- 2. Make sure that the accelerator operates smoothly.

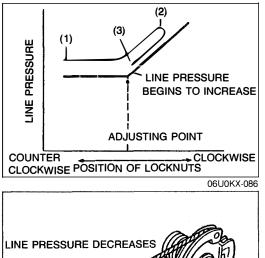
Removal

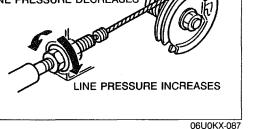
- 1. Remove the battery and battery carrier.
- 2. Remove the main fuse block.
- 3. Remove the intercooler hoses.
 - (1) Intercooler to air funnel (2) Intercooler to intercooler pipe
- 4. Separate the EC-AT harness from the clip.
- 5. Jack up the vehicle and support it with safety stands, then drain the ATF.

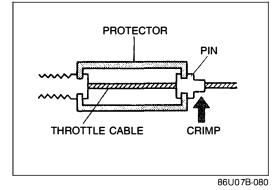
- 6. Remove the throttle cable from the throttle lever (throttle body).
- 7. Remove the control valve body cover and gasket.
- 8. Remove the throttle cable from the throttle lever (control valve body).
- 9. Remove the mounting bolt and throttle cable from the transaxle.
- 10. Remove the O-ring.

THROTTLE CABLE









4. Adjust the locknuts as follows:

Note

• Transmission in P range.

When the locknuts are moved, line pressure is increased or decreased as shown. Adjust the locknuts to the correct position using the following procedure.

- (1) Initially install the locknuts fully away from the throttle cam. (Loosen the cable fully)
- (2) Adjust the locknuts in a clockwise direction as viewed from the passenger side of the vehicle until the line pressure begins to increase above the specification shown below.
- (3) Adjust the locknuts in a counterclockwise direction until the line pressure decreases to the specification.

Adjustment pressure: 441 kPa (4.5 kg/cm², 64 psi)

(4) Tighten the locknuts and verify that the line pressure is as specified.

Specified pressure: 432-451 kPa (4.4-4.6 kg/cm², 63-65 psi)

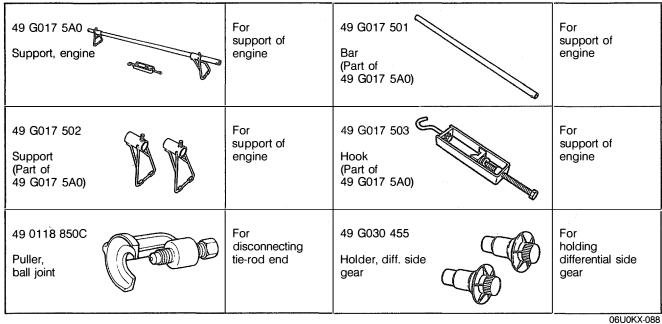
- 5. Turn off the engine.
- 6. Reinstall the square head plug.

Tightening torque: 5—10 N⋅m (50—100 cm-kg, 43—87 in-lb)

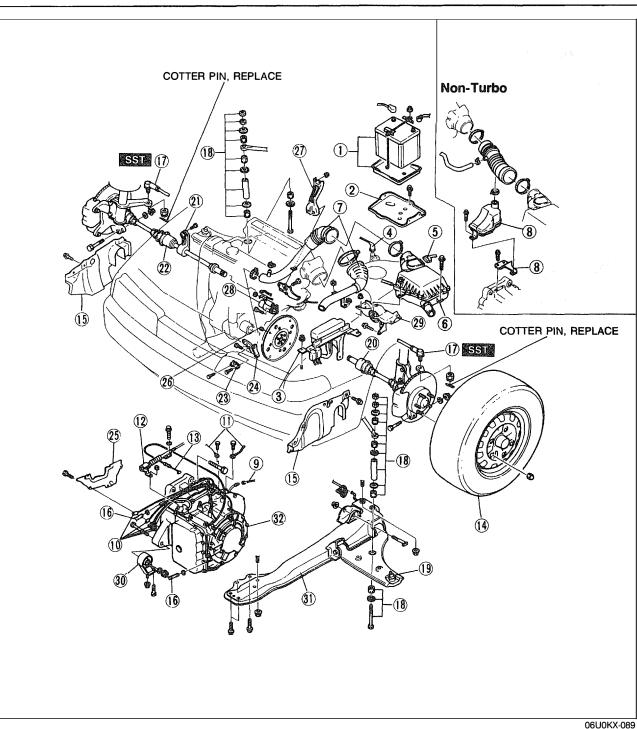
- 7. Fully open the throttle valve; then crimp the pin with the protector installed as shown.
- 8. Remove the protector.

TRANSAXLE

TRANSAXLE UNIT (REMOVAL) Preparation SST



- Disconnect the negative battery cable.
 Jack up the vehicle and support it with safety stands.
- 3. Drain the ATF into a suitable container.
- 4. Remove in the order shown in the figure, referring to Removal Note.

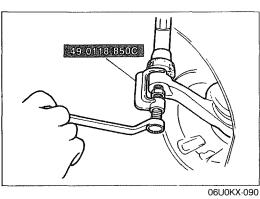


- 1. Battery
- 2. Battery carrier
- 3. Main fuse block
- 4. Distributor lead
- 5. Airflow meter connector
- 6. Air cleaner assembly
- 7. Intercooler hoses (Turbo)
- 8. Resonance chamber and bracket (Non-Turbo)
- 9. Speedometer cable
- 10. EC-AT connectors
- 11. Grounds
- 12. Selector cable

- 13. Throttle cable
- 14. Front wheels
- 15. Splash shields
- 16. Oil cooler outlet and inlet hoses
- 17. Tie-rod ends
- Removal..... page K-52 28. Starter
- 18. Stabilizer bar control links
- 19. Lower arm ball joints
- 20. Driveshaft
 - Removal..... page K-52
- 21. Joint shaft bracket
- 22. Joint shaft and driveshaft

- 23. Exhaust pipe bracket 24. Gusset plates
- Removal..... page K-52
- 25. Undercover
- 26. Torque converter nuts
- 27. Manifold bracket
- - 29. Engine mount No.4
 - 30. Engine mount No.2
 - 31. Crossmember and left side lower arm
 - 32. Transaxle
 - Removal..... page K-52

TRANSAXLE



K

Removal Note Tie-rod ends

Disconnect the tie-rod ends with the SST.

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Driveshaft

Caution

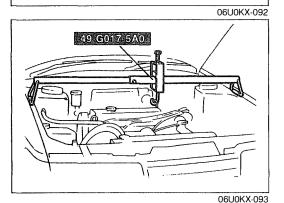
- Do not separate the driveshaft by pulling the disc plate.
- Do not damage the oil seal.
- 1. Separate the left driveshaft from the transaxle by prying with a bar inserted between the shaft and the case.
- 2. Remove the joint shaft bracket.
- 3. Separate the right driveshaft together with the joint shaft in the same manner.

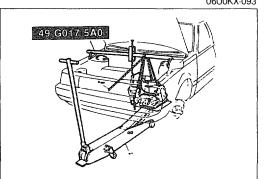
Caution

- Failure to install the SST may allow the differential side gears to become misaligned.
- 4. Install the **SST** into the differential side gears.

Gusset plates

- 1. Suspend the engine with the SST.
- 2. Remove the gusset plates.





Transaxle

- 1. Lean the engine toward the transaxle by loosening the engine support hook bolt.
- 2. Support the transaxle with a jack.
- 3. Remove the transaxle mounting bolts.
- 4. Remove the transaxle.

06U0KX-094

TRANSAXLE UNIT (DISASSEMBLY) Preparation SST

551			
49 0107 680A Engine stand	For disassembly of transaxle	49 G019 0A0 Hanger, transaxle	For disassembly of transaxle
49 G019 001 Body (Part of 49 G019 0A0)	For disassembly of transaxle	49 G019 002 Stay (Part of 49 G019 0A0)	For disassembly of transaxle
49 G019 003 Bolt set (Part of 49 G019 0A0)	For disassembly of transaxle)	49 G019 0A7A Compressor set, return spring	For disassembly of low and reverse brake piston
49 G019 024 Body A (Part of 49 G019 0A7A)	For disassembly of low and reverse brake piston	49 G019 026 Plate (Part of 49 G019 0A7A)	For disassembly of low and reverse brake piston
49 G019 027 Attachment A (Part of 49 G019 0A7A)	For disassembly of low and reverse brake piston	49 G019 028 Bolt (Part of 49 G019 0A7A)	For disassembly of low and reverse brake piston
49 G019 029 Nut (Part of 49 G019 0A7A)	For disassembly of low and reverse brake piston	49 G019 030 Plate (Plate of 49 G019 0A7A)	For disassembly of servo
49 FT01 361 Remover, bearing	For removal of bear- ing outer race		06U0KX-095

.

Precaution

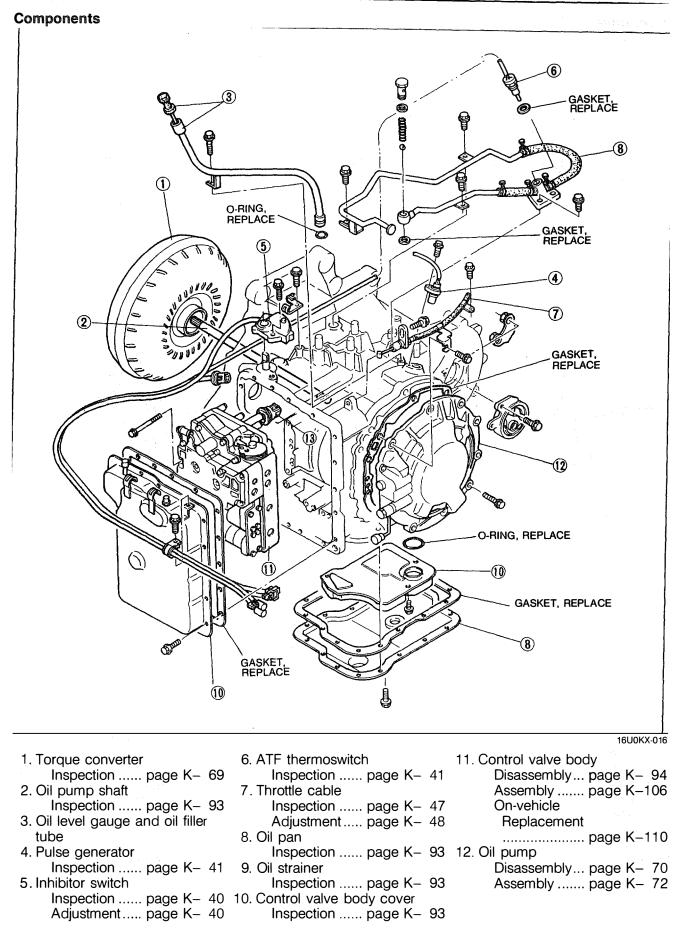
General notes:

- 1. Disassemble the transmission in a clean area (dustproof work space) to prevent entry of dust into the mechanisms.
- 2. Inspect the individual transmission components in accordance with the QUICK DIAGNOSIS CHART during disassembly. (Refer to page K–10.)
- 3. Use only plastic hammers when applying force to separate the light alloy case joints.
- 4. Never use rags during disassembly; they may leave particles that can clog fluid passages.
- 5. Several parts resemble one another; organize them so they do not get mixed up.
- 6. Disassemble the control valve assembly and thoroughly clean it when a clutch or brake band is burned or when the ATF has degenerated.

Cleaning notes:

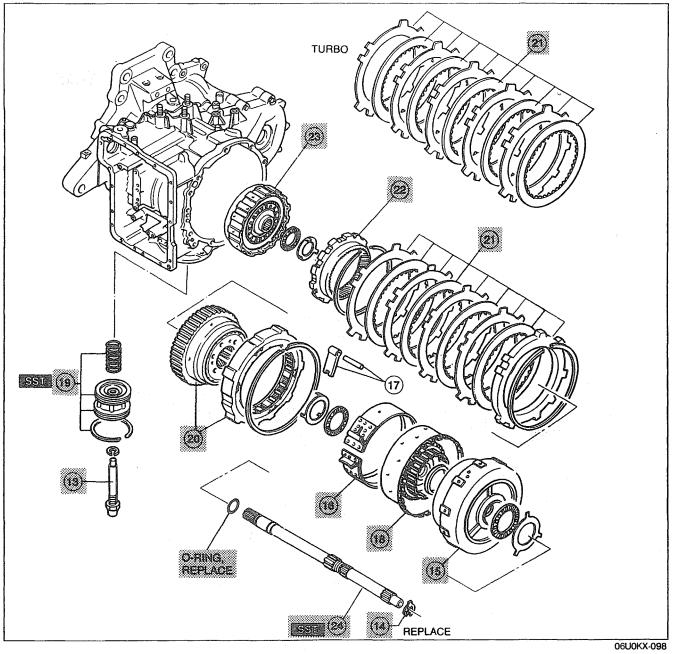
- 1. Clean the transmission exterior thoroughly with a steam cleaner or cleaning solvents before disassembly.
- 2. Clean the removed parts with cleaning solvent, and dry with compressed air. Clean out all holes and passages with compressed air, and check that there are no obstructions.
- 3. Wear eye protection when using compressed air to clean components.

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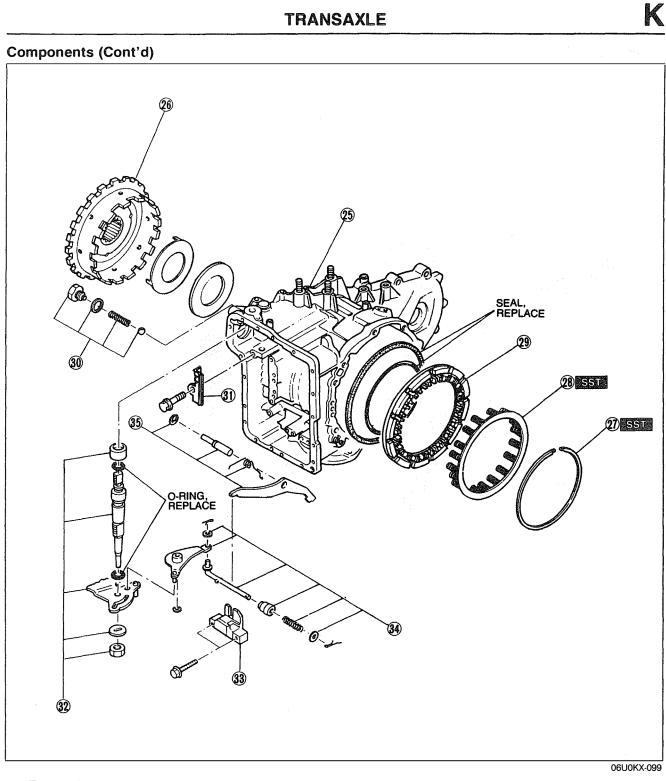
Components (Cont'd)

K



13. Piston stem 14. Snap ring 15. Clutch assembly Disassembly / Inspection page K- 74 Assembly page K- 77 16. 2-4 brake band Inspection page K- 92 17. Anchor strut and shaft Inspection page K- 93 18. Small sun gear and one-way clutch Disassembly I Inspection page K- 82

19. Servo 22. Internal gear Disassembly... page K- 63 Inspection page K- 93 Inspection page K- 92 23. 3-4 clutch assembly Assembly page K-139 Disassembly / On-vehicle Inspection page K- 88 Assembly page K- 89 Adjustment... page K- 93 20. One-way clutch and carrier 24. Turbine shaft hub assembly Inspection page K- 93 Disassembly / Inspection page K- 85 21. Low and reverse brake drive and driven plates. Disassembly... page K- 64 Inspection page K- 92 Assembly page K-135 Assembly page K- 84



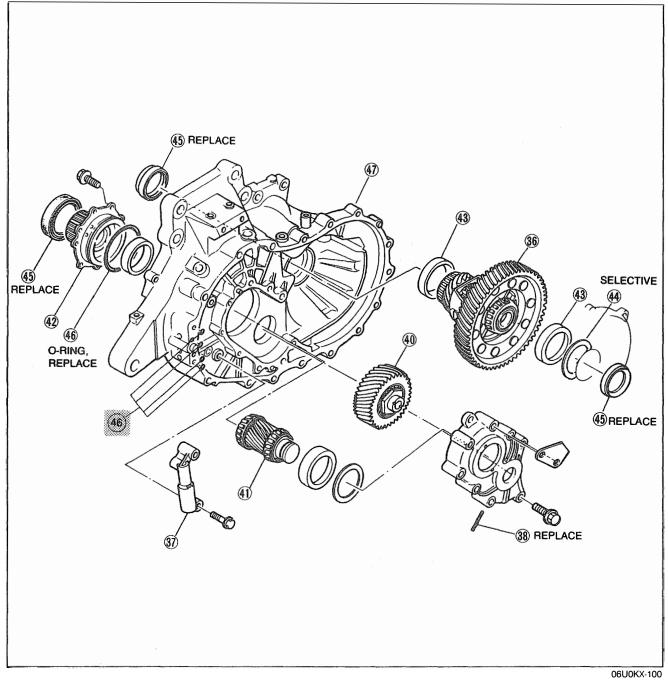
25.	Transaxle	case
-----	-----------	------

Ee: Hallbarie ease
26. Output shell
Inspection page K-93
27. Snap ring
28. Spring and retainer assembly
Disassembly page K- 66
Inspection page K- 92
Assembly page K–135
29. Low and reverse brake piston
Disassembly page K- 66
Inspection
Assembly page K-135

30. Plug, washer, spring, and detent ball 31. Bracket

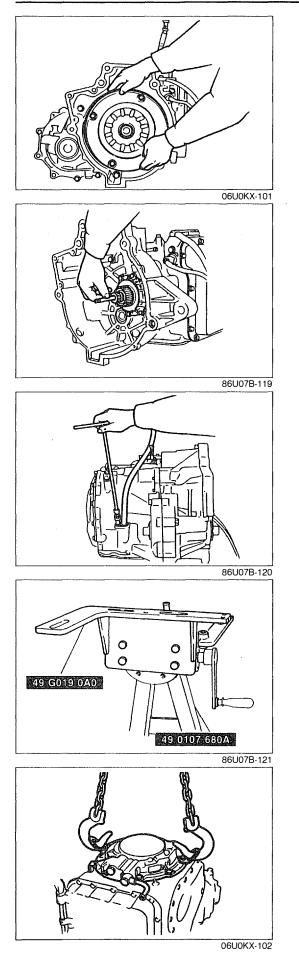
32. Manual shaft and manual plate	Э
Disassembly	page K- 66
Assembly	page K-134
33. Actuator support	
34. Parking assist lever	
Disassembly	page K- 67
Assembly	
35. Parking pawl	

Components (Cont'd)



36. Differential assembly Disassembly / Inspection page K–112 Assembly page K–114
37. 2-3 accumulator piston assembly Disassembly page K- 91
Inspection page K- 91
Assembly page K- 92 38. Roll pin
39. Bearing housing
Disassembly / Inspection page K–121 Assembly
40. Idler gear assembly Disassembly / Inspection page K–117 Assembly page K–118

41. Output gear assembly
Disassembly / Inspection page K–115
Assembly page K-116
42. Bearing cover assembly
Disassembly / Inspection page K-120
Assembly page K-121
43. Bearing outer races
Disassembly page K- 69
Assembly page K-133
44. Adjustment shim
45. Oil seals
On-vehicle replacement page K- 69
46 Ovrings
47. Converter housing



Procedure

K

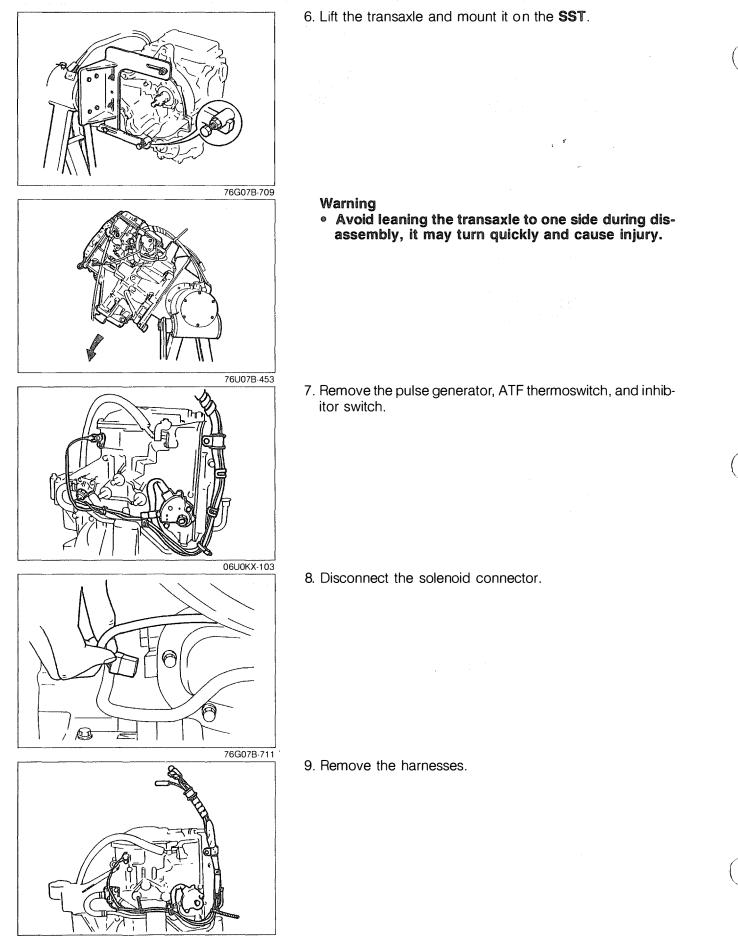
Note

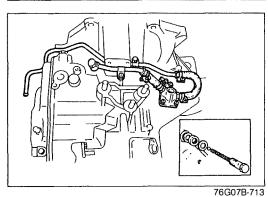
- Do not allow the ATF to spill when removing the torque converter.
- 2. Pull out the oil pump shaft by hand.

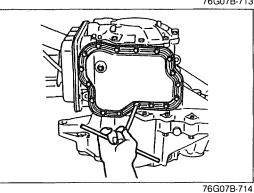
3. Remove the oil level gauge and oil filler tube.

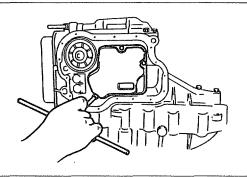
4. Assemble the SST.

5. Attach suitable hangers to the oil pump as shown.

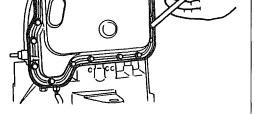


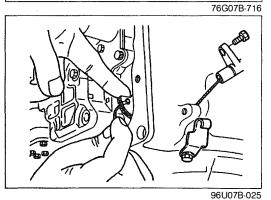






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10. Remove the harness clip, then remove the oil pipes, oil hoses and switch box as an assembly.

Note

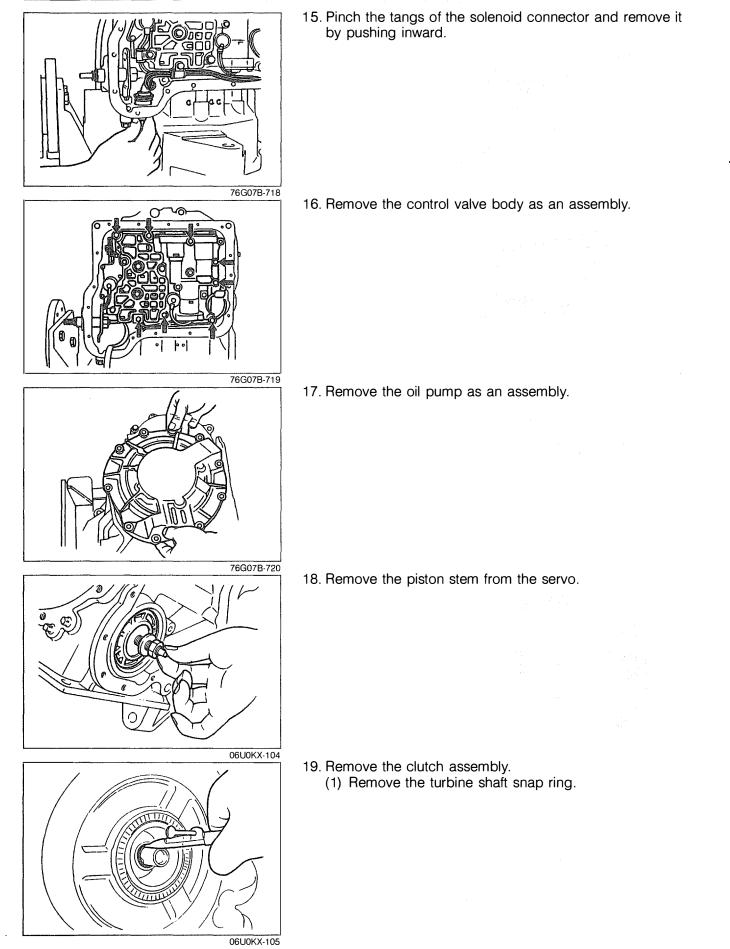
- Remove the ball from the case.
- 11. Remove the oil pan and gasket.

12. Remove the oil strainer and O-ring.

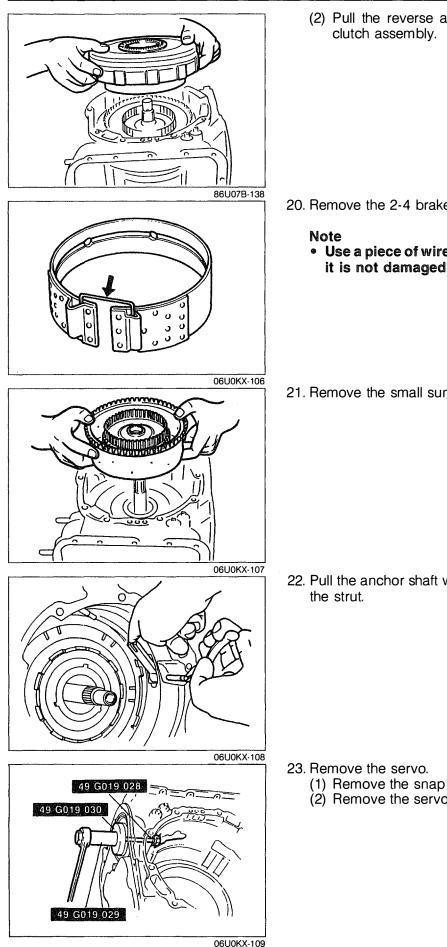
13. Remove the control valve body cover and gasket.

- 14. Remove the throttle cable.
 - (1) Remove the throttle cable attaching bolt and bracket. (2) Remove the cable from the throttle lever of the valve body.

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TRANSAXLE



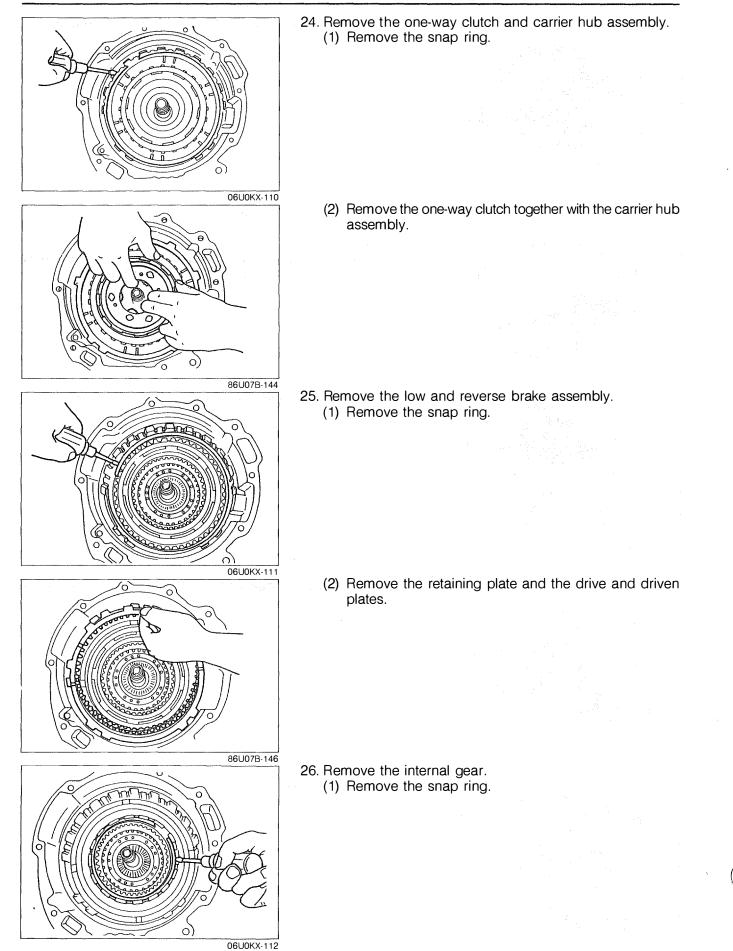
(2) Pull the reverse and forward drum and remove the

- 20. Remove the 2-4 brake band.
 - Use a piece of wire to secure the brake band so that it is not damaged by being stretched.

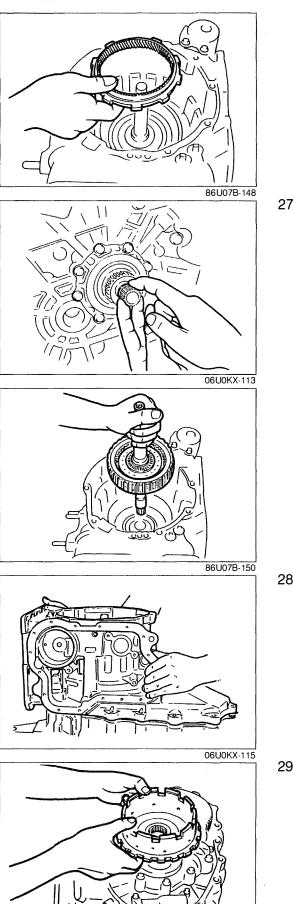
21. Remove the small sun gear and one-way clutch.

22. Pull the anchor shaft while holding the strut, then remove

- (1) Remove the snap ring with the SST.
- (2) Remove the servo and spring.



K**-6**4



06U0KX-116

(2) Remove the internal gear from the 3-4 clutch drum.

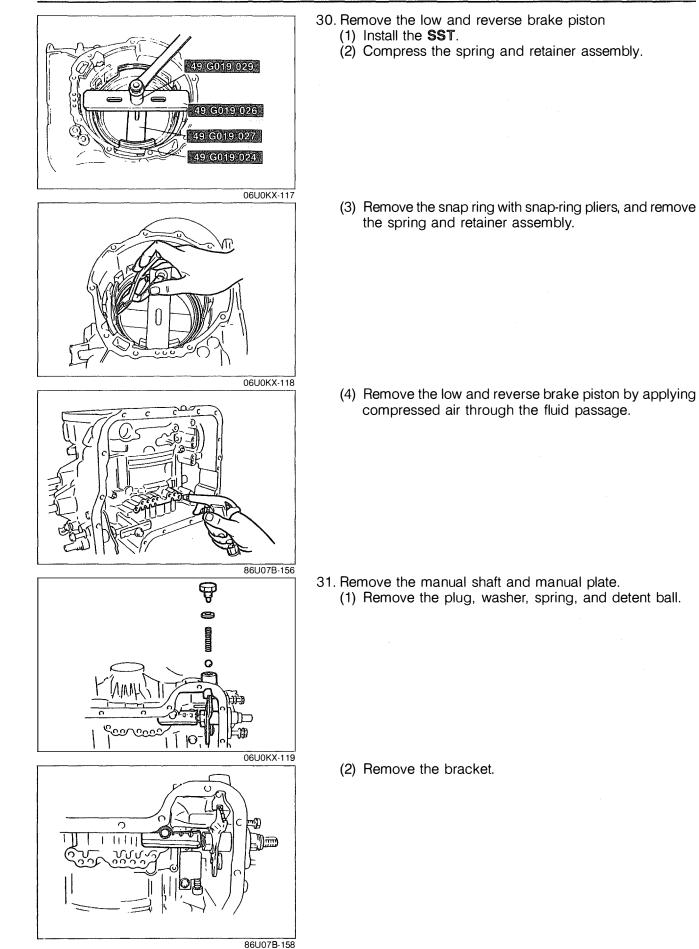
- 27. Remove the 3-4 clutch assembly.
 - (1) Remove the O-ring from the turbine shaft at the converter housing side.

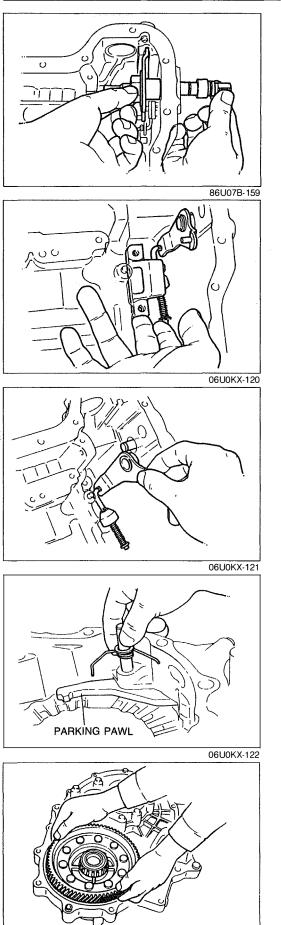
- (2) Pull out the turbine shaft to remove the 3-4 clutch assembly.
- (3) Remove the 3-4 clutch assembly.

28. Remove the bolts, and remove the transaxle case by tapping lightly with a plastic hammer.

29. Remove the output shell from the output gear.







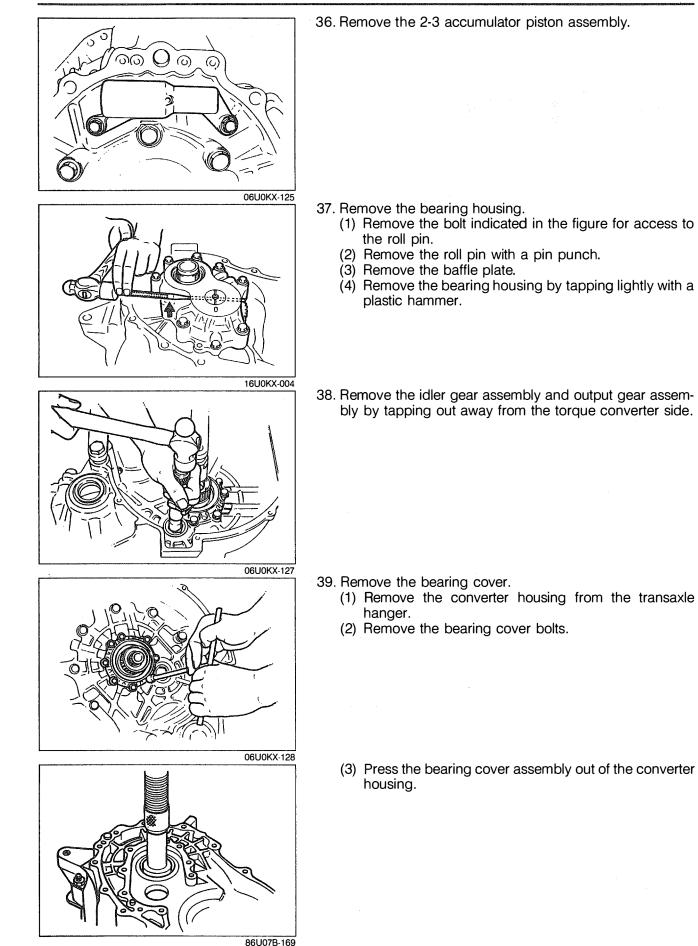
06U0KX-124

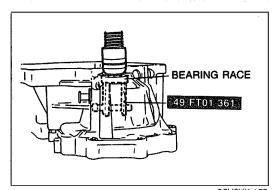
(3) Loosen the nut and pull the manual shaft out.
 (4) Remove the nut, washer, spacer, and manual plate.
 32. Remove the actuator support.
 32. Remove the actuator support.
 33. Remove the snap ring, and remove the parking assist lever.

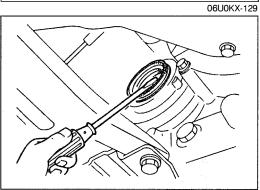
- 34. Remove the parking pawl.
 - (1) Remove the snap ring.
 - (2) Pull the parking shaft, and remove the spring and parking pawl.

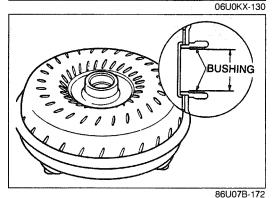
35. Remove the differential assembly.

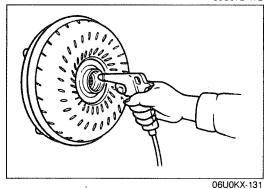
TRANSAXLE











- 40. Remove the bearing outer race.
 - (1) Press out the bearing outer races with the **SST**.

Note

• Install the bearing outer race during reassembly to adjust the preload.

K

- 41. Check the oil seals for damage, replace if necessary.
- 42. Check the O-rings for damage, replace if necessary.

On-vehicle Replacement Oil seal

Replace the oil seal in the same manner as for the manual transaxle. (Refer to pages J1–16 or J2–16.)

TORQUE CONVERTER

The torque converter is welded together and cannot be disassembled.

Inspection

- 1. Check the outer part of the converter for damage or cracks, and replace it if necessary.
- 2. Check whether there is any rust on the pilot hub of the converter or on the boss. If there is any, remove it completely.
- 3. Measure the bushing of the converter boss. Replace the converter assembly if the bushing is worn.

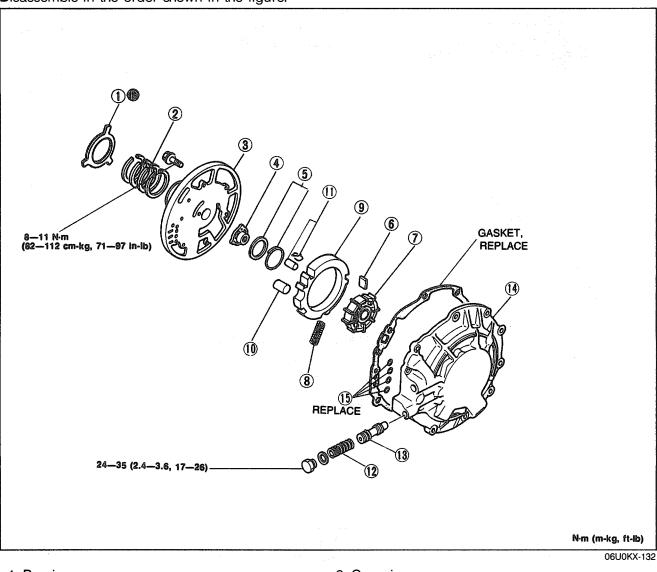
Bushing inner diameter Standard: 53.030mm (2.088 in) Maximum: 53.076mm (2.090 in)

Washing Inside of Converter

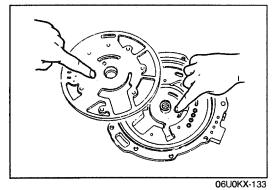
- 1. Drain any ATF remaining in the converter.
- 2. Pour in solvent [approx. 0.5 liter (0.53 US qt, 0.44 Imp qt)].
- 3. Shake the converter to clean the inside. Pour out the solvent.
- 4. Clean the inside of the converter with compressed air so that the inside is perfectly empty.
- 5. Pour in ATF.
- 6. Shake the converter to clean the inside. Pour out the ATF.

OIL PUMP Disassembly

Disassemble in the order shown in the figure.



- 1. Bearing race
- 2. Seal rings
- 3. Oil pump cover
- 4. Pump flange
- 5. Guide ring and guide spring
- 6. Vane
- 7. Rotor
- 8. Spring (Cam ring)



- 9. Cam ring
- 10. Pivot roller
- 11. Seal pin and spring
- 12. Spring (Valve)
- 13. Valve
- 14. Oil pump body
- 15. O-ring

Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

- 1. Sliding surfaces of the oil pump cover and oil pump body for damage or wear.
- 2. Broken or worn seal ring.
- 3. Weakened spring.

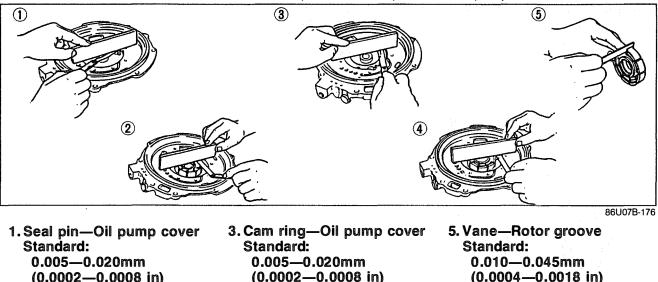
Free length of springs

- (1): For cam ring 41.6mm (1.64 in)
- (2): For valve 35.0mm (1.38 in)

K-70

4. Clearance.

Measure the clearances below; if not within specification, replace the oil pump.



2. Rotor—Oil pump cover Standard: 0.005-0.020mm (0.0002-0.0008 in) Maximum: 0.030mm (0.0012 in)

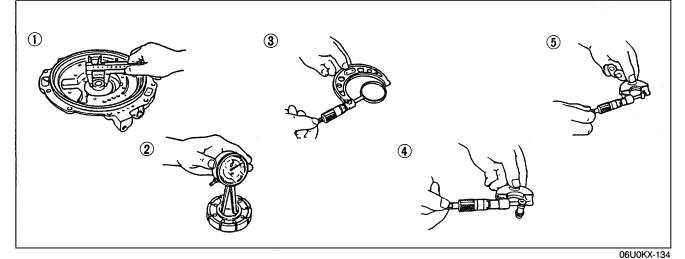
0.060mm (0.002 in)

Maximum:

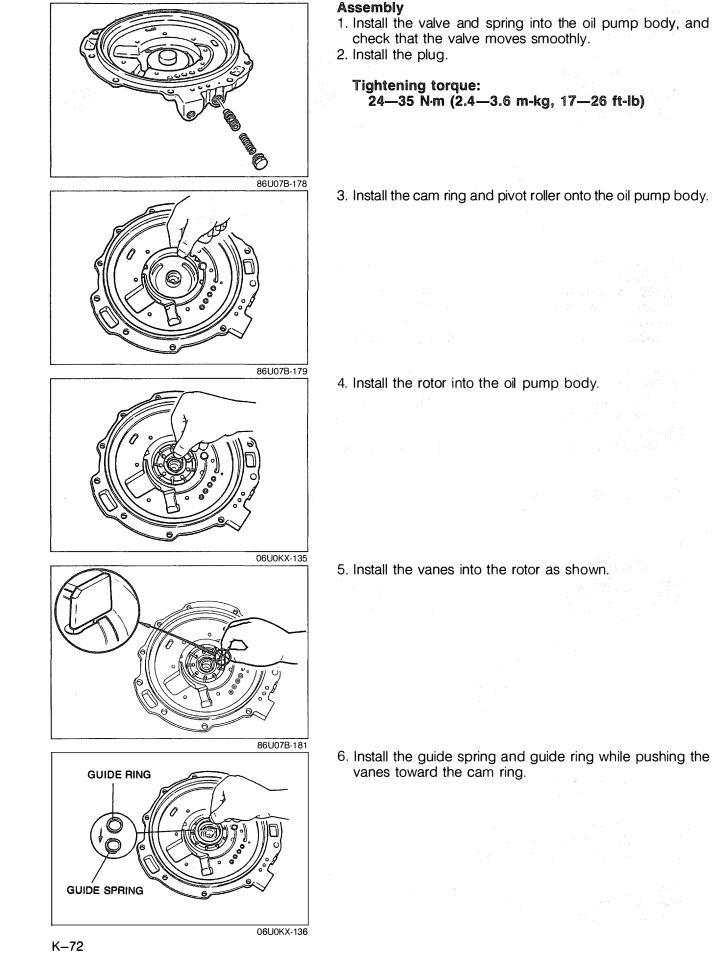
- (0.0002-0.0008 in) Maximum: 0.080mm (0.003 in)
- 4. Vane—Oil pump cover Standard: 0.015-0.050mm (0.0006-0.0020 in) Maximum: 0.080 mm (0.003 in)
- (0.0004-0.0018 in) Maximum: 0.065mm (0.0026 in)

5. Wear.

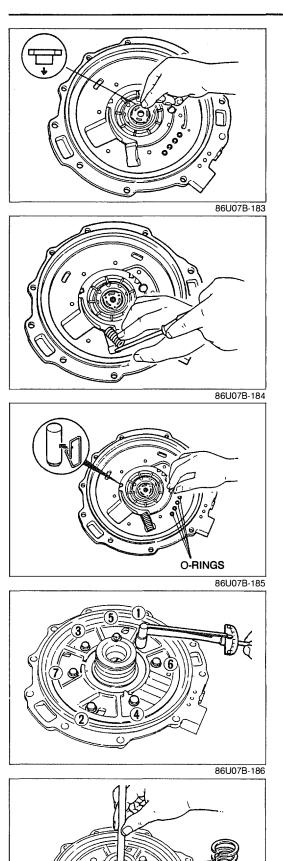
Check each part for wear; if not within specification, replace the oil pump.



- 1. Oil pump body sleeve outer diameter 4. Valve outer diameter Standard: 28.00mm (1.102 in)
- 2. Rotor bushing inner diameter Standard: 28.00mm (1.102 in) Maximum: 28.05mm (1.104 in)
- 3. Gulde ring..... outer diameter Standard: 57.85mm (2.278 in) Minimum: 57.70mm (2.272 In)
- Standard: 12.00mm (0.472 in) Minimum: 11.86mm (0.467 in)
- 5. Seal pin outer diameter Standard: 5.00mm (0.197 in) Minimum: 4.90mm (0.193 in)



TRANSAXLE



7. Install the pump flange onto the rotor.

8. Install the spring between the cam ring and oil pump body.

9. Install the seal pins and springs with the pins facing toward the oil pump body.

Note

• Install the seal pins round end first.

10. Install the O-rings.

11. Install the oil pump cover to the oil pump body. Tighten the bolts in sequence.

Tightening torque: 8—11 N·m (82—112 cm-kg, 71—97 in-lb)

- 12. Install the oil pump shaft and check for smooth oil pump operation.
- 13. Install the seal rings.

SEAL

86U07B-187

14. Apply petroleum jelly to the bearing race to secure it to the oil pump cover; then install it on the oil pump cover.

86U07B-188

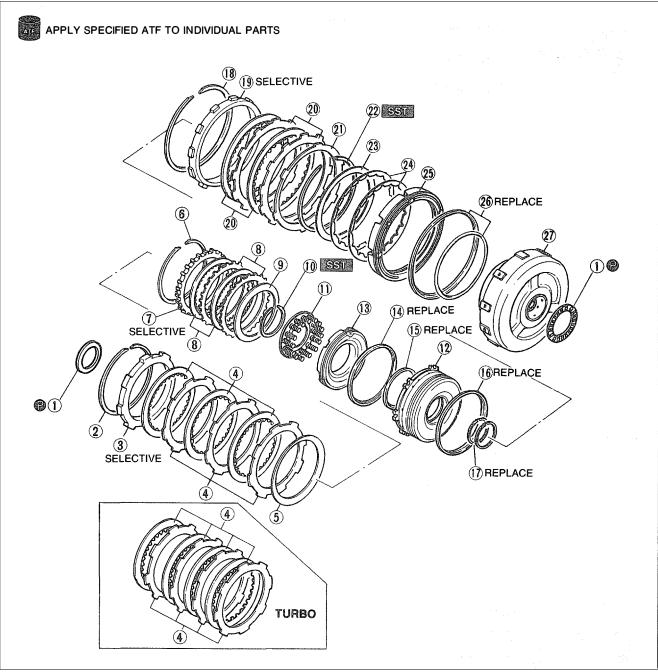
Bearing race outer diameter: 88.0mm (3.46 in)

CLUTCH ASSEMBLY Preparation SST

49 G019 0A07A Compressor set, return spring	For disassembly and assembly of coasting clutch and reverse clutch	49 G019 024 Body A (Part of 49 G019 0A07A)	For disassembly and assembly of reverse clutch
49 G019 025 Body B (Part of 49 G019 0A07A)	For disassembly and assembly of coasting clutch	49 G019 026 Plate (Part of 49 G019 0A07A)	For disassembly and assembly of coasting clutch and reverse clutch
49 G019 027 Attachment A (Part of 49 G019 0A07A)	For disassembly and assembly of coasting clutch and reverse clutch	49 G019 029 Nut (Part of 49 G019 0A07A)	For disassembly and assembly of coasting clutch and reverse clutch 06U0KX-137

Disassembly

Disassemble in the order shown in the figure, referring to **Disassembly Note**.



06U0KX-138

-Forward clutch-

- 1. Thrust bearings
- 2. Snap ring
- 3. Retaining plate
- 4. Drive and driven plates
- 5. Dished plate

-Coasting clutch-

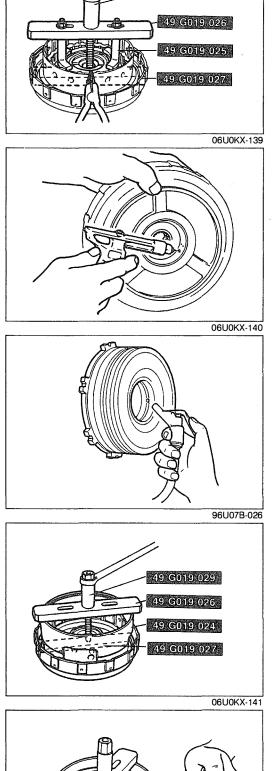
- 6. Snap ring
- 7. Retaining plate
- 8. Drive and driven plates
- 9. Dished plate
- 10. Snap ring
 - Removal..... page K-76

- 12. Coasting clutch drum
- 13. Coasting piston
 - Removal..... page K-76 23. Return spring stop
- 14. Outer seal
- 15. Inner seal
- 16. Outer seal
- 17. Seal rings -Reverse clutch-
- 18. Snap ring
- 19. Retaining plate

- 11. Spring and retainer assembly 20. Drive and driven plates
 - 21. Dished plate
 - Removal page K-76 22. Snap ring

 - Removal..... page K-76
 - 24. Piston return spring
 - 25. Reverse piston

 - Removal page K-77
 - 26. Seal rings (inner and outer)
 - 27. Reverse and forward drum



Disassembly note

Snap ring

9 G019 029

- 1. Install the SST in the coasting clutch drum as shown.
- 2. Compress the spring and retainer assembly.
- 3. Remove the snap ring.
- 4. Remove the **SST**, and remove the spring and retainer assembly.

Coasting clutch drum

1. Remove the coasting clutch drum from the reverse and forward drum by applying compressed air through the fluid passage.

Coasting piston

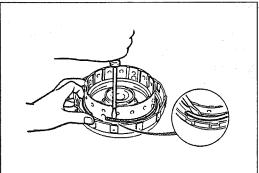
1. Remove the coasting clutch piston from the coasting clutch drum by applying compressed air through the fluid passage.

Snap ring

- 1. Install the **SST** in the reverse and forward drum as shown.
- 2. Compress the piston return spring.

3. Remove one end of the snap ring from the groove with snap ring pliers.

86U07B-194



4. Remove the **SST** from the reverse and forward drum.

5. Remove the snap ring with a screwdriver.

Reverse piston

06U0KX-142

- 1. Place the reverse and forward drum on the oil pump.
- 2. Remove the reverse piston by applying compressed air through the fluid passage.

Inspection

Check the following and repair or replace any faulty parts.

1. Drive and driven plates for damage or wear

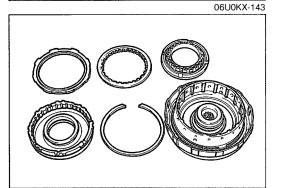
Drive plate thickness Standard: 1.6mm (0.063 in) Minimum: 1.4mm (0.055 in)

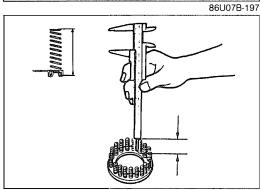
- 2. Clutch piston for damage or cracks.
- 3. Clutch drum for damage or deformation.
- 4. Seal contact area for damage.
- 5. Check ball for leaking and sticking.
- 6. Broken or worn snap ring.
- 7. Broken or weakened spring.
- 8. Spring and retainer assembly for separation or deformation.

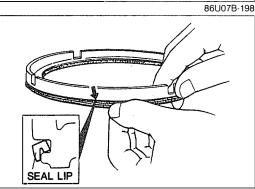
Free length of spring: 29.8mm (1.173 in)

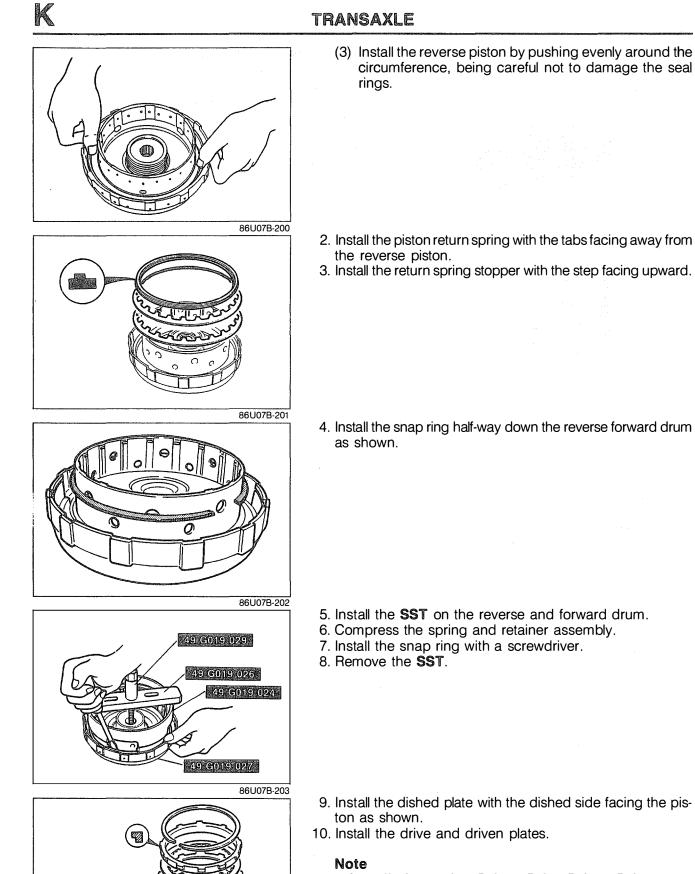
Assembly Reverse clutch

- 1. Install the reverse piston.
 - (1) Apply ATF to inner and outer faces of the seals, and install them to the reverse piston.
 - (2) Face the outer seal lip toward the inside by gently rolling it down around the circumference for easier installation into the reverse clutch drum.



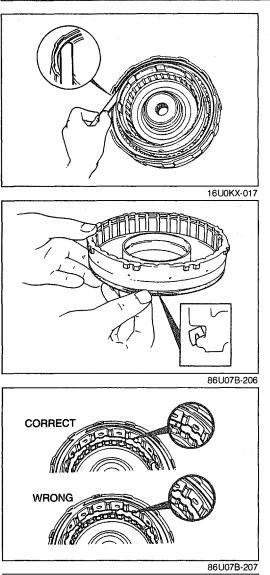


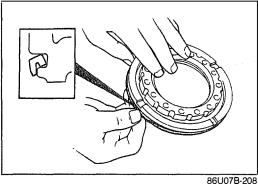


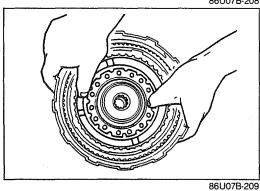


- Installation order: Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive
- 11. Install the retaining plate with the step facing downward.
- 12. Install the snap ring.









13. Check the reverse clutch clearance.

- (1) Measure the clearance between the snap ring and the retaining plate of the reverse clutch.
- (2) If the clearance is not within specification, adjust it by selecting a proper retaining plate.

Reverse clutch clearance: 1.5—1.8mm (0.059—0.071 in)

Retaining plate sizes

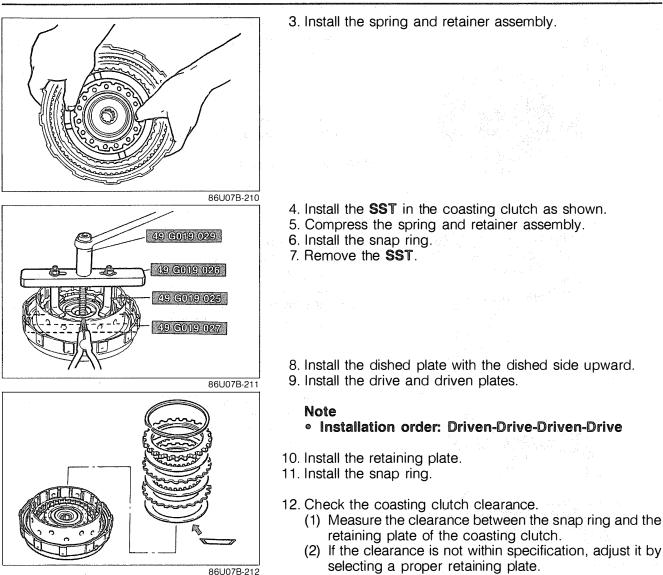
mm (in)

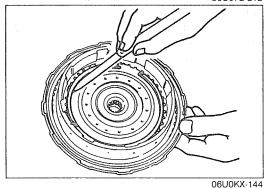
	6.6 (0.260)	6.8 (0.268)	7.0 (0.276)
. 1	7.2 (0.283)	8.4 (0.331)	

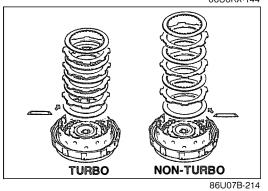
Coasting clutch

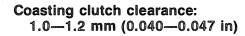
- 1. Install the coasting clutch drum.
 - (1) Apply ATF to inner and outer faces of the seal, and install it onto the coasting clutch drum.
 - (2) Face the outer seal lip toward the inside by gently rolling it down around the circumference for easier installation into the drum.
 - (3) Install the coasting clutch drum in the correct position in the reverse and forward drum.
 - (4) Push evenly around the circumference, being careful not to damage the outer seal.

- 2. Install the coasting piston.
 - (1) Apply ATF to inner and outer faces of the seals and install them onto the coasting piston.
 - (2) Face the outer seal lip toward the inside by gently rolling it down around the circumference for easier installation into the drum.
 - (3) Install the coasting piston by pushing evenly around the circumference, being careful not to damage the outer seal.









foranning plate ela	.00	mm (in)
4.6 (0.181)	4.8 (0.189)	5.0 (0.197)
5.2 (0.205)	5.4 (0.213)	5.6 (0.220)

Caution

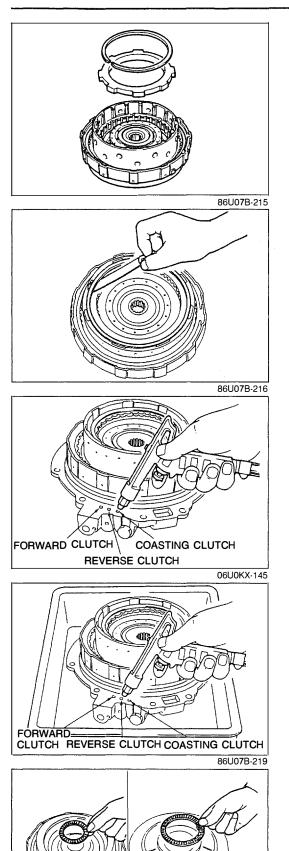
 The 5.6mm (0.220 in) retaining plate is used only for Non-Turbo.

Forward clutch

- 1. Install the dished plate with the dished side downward.
- 2. Install the drive and driven plates.

Note

- Installation order:
 - Non-Turbo model Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive Turbo model
 - Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive-Drive-Driven-Drive



- 3. Install the retaining plate.
- 4. Install the snap ring.

- 5. Check the forward clutch clearance.
 - (1) Measure the clearance between the snap ring and the retaining plate of the forward clutch.
 - (2) If the clearance is not within specification, adjust it by selecting a proper retaining plate.

Forward clutch clearance: 1.0—1.2mm (0.040—0.047 in)

Retaining plate sizes

ictuining plate Sia		•	mm (i	n)
5.9 (0.232)	6.1 (0.240)		6.3 (0.248)	
6.5 (0.256)	6.7 (0.264)		8.9 (0.350)	

- 6. Check for clutch operation as follows.
 - (1) Set the clutch assembly onto the oil pump.
 - (2) Check clutch operation by applying compressed air through the fluid passages as shown.

Applied air pressure: 392 kPa (4.0 kg/cm², 57 psi)

(3) Check that no bubbles come from between the piston and drum seal when applying compressed air through the fluid passages as shown.

Caution

- The compressed air must be under 392 kPa (4.0 kg/cm², 57 psi), and should not applied for over 3 seconds.
- 7. Apply petroleum jelly to the thrust bearings, and install one on each side of the reverse and forward drum.

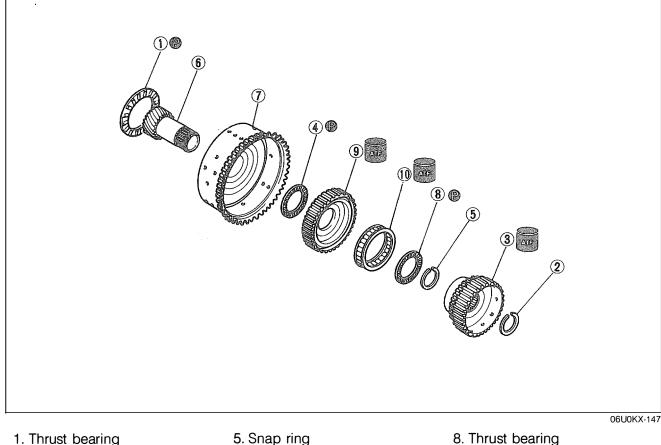
Thrust bearing outer diameter Oil pump side: 86.0mm (3.39 in)

Small sun gear and one-way clutch side: 56.1mm (2.21 in)

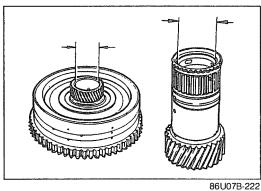
06U0KX-146

SMALL SUN GEAR AND ONE-WAY CLUTCH Disassembly

Disassemble in the order shown in the figure.



- 1. Thrust bearing
- 2. Snap ring
- 3. One-way clutch inner race
- 4. Thrust bearing



- 5. Snap ring
- 6. Small sun gear
- 7. Sun gear drum
 - Inspection
 - Check the following and replace any faulty parts.
 - 1. Sun gear drum and small sun gear for damage or wear

9. One-way clutch outer race

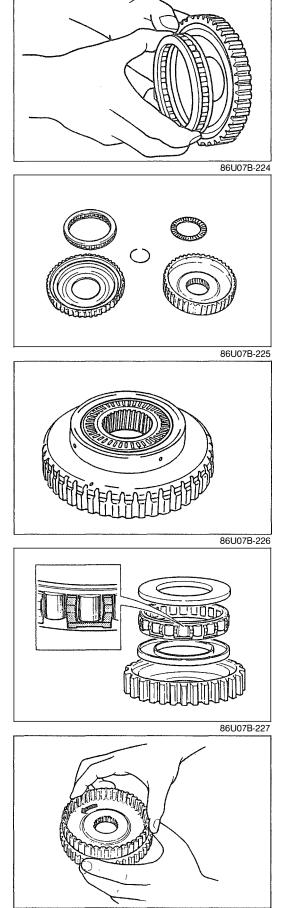
10. One-way clutch

2. Bushing for damage or wear

Specification

Sun gear drum: 33.425mm (1.316 in) max. Small sun gear: 24.021mm (0.946 in) max.

- 3. Inner and outer race for damage or wear.
- 4. Damaged or worn clutch hub.
- 5. Damaged or worn gear.
- 6. Damaged or worn thrust bearing.
- 7. Broken or worn snap ring.
- 8. One-way clutch operation.
 - Hold the one-way clutch outer race. Check that the inner race turns only counterclockwise.



Replacement of one-way clutch

- 1. Remove the one-way clutch inner race.
- 2. Remove the one-way clutch.
- 3. Remove the thrust bearing.

4. Inspect the one-way clutch inner and outer races, and replace if necessary.

5. Apply petroleum jelly to the thrust bearing to secure it; then install it to the one-way clutch inner race.

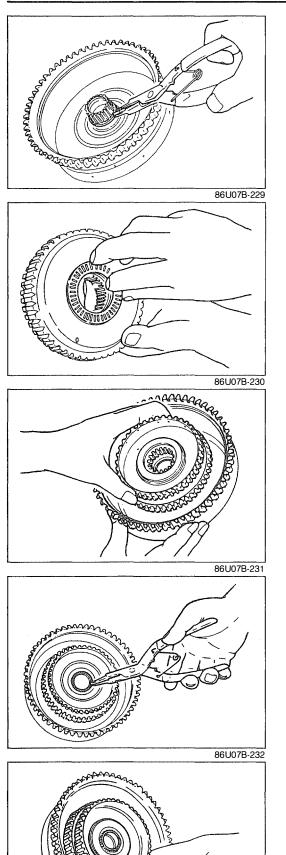
Thrust bearing outer diameter: 62.1mm (2.44 in)

6. Install the one-way clutch into the one-way clutch outer race.

Caution

• Check that the spring cage of the one-way clutch faces toward the outer race.

- 7. Install the one-way clutch inner race into the one-way clutch outer race by turning inner race counterclockwise.
- 8. Hold the one-way clutch outer race. Check that the inner race turns only counterclockwise.



Assembly

- 1. Install the small sun gear into the sun gear drum.
- 2. Install the snap ring.

3. Apply petroleum jelly to the thrust bearing to secure it; then install it to the one-way clutch inner race.

Thrust bearing outer diameter: 62.1mm (2.44 in)

4. Install the one-way clutch inner and outer race to the sun gear drum.

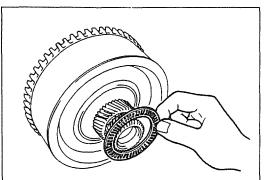
Note

- Align the splines of the one-way clutch inner race and small sun gear clutch hub.
- 5. Install the snap ring.

6. Check that when the small sun gear is held, the one-way clutch outer race turns smoothly and only clockwise.

86U07B-233

OUTER RACE



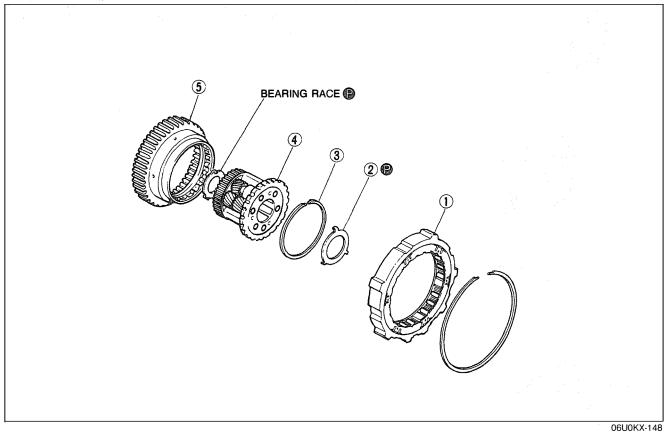
7. Apply petroleum jelly to the thrust bearing to secure it; then install it to the sun gear drum.

Thrust bearing outer diameter: 72.0mm (2.83 in)

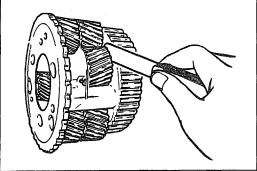
86U07B-234

ONE-WAY CLUTCH AND CARRIER HUB ASSEMBLY Disassembly

Disassemble in the order shown in the figure.



- 1. One-way clutch
- 2. Bearing races
- 3. Snap ring



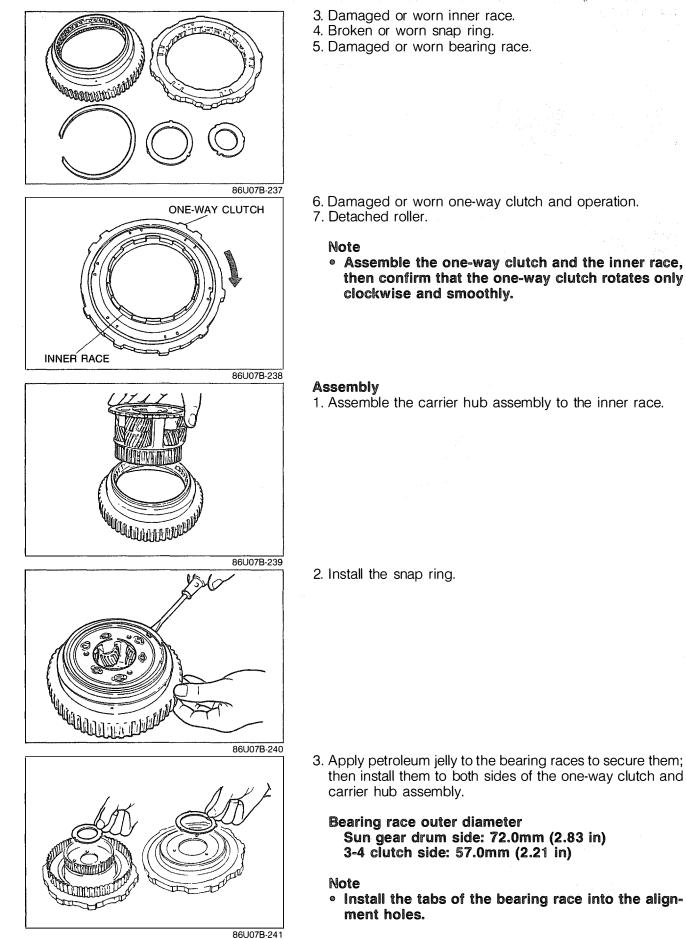
- 4. Carrier hub assembly 5. Inner race (Low and reverse hub)
- Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

- 1. Damaged or worn gear and operation.
- 2. Clearance between pinion washer and planetary carrier.

Clearance: 0.2-0.7mm (0.008-0.028 in)





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3-4 CLUTCH
Preparation
SST

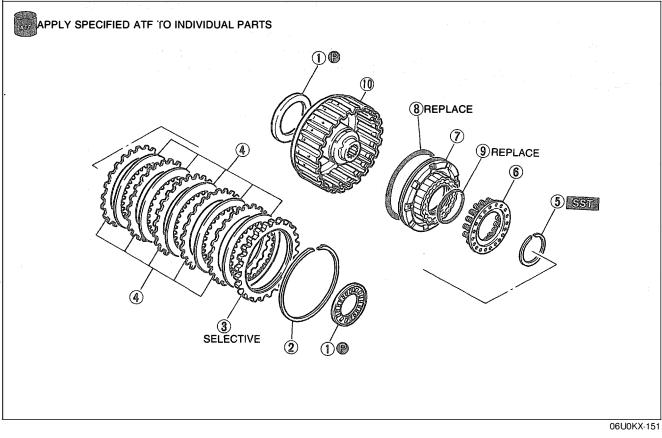
2

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			2 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -
49 G019 0A07A Compressor set, return spring	For disassembly and assembly of 3-4 clutch	49 G019 025 Body B (Part of 49 G019 0A07A)	For disassembly and assembly of 3-4 clutch
49 G019 026 Plate (Part of 49 G019 0A07A)	For disassembly and assembly of 3-4 clutch	49 G019 027 Attachment A (Part of 49 G019 0A07A)	For disassembly and assembly of 3-4 clutch
49 G019 029 Nut (Part of 49 G019 0A07A)	For disassembly and assembly of 3-4 clutch	49 G019 012 Leak checker	For clutch operation inspection
			06U0KX-149

Disassembly

Disassemble in the order shown in the figure, referring to Disassembly Note.



- 1. Thrust bearings
- 2. Snap ring
- 3. Retaining plate
- 4. Drive and driven plates
- 5. Snap ring

- 8. Outer seal
- Removal..... page K-88 9. Inner seal
- 6. Spring and retainer assembly 10. 3-4 clutch drum
- 7. 3-4 clutch piston
 - Removal..... page K-89

Disassembly note Snap ring

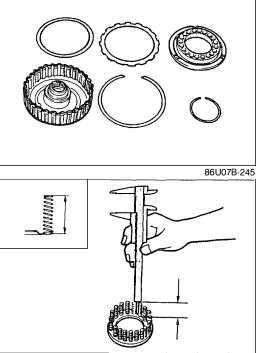
- 1. Install the SST to the 3-4 clutch as shown.
- 2. Compress the spring and retainer assembly.
- 3. Remove the snap ring.
- 4. Remove the **SST** then remove the spring and retainer assembly.

49 G019 029

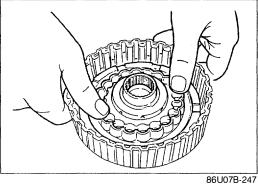
3-4 clutch piston

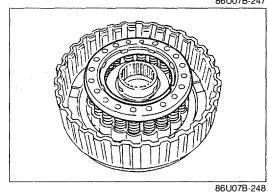
1. Remove the 3-4 clutch piston with the **SST** and compressed air.

06U0KX-153



86U07B-246





49 G019 029 49 G019 029 49 G019 026 49 G019 025 49 G019 025 49 G019 027 Inspection

Check the following and repair or replace any faulty parts. 1. Drive and driven plates for damage or wear

K

Drive plate thickness Standard: 1.6mm (0.063 in) Minimum: 1.4mm (0.055 in)

- 2. Clutch piston for damage or cracks.
- 3. Clutch drum for damage or deformation.
- 4. Seal contact areas for damage.
- 5. Check ball for leaking and sticking.
- 6. Spring and retainer assembly for separation or deformation.
- 7. Broken or worn snap ring.
- 8. Broken or weakened spring.

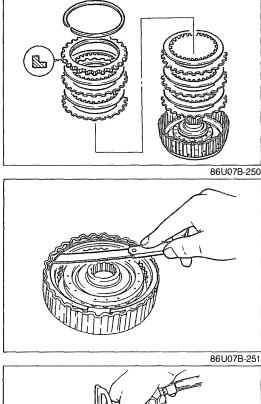
Free length of spring: 33.2mm (1.307 in)

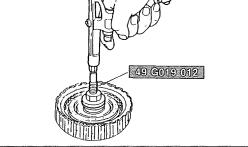
Assembly

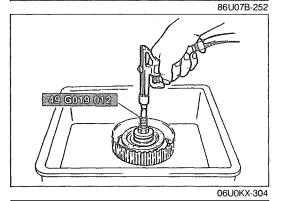
- 1. Install the 3-4 clutch piston.
 - (1) Apply ATF to the inner and outer seals, and install them onto the 3-4 clutch piston.
 - (2) Install the piston by pushing evenly around the circumference, being careful not to damage the seal rings.
- 2. Install the spring and retainer assembly.

- 3. Install the **SST** to the 3-4 clutch as shown.
- 4. Compress the spring and retainer assembly.
- 5. Install the snap ring.
- 6. Remove the **SST**.

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7. Install the drive and driven plates.

Note

- Installation order: Driven-Drive-Driven-Drive-Drive-Driven-Drive
- 8. Install the retaining plate with the step facing upward.
- 9. Install the snap ring.
- 10. Check the 3-4 clutch clearance.
 - (1) Measure the clearance between the snap ring and the retaining plate of the 3-4 clutch.
 - (2) If the clearance is not within specification, adjust it by selecting a proper retaining plate.

3-4 clutch clearance: 1.3-1.5mm (0.051-0.059 in)

Retaining plate sizes

mm (in)

		()
3.8 (0.150)	4.0 (0.157)	4.2 (0.165)
4.4 (0.173)	4.6 (0.181)	4.8 (0.189)

- 11. Check clutch operation as follows:
 - (1) Install the **SST** as shown, and check clutch operation by applying compressed air.

Air pressure: 392 kPa (4.0 kg/cm², 57 psi)

(2) Check that no bubbles come from the 3-4 clutch piston seal while applying compressed air.

Caution

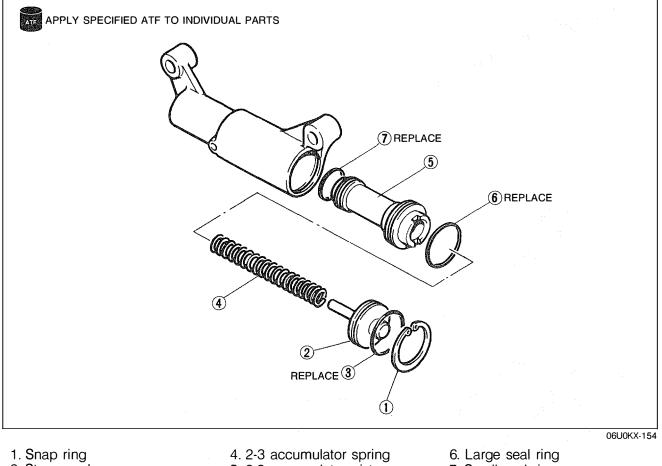
- The compressed air must be under 392 kPa (4.0 kg/cm², 57 psi) and not applied for over 3 seconds.
- 12. Apply petroleum jelly to the thrust bearings and secure them to both sides of the 3-4 clutch drum.

Thrust bearing outer diameter Carrier hub side: 56.1mm (2.21 in) Output shell side: 72.1mm (2.84 in)

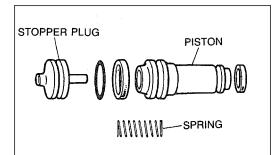
2-3 ACCUMULATOR

Disassembly

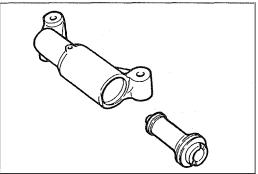
Disassemble in the order shown in the figure.



- 2. Stopper plug
- 3. O-ring



06U0KX-155





- 5. 2-3 accumulator piston
- 7. Small seal ring

Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

- 1. Damaged or worn piston.
- 2. Damaged or worn stopper plug.
- 3. Broken or weakened spring.

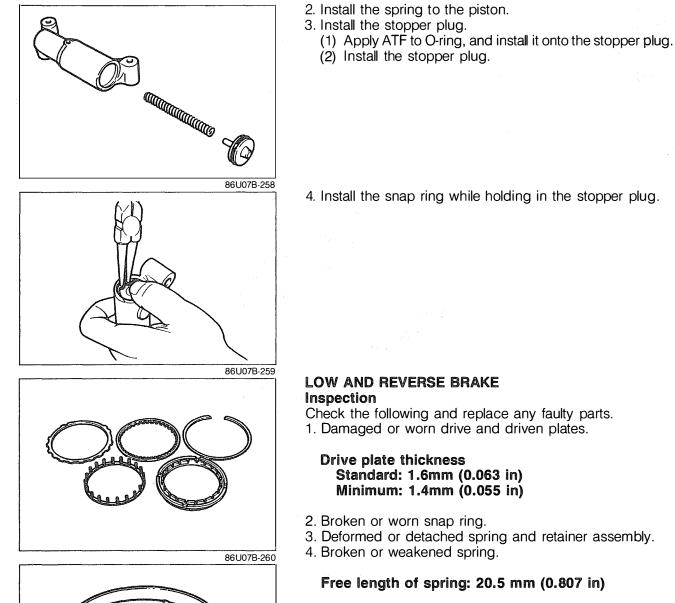
Free length of spring

Non-Turbo: 85.0mm (3.346 in) Turbo : 85.0mm (3.346 in)

Assembly

1. Install the 2-3 accumulator.

- (1) Apply ATF to large and small seal rings; then install them to the accumulator piston.
- (2) Insert the 2-3 accumulator.



- Free length of spring: 20.5 mm (0.807 in)
- 5. Damaged or worn piston.
- 6. Damaged seal contact area of transaxle case.

2-4 BRAKE BAND Inspection

Check the following and replace if necessary. 1. Damaged or worn 2-4 brake band.

BAND SERVO Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

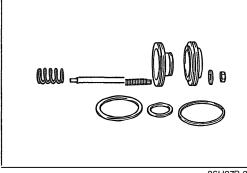
1. Damaged or worn piston.

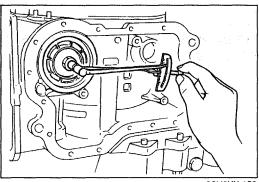
2. Weakened return spring.

Free length of spring

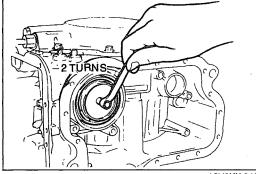
Non-Turbo: 43.25mm (1.703 in) Turbo : 42.0mm (1.654 in)

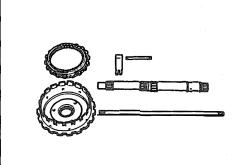
86U07B-262





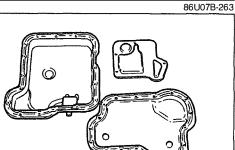
06U0KX-156





16U0KX-013 1. Damaged or worn output shell.

- 2. Damaged or worn internal gear. 3. Damaged or worn turbine shaft.
 - 4. Damaged or worn oil pump shaft.
 - 5. Damaged or worn anchor strut and shaft.
 - 6. Damaged or cracked valve body cover
 - 7. Damaged or cracked oil pan
 - 8. Damaged or clogged oil strainer



86U07B-264

On-vehicle Adjustment

- 1. Remove the oil pan.
- 2. Loosen the locknut and tighten the piston stem to the specified torque.

K

Tightening torque: 9-11 N·m (9.0-110 cm-kg, 78-95 in-lb)

- 3. Loosen the piston stem 2 turns.
- 4. Hold the piston stem and tighten the locknut to the specified torque.

Tightening torque: 25-39 N·m (2.5-4.0 m-kg, 18-29 ft-lb)

5. Install the oil pan.

OTHER INSPECTION

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

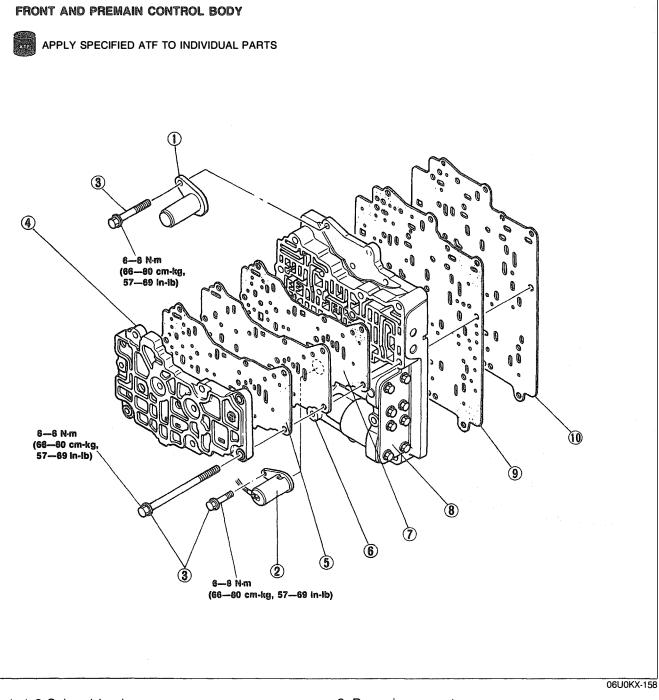
CONTROL VALVE BODY

Precaution

K

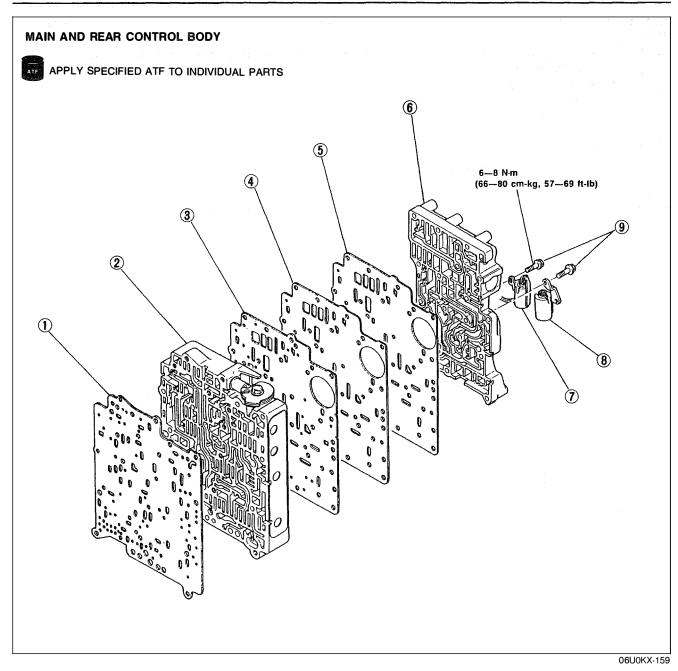
- (1) Pay close attention when handling the control valve because it consists of the most precise and delicate parts of the transaxle.
- (2) Neatly arrange the removed parts in order to avoid mixing up similar parts.
- (3) Disassemble the control value assembly and thoroughly clean it when the clutch and/or brake bands are burned, and/or when the automatic transmission fluid is degenerated.

Disassembly

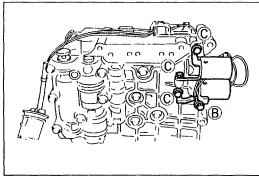


- 1. 1-2 Solenoid valve 2. 2-3 Solenoid valve
- 2. 2-3 SUIENOID V 3. Rolta
- 3. Bolts
- 4. Front control body
- 5. Front/premain front gasket

- 6. Premain separator
- 7. Front/premain rear gasket
- 8. Premain control body
- 9. Premain/main front gasket
- 10. Main separator



- 1. Premain/main rear gasket
- 2. Main control body
- 3. Main/rear front gasket
- 4. Rear separator
- 5. Main/rear rear gasket



06U0KX-160

- 6. Rear control body 7. 3-4 solenoid valve
- 8. Lockup solenoid valve
- 9. Bolts

Procedure

- 1. Remove the 3-4 solenoid valve and lockup solenoid valve.
- 2. Remove the O-rings and oil strainers.



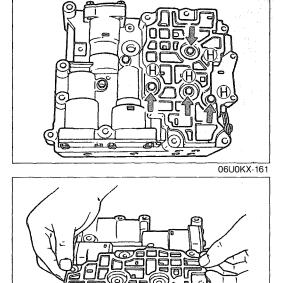
- 3. Remove the 1-2 solenoid valve and 2-3 solenoid valve and wire harness.
- 4. Remove the O-rings and oil strainers.

5. Remove the indicated bolts and pull out the front control body with premain separator as a unit.

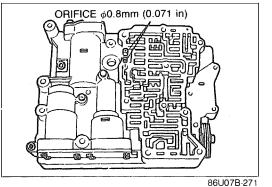
6. Remove the front/premain gaskets and separator from the front control body.

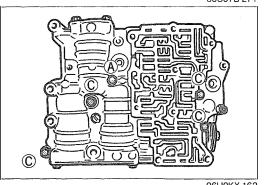
7. Remove the orifice check valve (ϕ 0.8mm, 0.071 in) and spring from the premain control body.

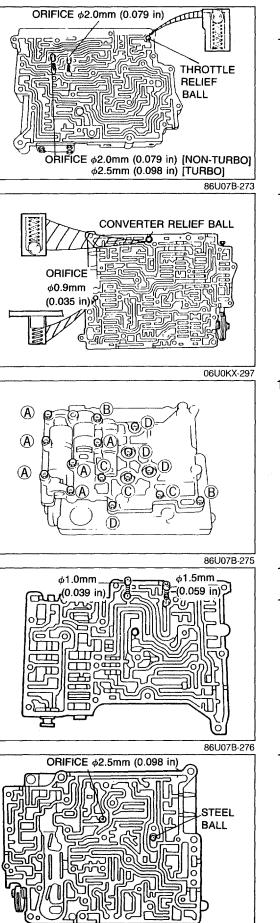
8. Remove the bolts and the Allen head bolt and remove the premain control body and the main separator as a unit.



86U07B-268







06U0KX-298

- 9. Remove the premain/main gaskets and separator from the premain control body.
- 10. Remove the orifice check valves (ϕ 2.0mm, 0.079 in; ϕ 2.5mm, 0.098 in) and springs, and the throttle relief ball and spring from the premain control body.

11. Remove the converter relief ball and spring, and the orifice check valve (ϕ 0.9mm, 0.035 in) and spring from the main control body.

12. Turn the assembly over and remove the bolts shown in the figure. Remove the rear separator as a unit.

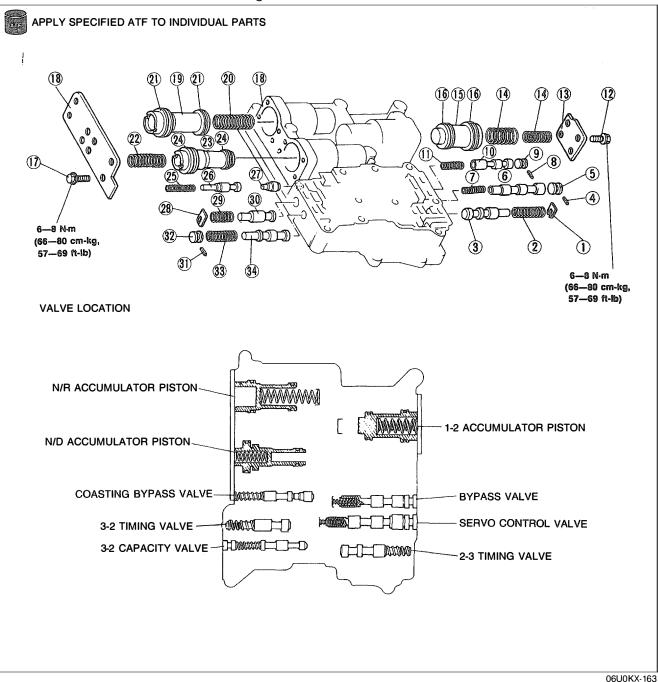
- 13. Remove the main/rear gaskets and separator from the rear control body.
- 14. Remove the orifice check valves (φ1.5mm, 0.059 in; φ1.0mm, 0.039 in) and spring from the rear control body.

15. Remove the orifice check valve (ϕ 2.5mm, 0.098 in) and spring and the steel ball from the main control body.

PREMAIN CONTROL BODY

Disassembly

Disassemble in the order shown in the figure.



- 1. Retainer
- 2.2-3 timing spring
- 3. 2-3 timing valve
- 4. Stopper pin
- 5. Stopper plug
- 6. Servo control valve
- 7. Servo control spring
- 8. Stopper pin
- 9. Stopper plug
- 10. Bypass valve
- 11. Bypass spring
- 12. Bolt

- 13. 1-2 accumulator plate and gasket
- 14. 1-2 accumulator spring
- 15. 1-2 accumulator piston
- 16. 1-2 accumulator seal rings
- 17. Bolt
- 18. N-R accumulator plate and gasket
- 19. N-R accumulator piston
- 20. N-R accumulator rear spring
- 21. N-R accumulator seal rings
- 22. N-D accumulator front spring

- 23. N-D accumulator piston
- 24. N-D accumulator seal rings
- 25. Coasting bypass spring
- 26. Coasting bypass valve
- 27. Coasting bypass plug
 - 28. Retainer
 - 29. 3-2 timing spring
 - 30. 3-2 timing valve
 - 31. Stopper pin
 - 32. Stopper plug
 - 33. 3-2 capacity spring
 - 34. 3-2 capacity valve

Inspection

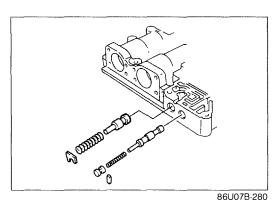
Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

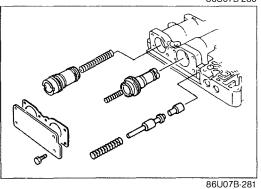
- 1. Damaged or worn valves.
- 2. Damaged oil passage.
- 3. Cracked or damaged valve body.
- 4. Operation of each valve.
- 5. Weakened spring.

Spring

Spring na	me	Outer dia. mm (in)	Free length mm (in)	Wire dia. mm (in)	Spring color
1-2 accumulator	Non-Turbo	14.4 (0.567)	86.0 (3.386)	1.8 (0.071)	—
small spring	Turbo	14.4 (0.567)	73.8 (2.906)	2.0 (0.079)	Gray
1-2 accumulator large s	pring	20 (0.787)	97.1 (3.823)	2.3 (0.091)	Gray
Bypass, Servo control s	pring	4.9 (0.193)	27.6 (1.087)	0.55 (0.022)	Yellow
2-3 timing spring		8.3 (0.327)	26.5 (1.043)	0.8 (0.031)	—
N-R accumulator rear spring		11.1 (0.437)	62.0 (2.441)	1.2 (0.047)	Light green
N-D accumulator front s	pring	9.8 (0.386)	68.0 (2.677)	1.1 (0.043)	Orange
Coasting bypass spring		5.8 (0.228)	37.7 (1.484)	0.6 (0.024)	Dark blue
3-2 timing spring		8.2 (0.323)	28.6 (1.126)	0.8 (0.031)	Red
3-2 capacity spring		5.4 (0.213)	30.6 (1.205)	0.5 (0.020)	White
Throttle relief ball spring		6.6 (0.260)	21.6 (0.850)	0.8 (0.031)	—

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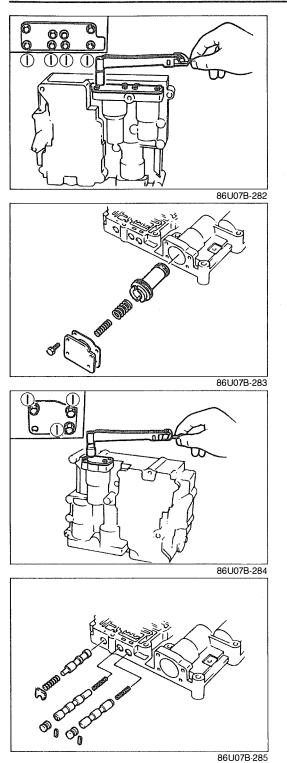




Assembly

- 1. Install the 3-2 capacity valve, 3-2 capacity spring, and stopper plug; then install the stopper pin.
- 2. Install the 3-2 timing valve, the 3-2 timing spring, and retainer.

- 3. Install the coasting bypass plug, coasting bypass valve and coasting bypass spring.
- Apply ATF to the O-rings, and install them to the piston; then insert the N-R accumulator rear spring and N-R accumulator piston.
- 5. Apply ATF to the O-rings, and install them to the piston; then insert the N-D accumulator piston and N-D accumulator front spring.



- 6. Install the N-R accumulator gasket and plate; then tighten the plate.
 - Tightening torque: 6-8 N·m (66-80 cm-kg, 57-69 in-lb)

7. Apply ATF to the O-rings, and install them onto the piston; then install the 1-2 accumulator piston and 1-2 accumulator springs.

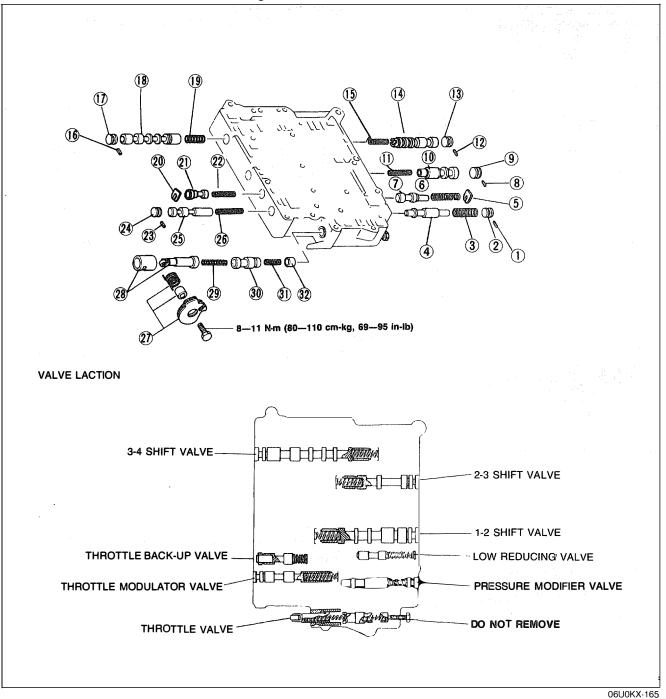
8. Install the 1-2 accumulator gasket and plate; then tighten the plate.

Tightening torque: 6-8 N·m (66-80 cm-kg, 57-69 in-lb)

- 9. Install the bypass spring, bypass valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
- 10. Install the servo control spring, servo control valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
- 11. Install the 2-3 timing valve, 2-3 timing spring, and retainer.

MAIN CONTROL BODY Disassembly

Disassemble in the order shown in the figure.



- 1. Stopper pin
- 2. Stopper plug
- 3. Pressure modifier spring
- 4. Pressure modifier valve
- 5. Retainer
- 6. Low reducing spring
- 7. Low reducing valve
- 8. Stopper pin
- 9. Stopper plug
- 10. 1-2 shift valve
- 11. 1-2 shift spring

- 12. Stopper pin
- 13. Stopper plug
- 14. 2-3 shift valve
- 15. 2-3 shift spring
- 10. 2-5 Shint Spin
- 16. Stopper pin
- 17. Stopper plug
- 18.3-4 shift valve
- 19. 3-4 shift spring
- 20. Retainer
- 21. Throttle backup valve
- 22. Throttle backup spring

- 23. Stopper pin 24. Stopper plug
- 25. Throttle modulator valve
- 26. Throttle modulator spring
- 27. Throttle lever assembly
- 28. Throttle plug assembly
- 29. Throttle spring
- 30. Throttle valve
- 31. Throttle assist spring
- 32. Throttle adjust plug



Inspection

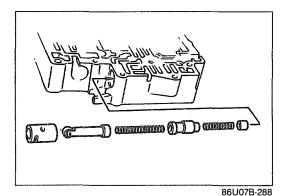
Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

- 1. Damaged or worn valves.
- 2. Damaged oil passage.
- 3. Cracked or damaged valve body.
- 4. Operation of each valve.
- 5. Weakened spring.

Spring

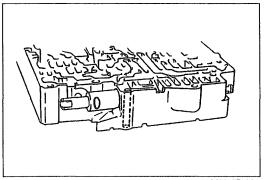
Spring name	Outer dia. mm (in)	Free length mm (in)	Wire dia. mm (in)	Spring color
Pressure modifier spring	8.3 (0.327)	26.5 (1.043)	0.8 (0.031)	_
Low reducing spring	8.7 (0.343)	38.3 (1.508)	0.9 (0.035)	Black
1-2 shift spring	8.7 (0.343)	41.3 (1.626)	1.0 (0.039)	Yellow
2-3, 3-4 shift spring	7.4 (0.291)	36.6 (1.441)	0.8 (0.031)	Gray
Throttle backup spring	9.65 (0.380)	26.9 (1.059)	0.55 (0.022)	Red
Throttle modulator spring	6.3 (0.248)	47.9 (1.886)	0.8 (0.031)	_
Throttle assist spring	5.15 (0.203)	32.3 (1.272)	0.55 (0.022)	Dark green
Throttle spring	5.4 (0.213)	47.2 (1.858)	0.8 (0.031)	Pink
Converter relief ball spring	6.9 (0.272)	24.1 (0.949)	0.9 (0.035)	Maroon
Orifice check valve spring	5.0 (0.197)	12.5 (0.492)	0.23 (0.009)	_

96U07B-029



Assembly

1. Install the throttle adjust plug, throttle assist spring, throttle valve, and throttle plug assembly.



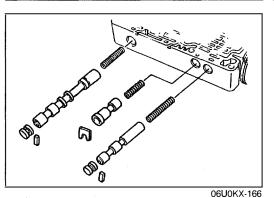
86U07B-289

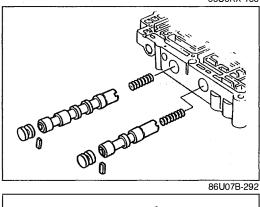
Caution

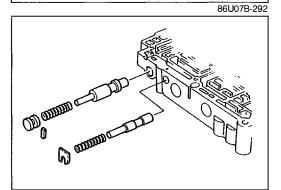
• Install the throttle plug assembly with the groove aligned with the bolt hole.

- 2. Install the throttle return spring as shown.
- 3. Install the throttle lever assembly to the main control body.

Tightening torque: 8—11 N⋅m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

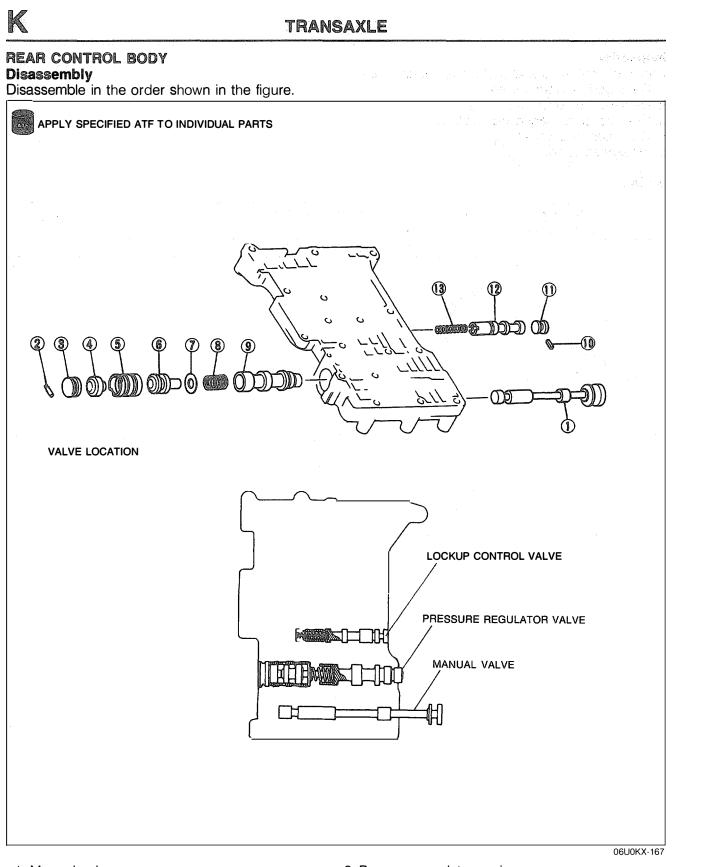






- 4. Install the throttle modulator spring, throttle modulator valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
- 5. Install the throttle backup spring, throttle backup valve, and retainer.
- 6. Install the 3-4 shift spring, 3-4 shift valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
- 7. Install the 2-3 shift spring, 2-3 shift valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.
- 8. Install the 1-2 shift spring, 1-2 shift valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.

- 9. Install the low reducing valve, low reducing spring, and retainer.
- 10. Install the pressure modifier valve, pressure modifier spring, stopper plug, and stopper pin.



- 1. Manual valve
- 2. Stopper pin
- 3. Stopper plug
- 4. Pressure regulator backup plug
- 5. Pressure regulator plug sleeve
- 6. Pressure regulator plug
- 7. Pressure regulator spring seat

- 8. Pressure regulator spring
- 9. Pressure regulator valve
- 10. Stopper pin
- 11. Stopper plug
- 12. Lock-up control valve
- 13. Lock-up control spring

Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

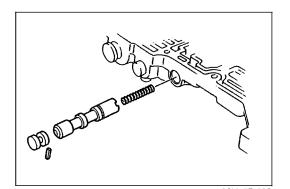
- 1. Damaged or worn valves.
- 2. Damaged oil passage.
- 3. Cracked or damaged valve body.
- 4. Operation of each valve.
- 5. Weakened spring.

Spring

Spring name	Outer dia. mm (in)	Free length mm (in)	Wire dia. mm (in)	Spring color
Pressure regulator spring	11.5 (0.453)	26.5 (1.043)	1.0 (0.039)	Maroon
Lockup control spring	5.0 (0.197)	35.2 (1.386)	0.6 (0.024)	Purple

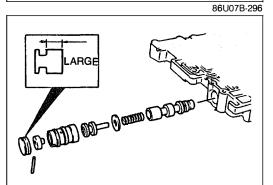
86U07B-295

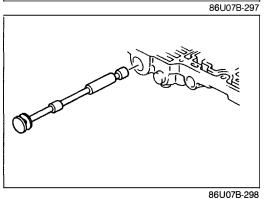
K



Assembly

1. Install the lockup control spring, lockup control valve, stopper plug, and stopper pin.



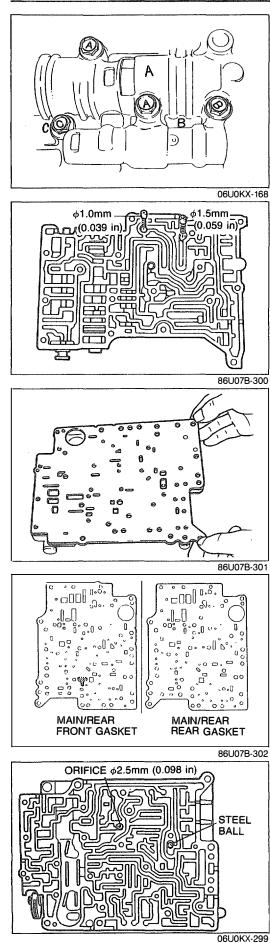


Install the pressure regulator valve, pressure regulator spring, pressure regulator spring seat, pressure regulator plug, pressure regulator plug sleeve, pressure regulator backup plug, stopper plug, and stopper pin.

Note

- Install the stopper plug larger end first.
- 3. Install the manual valve.





CONTROL VALVE BODY Assembly Procedure

Note

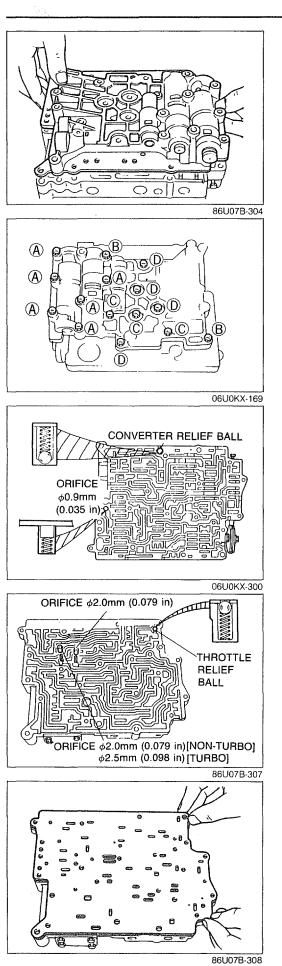
- Do not mix-up the front and rear gaskets during assembly.
- Match the bolt head letter and the control valve body letter.
- Install the orifice check valves (φ1.5mm, 0.059 in; φ1.0mm, 0.039 in) and springs in the rear control body as shown.

2. Install the gaskets on both sides of the rear separator; then install it onto the rear control body.

- Note
- The main/rear rear gasket and main/rear front gasket are not interchangeable.

3. Install the orifice check value (ϕ 2.5mm, 0.098 in) and spring, and the steel ball in the main control body as shown.

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4. Install the rear control body to the main control body.

5. Install and loosely tighten the bolts.

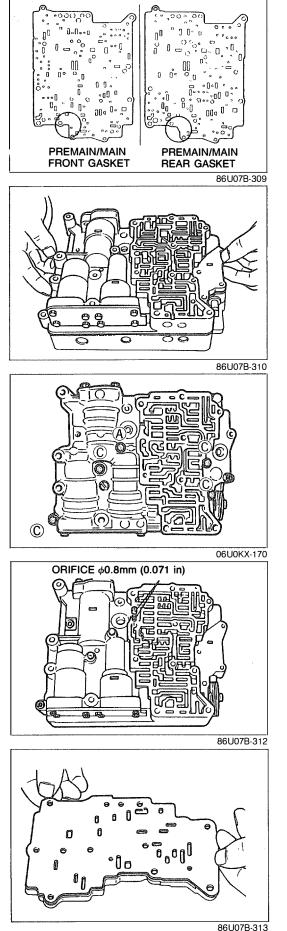
Note

• Match the bolt head letter as shown.

6. Turn the assembly over and install the orifice check value $(\phi 0.9 \text{mm}, 0.035 \text{ in})$ and spring, and the converter relief ball and spring in the main control body as shown.

Install the orifice check valves (\$\phi2.0mm\$, 0.079 in; \$\phi2.5mm\$, 0.098 in] and springs, and the throttle relief ball and spring in the premain control body as shown.

8. Install the gaskets on both sides of the main separator; then install it onto the premain control body.



Note

• The premain/main rear gasket and premain/main front gasket are not interchangeable.

9. Set the premain control body onto the main control body.

10. Install and loosely tighten the bolts.

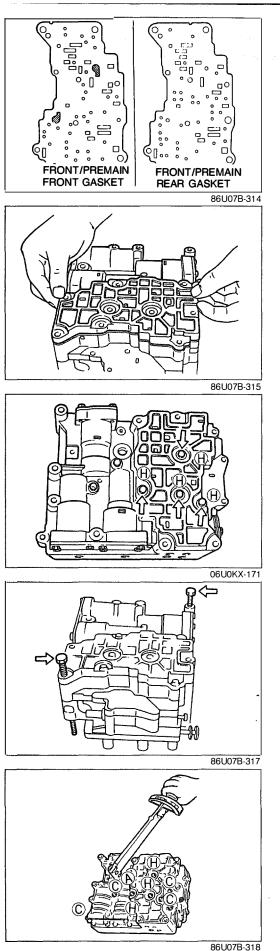
Note

• Match the bolt head letter as shown.

11. Install the orifice check valve (ϕ 0.8mm, 0.071 in) and spring in the premain control body as shown.

12. Install the gaskets on both sides of the premain separator; then install it onto the front control body.

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• The front/premain front gasket and front/premain rear gasket are not interchangeable.

K

13. Install the front control body on the premain control body.

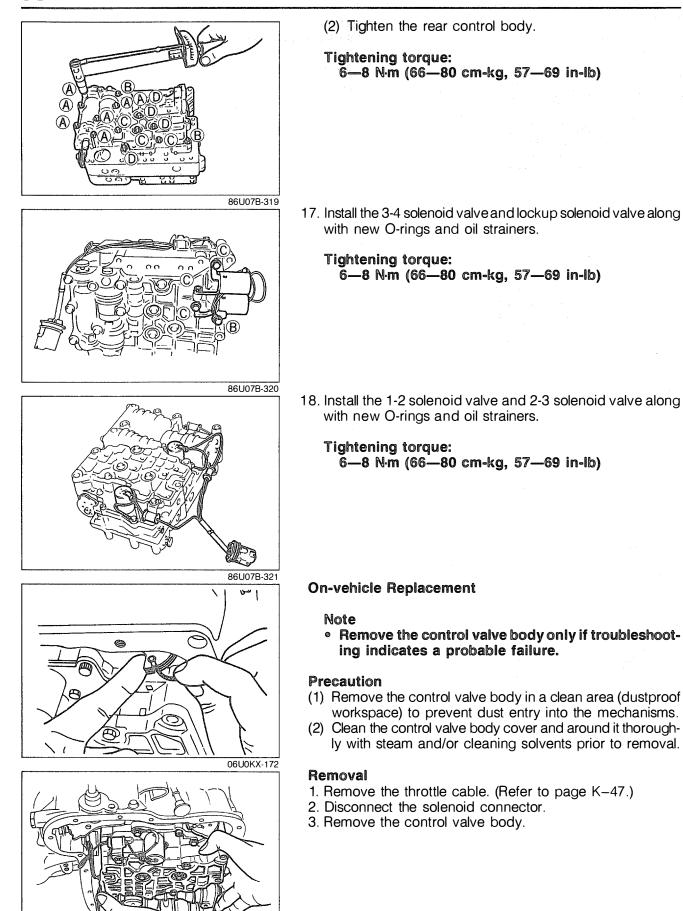
14. Install and loosely tighten the bolts.

NoteMatch the bolt head letter as shown.

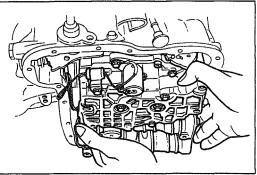
15. Install the control valve body mounting bolts as shown for alignment.

16. Tighten the mounting bolts.(1) Tighten the front control body.

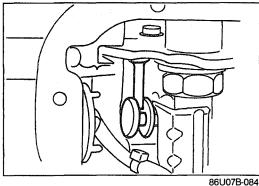
Tightening torque: 6-8 Nm (66-80 cm-kg, 57-69 in-lb)

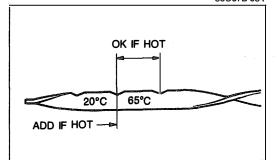


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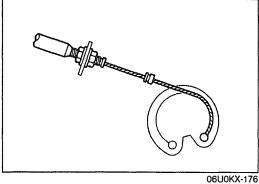


06U0KX-174





16U0KX-014



Installation

1. Install the control valve body.

Tightening torque:

11-15 N·m (110-150 cm-kg, 95-130 in-lb)

Note

- To place the manual plate in the correct position of the manual valve, shift into R before installation.
- Verify that the manual plate and manual valve are assembled correctly by using a mirror, then tighten the mounting bolts.
- 2. After installation, add ATF, and with the engine idling, check the fluid level and check for leaks. (Refer to page K-45.)

3. Adjust the throttle cable using the oil pressure test. (Refer to page K-48.)

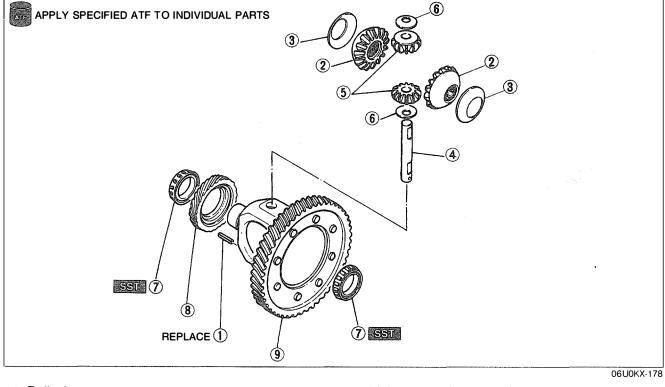
DIFFERENTIAL Preparation SST

K

49 G017 1A0 Remover set, bearing	For removal of bearing inner race	49 B092 375 Attachment J (Part of 49 G017 1A0)	For removal of bearing inner race
49 F401 366A Plate (Part of 49 G017 1A0)	For removal of bearing inner race	49 0839 425C Puller set, bearing	For removal of bearing inner race
49 G030 338 Attachment E	For installation of bearing inner race		06U0KX-17

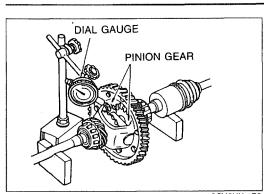
Disassembly

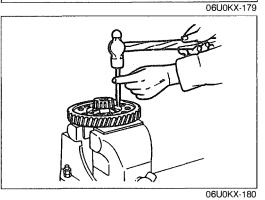
- 1. Inspect the backlash of the side gears and pinion gears, referring to Preinspection.
- 2. Disassemble in the order shown in the figure, referring to Disassembly Note.

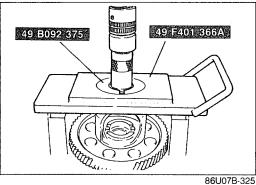


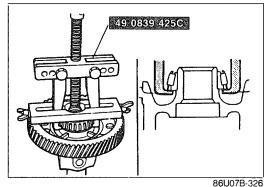
- 1. Roll pin
- Removal page K-113
- 2. Side gear
- Side gear thrust washer
 Pinion shaft
- 5. Pinion gear

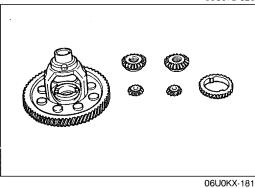
- 6. Pinion gear thrust washer
- 7. Side bearing inner race
- Removal page K-113
- 8. Speedometer drive gear
- 9. Ring gear and gear case assembly











Preinspection

Measure the backlash of the side gears and pinion gears. If not within specification, replace the differential assembly.

Backlash

Standard: 0.025—0.1mm (0.001—0.004 in) Maximum: 0.5mm (0.020 in)

Disassembly note Roll pin

For removing the roll pin from the pinion shaft, place the gear case on a vise and knock the pin out with a suitable pin punch (ϕ 2.0mm (0.079 in)) and hammer.

Note

- Use protective plates to prevent damage to the differential.
- Insert the punch into the spring pin hole from the ring gear side.

Side bearing inner race

1. Remove the side bearing inner race (side opposite the ring gear) from the gear case with the **SST**.

2. Remove the side bearing inner race (ring gear side) with a combination of parts from the **SST**.

Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

- 1. Damaged or worn gears.
- 2. Cracked or damaged gear case.

Assembly

1. Set the speedometer drive gear onto the ring gear and case assembly.

2. Install the side bearing inner races.

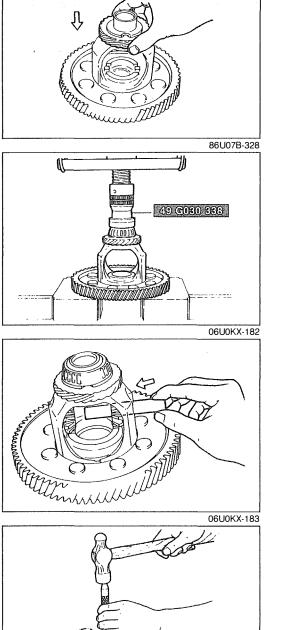
Caution

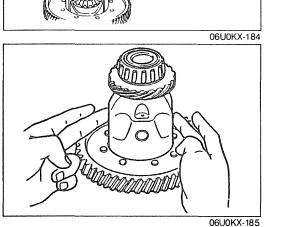
- Do not reuse the bearings if they were removed.
- (1) Press the side bearing inner race (side opposite ring gear) onto the ring gear and case assembly with the **SST**.
- (2) Press on the other side bearing inner race (ring gear side) in the same manner.
- 3. Install the pinion gears and thrust washers into the case.
- 4. Install the pinion shaft.

5. Install the roll pin, and make a crimp so that it will not come out of the gear case.

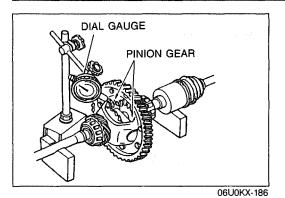
6. Install the thrust washers and side gears into the gear case at the same time, then turn them back on the pinion gear and align them with the pinion shaft hole.











- 7. Check the backlash of the side gears and pinion gears as follows:
 - (1) Install the left and right driveshafts in the differential assembly.

 - (2) Support the driveshafts on V-blocks.(3) Measure the backlash of both pinion gears.

Backlash

Standard: 0.025–0.1mm (0.001–0.004 in) Maximum: 0.5mm (0.020 in)

8. If the backlash is not within specification, replace the differential assembly.

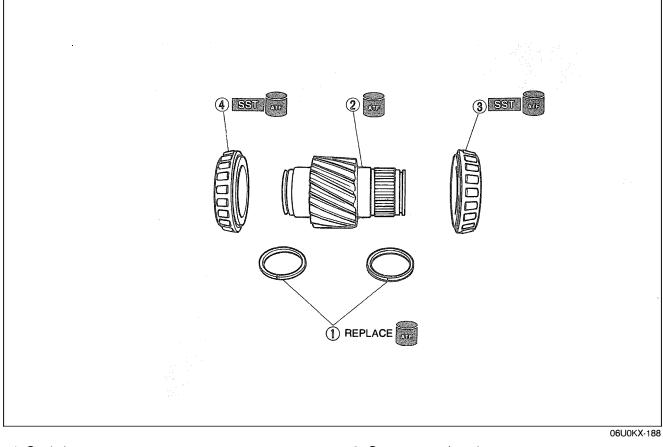
OUTPUT GEAR Preparation SST

49 G017 1A0 Remover set, bearing	For removal of bearing inner race	49 F401 366A Plate (Part of 49 G017 1A0)	For removal of bearing inner race
49 G019 022 Attachment K	For removal of bearing inner race	49 G019 011 Installer, bearing	For installation of bearing inner race

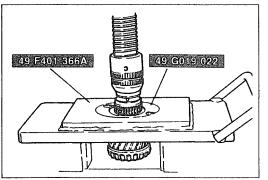
06U0KX-187

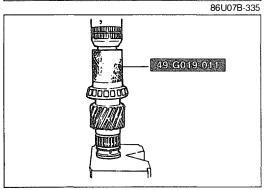
Disassembly

Disassemble in the order shown in the figure referring to Disassembly Note.



- 1. Seal ring
- 2. Output gear





3. Output gear bearing	
Removal	page K-116
4. Output gear bearing	4
Removal	page K-116

Disassembly note

Output gear bearings

Remove the output gear bearings from the output gear with the **SST**.

Inspection

- Check the following and replace any faulty parts.
- 1. Damaged or worn output gear.
- 2. Damaged bearing.

Assembly

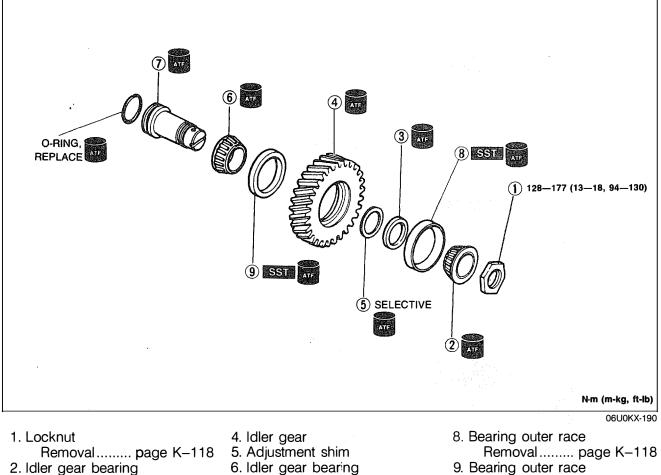
1. Press the output gear bearings onto the output gear with the **SST**.

IDLER GEAR Preparation SST

49 FT01 439 Holder, idle gear shaft	For removal and installation of locknut	49 G019 013 Remover, bearing	For removal of bearing outer race
49 F027 0A1 Installer set, bearing	For installation of bearing outer race	49 0180 510B Attachment, steering worm bearing preload measuring	For adjustment of bearing preload
49 F027 007 Attachment 72 (Part of 49 F027 0A1)	For installation of bearing outer race		06U0KX-189

Disassembly

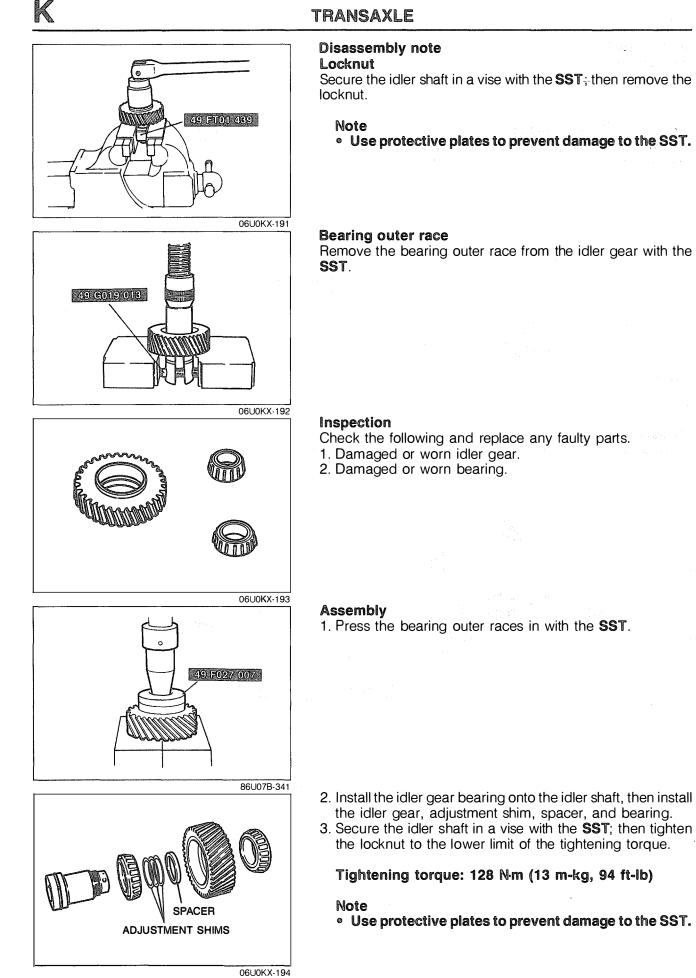
Disassemble in the order shown in the figure, referring to Disassembly Note.



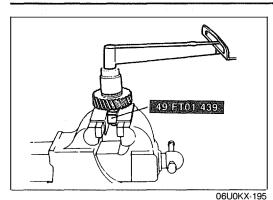
- 2. Idler gear bearing
- 3. Spacer

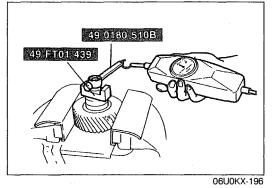
- 6. Idler gear bearing
- 7. Idler shaft

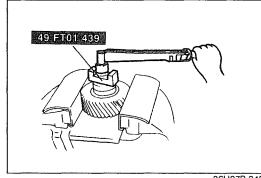
Removal..... page K-118

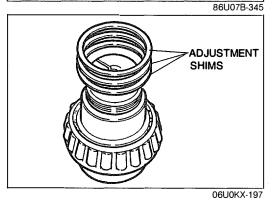


K-118









4. Check and adjust the idle gear bearing preload.

K

Note

- Use protective plates to prevent damage to the idle gear.
- (2) Attach the **SST** and spring scale or torque wrench, and measure the preload while tightening the locknut.

Tightening torque:

128-177 N·m (13-18 m-kg, 94-130 ft-lb)

Preload:

0.03-0.9 N·m (0.3-9.0 cm-kg, 0.26-7.8 in-lb)

Value indicated on pull scale:

0.3-9 N (0.03-0.9 kg, 0.066-1.98 lb)

Note

• Read the preload when the idler shaft starts to turn.

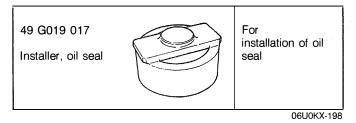
5. If the specified preload cannot be obtained within the specified tightening torque, adjust by selecting the proper adjustment shims.

Thickness of shim			
0.10mm (0.004 in) 0.16mm (0.0063 in)			
0.12mm (0.005 in)	0.18mm (0.007 in)		
0.14mm (0.006 in)	0.20mm (0.008 in)		

Note

- The maximum allowable number of shims is 7.
- Preload is reduced by increasing the thickness of the shims, or increased by reducing the thickness of the shims.

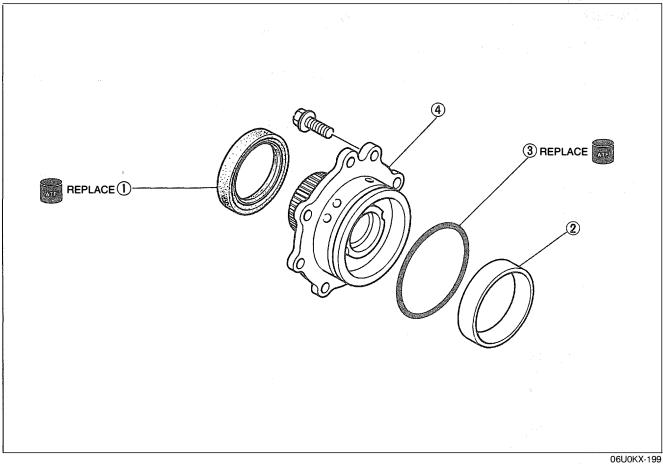
BEARING COVER ASSEMBLY Preparation SST



Disassembly

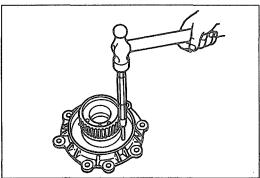
K

Disassemble in the order shown in the figure, referring to Disassembly Note.



1. Oil seal

2. Bearing outer race Removal page K-121



3. O-ring 4. Bearing cover

Disassembly note Bearing outer race

Remove the bearing outer race with a pin punch and hammer as shown.

Inspection

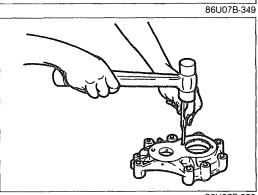
- Check the following and replace any faulty parts.
- Damaged bearing cover.
 Damaged or worn bushing.

86U07B-348

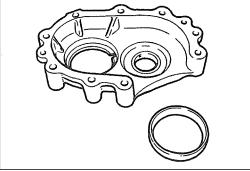


Assembly

49 G019 017



86U07B-350



86U07B-351

- Press the bearing outer race into the cover.
 Press the oil seal into the cover with the SST.

BEARING HOUSING Disassembly

Remove the bearing outer race with a pin punch and hammer.

Note

• Install the bearing outer race during reassembly of transaxle to adjust the preload.

Inspection

Check the following and replace any faulty parts.

- 1. Damaged bearing housing.
- 2. Damaged bearing outer race.

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TRANSAXLE UNIT (ASSEMBLY) Preparation SST

		[
49 G019 017 Installer, oil seal	For assembly of bearing cover	49 G019 0A5A Set, shim selector	For selecting adjustment shim
49 G019 018 Selector for φ72 (Part of 49 G019 0A5A)	For selecting adjustment shim	49 G030 381 Selector for φ68 (Part of 49 G019 0A5A)	For selecting adjustment shim
49 FT01 384 Collar (Part of 49 G019 0A5A)	For selecting adjustment shim	49 F401 384 Collar (Part of 49 G019 0A5A)	For selecting adjustment shim
49 F401 385 Bar (Part of 49 G019 0A5A)	For selecting adjustment shim	49 G019 019 Bolt set (Part of 49 G019 0A5A)	For selecting adjustment shim
49 G019 021 Bolt set (Part of 49 G019 0A5A)	For selecting adjustment shim	49 FT01 515A Adaptor, preload (Part of 49 G019 0A5A)	For selecting adjustment shim
49 D019 001 Bolt (Part of 49 G019 0A5A)	For selecting adjustment shim	49 0180 510B Attachment, steering worm bearing preload measuring	For selecting adjustment shim
49 0107 680A Engine stand	For assembly of transaxle	49 G019 0A0 Hanger, transaxle	For assembly of transaxle
49 G019 001	For assembly of transaxle	49 G019 002 Stay (Part of 49 G019 0A0)	For assembly of transaxle

49 G019 003 Bolt set (Part of 49 G019 0A0)	For assembly of transaxle	49 G019 0A7A Compressor set, return spring	For assembly of low and reverse brake piston
49 G019 024 Body A (Part of 49 G019 0A7A)	For assembly of low and reverse brake piston	49 G019 026 Plate (Part of 49 G019 0A7A)	For assembly of low and reverse brake piston
49 G019 027 Attachment A (Part of 49 G019 0A7A)	For assembly of low and reverse brake piston	49 G019 028 Bolt (Part of 49 G019 0A7A)	For assembly of servo piston
49 G019 029 Nut (Part of 49 G019 0A7A)	For assembly of low and reverse brake piston	49 F027 0A1 Installer set, bearing	For assembly of bearing
49 F027 007 Attachment 72 (Part of 49 F027 0A1)	For assembly of bearing outer race	49 G030 455 Holder, diff. side gear	For holding diff. side gear
49 G019 0A2 Holder, turbine shaft	For holding turbine shaft	49 G019 014 Stay (Part of 49 G019 0A2)	For holding turbine shaft
49 G019 015 Adaptor (Part of 49 G019 0A2)	For holding turbine shaft	49 G019 016 Bolt (Part of 49 G019 0A2)	For holding turbine shaft
			06U0KX-200
49 G019 030 Plate (Part of 49 G019 0A7A)	For assembly of servo		

K–123

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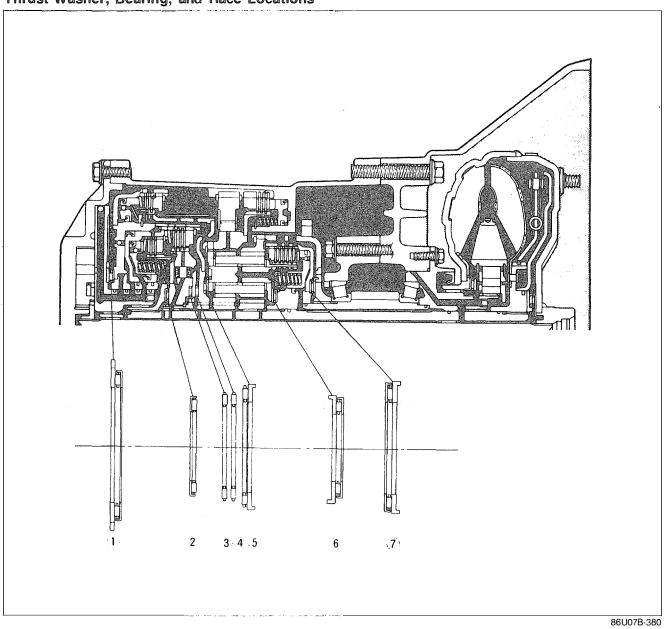
Precaution

K

- 1. If the drive plates or brake bands are replaced with new ones, soak them in ATF for at least two hours before installation.
- 2. Before assembly, apply ATF to all seal rings, rotating parts, O-rings, and sliding parts.
- 3. All O-rings, seals, and gaskets must be replaced with the new ones provided in the overhaul kit.
- 4. Use petroleum jelly, not grease. during reassembly.
- 5. When it is necessary to replace a bushing, replace the subassembly that includes that bushing.
- 6. Assemble the housing within 10 minutes after applying sealant, and allow it to cure at least 30 minutes after assembly before filing the transmission with ATF.

Thrust Washer, Bearing, and Race Locations

06U0KX-201



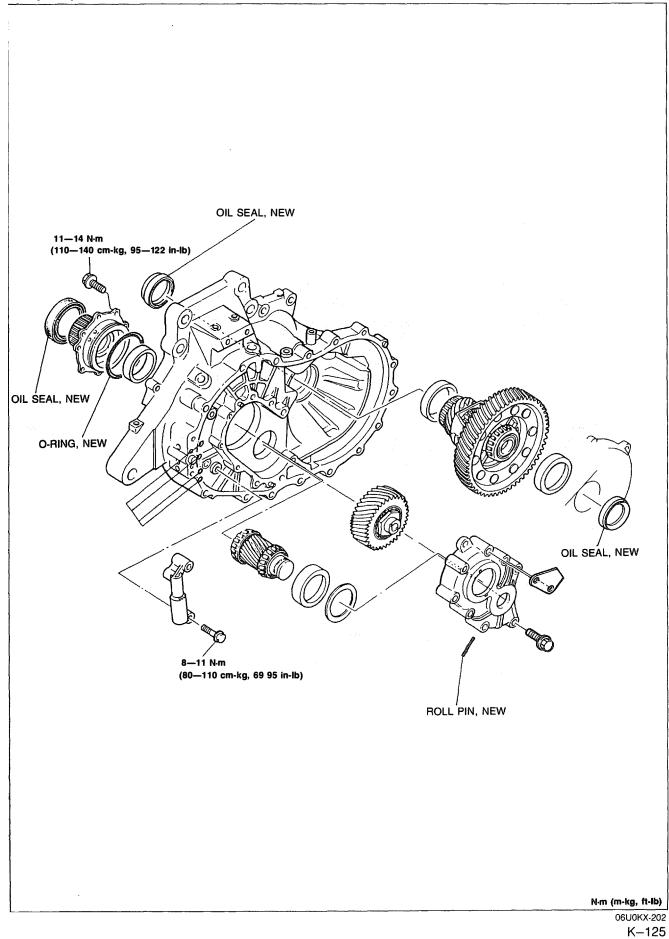
Outer diameter of bearing and race

mm (in)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bearing	86.0 (3.39)	56.1 (2.21)	62.1 (2.44)	62.1 (2.44)	72.0 (2.83)	56.1 (2.21)	72.1 (2.84)
Race	88.0 (3.46)				72.0 (2.83)	57.0 (2.21	72.0 (2.83)

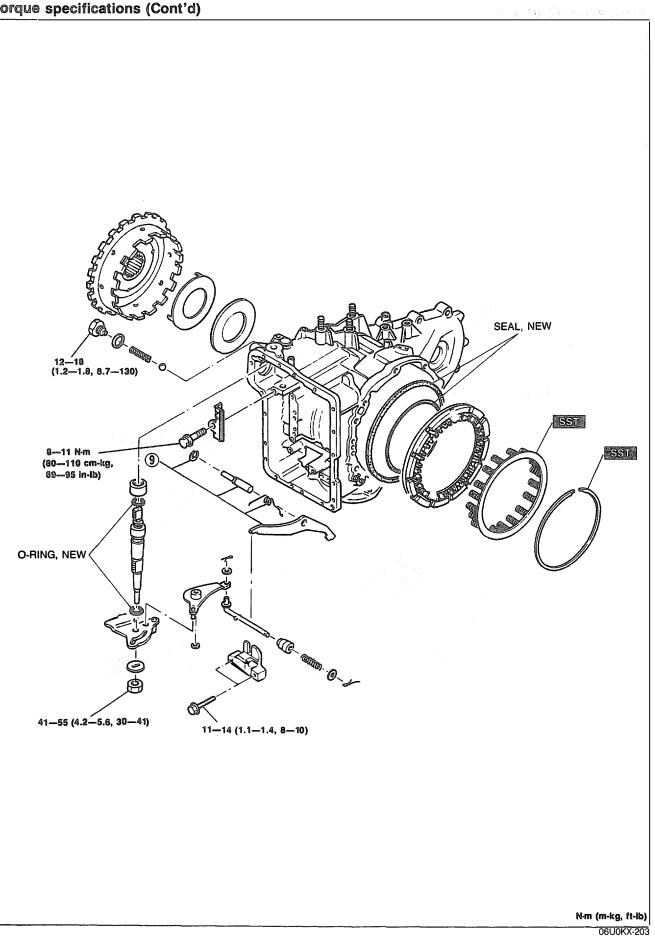
Note: Install with petroleum jelly to prevent the thrust bearing or bearing race from falling out.

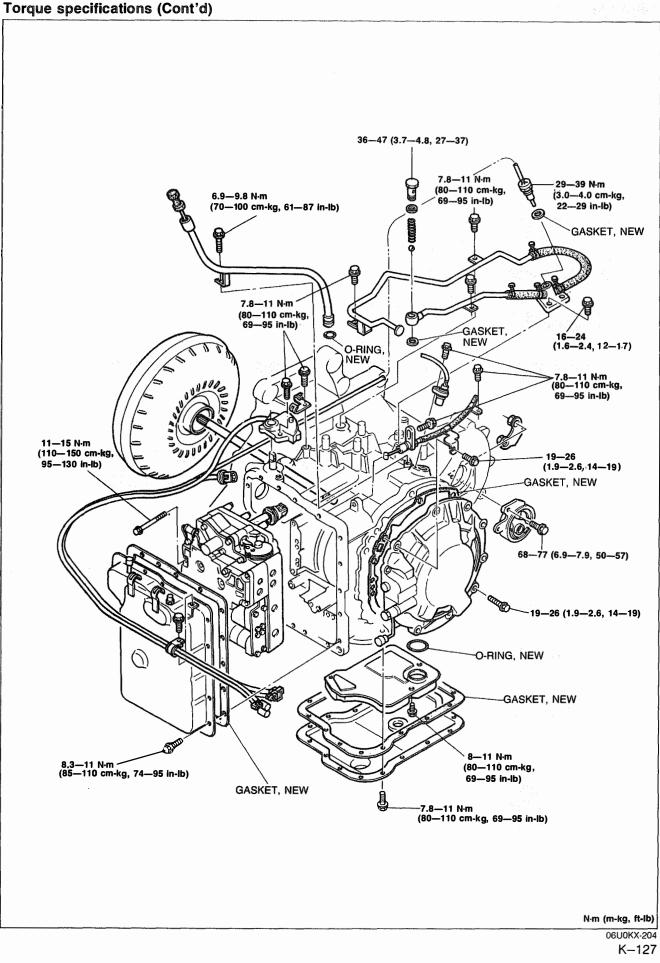
Torque specifications



K







K

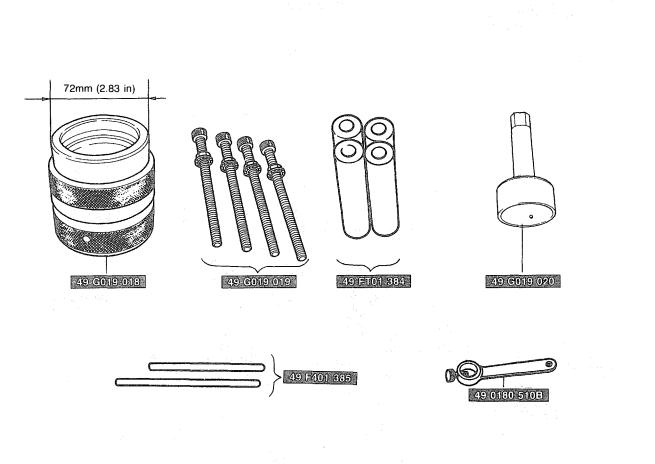


Procedure

1. Adjust the preload at the output gear bearing and select the adjust shim(s) as described below.

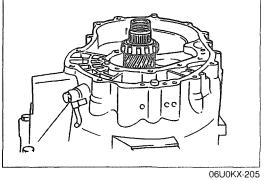
Note





86U07B-353

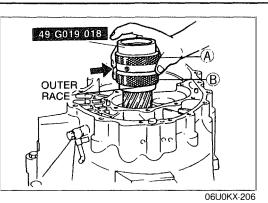
- (1) Press the bearing cover in after aligning it with guide bolts as shown.
- Tightening torque: 11-14 N·m (110-140 cm-kg, 95-122 in-lb)
- (2) Install the converter housing onto the transaxle hanger.
- (3) Remove the bearing outer race and adjustment shims from the bearing housing. (Refer to page K-121.)
- (4) Set the output gear assembly into the converter housing.

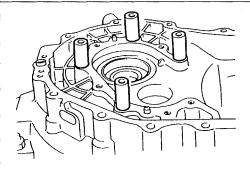


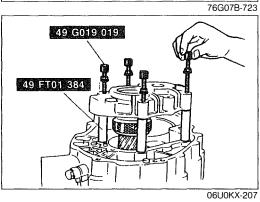
86U07B-354

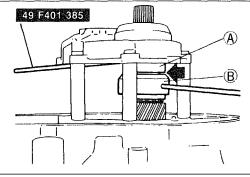
49 C019 017

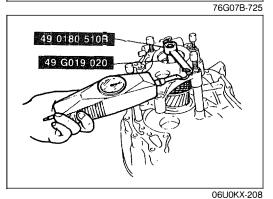












(5) Install the outer race removed in Step (3) to the **SST**; then mount them on the output gear assembly.

Caution

- Eliminate the gap (arrow) by turning A or B of the selector.
- (6) Set the four **SST** on the converter housing in the positions shown.

(7) Set the bearing housing on the **SST** (selector) and install the four **SST** (bolts); then tighten them to the specified torque.

Tightening torque: 19-26 N·m (1.9-2.6 m-kg, 14-18 ft-lb)

(8) Turn the SST (selector) to increase the clearance indicated by the arrow with the SST (bars) until it no longer turns.

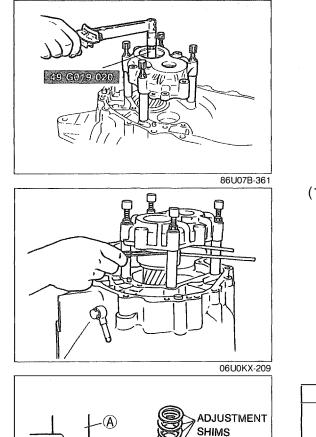
Note

• This is to seat the bearing.

- (9) Turn the selector in the opposite direction until the preload is eliminated (gap is reduced).
- (10) Mount the **SST** and pull scale or torque wrench on the output gear.
- (11) Increase the clearance between A and B to obtain the specified preload/pull scale reading.

Preload:

0.5—0.9 N⋅m (5.0—9.0 cm-kg, 4.5—7 in-lb) Reading on pull scale: 5—9 N (0.5—0.9 kg, 1.1—1.98 lb)



K

- Note
 Read the preload when the output gear starts to turn.

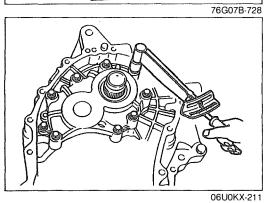
(12) Measure the clearance. Select adjustment shim(s) equivalent to the measured clearance.

Caution

- Measure the clearance around the entire circumference, and select shims equivalent to the maximum clearance.
- The maximum allowable number of shims is 7.

Thickness of shim		
0.10mm (0.004 in)	0.18mm (0.007 in)	
0.12mm (0.005 in)	0.20mm (0.008 in)	
0.14mm (0.006 in)	0.50mm (0.020 in)	
0.16mm (0.0063 in)		

- (13) Remove the bearing housing and SST.
- (14) Install the required shim(s) and press the bearing race into the bearing housing with the **SST**.



(15) Install the bearing housing.

Tightening torque: 19-26 N·m (1.9-2.6 m-kg, 14-19 ft-lb)

(16) Check that the preload/pull scale reading is within specification. If not within specification return to Step (3).

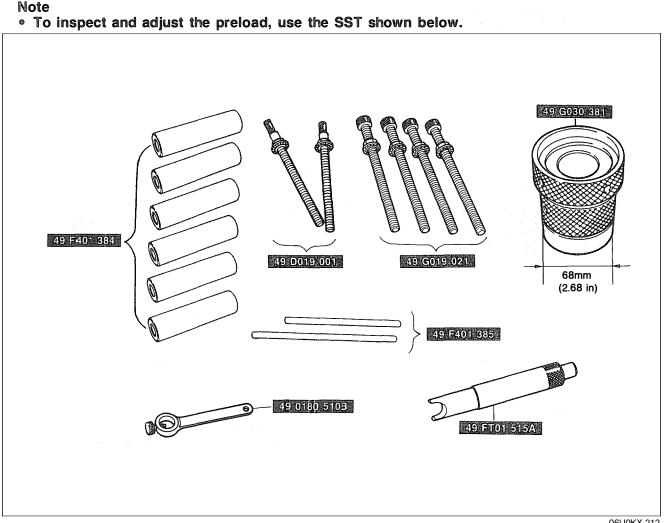
Preload:

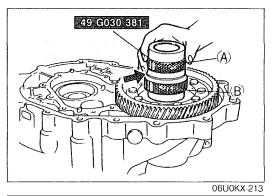
0.03—0.9 N·m (0.3—9.0 cm-kg, 0.26—7.81 in-lb) Reading on pull scale: 0.3—9 N (0.03—0.9 kg, 0.066—1.98 lb)

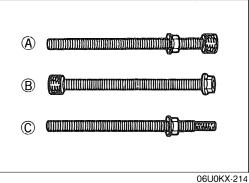
(17) Remove the bearing housing and output gear assembly.

CLEARANCE

2. Adjust the differential side bearing preload and select the adjustment shim(s) as described below.







06U0KX-212

K

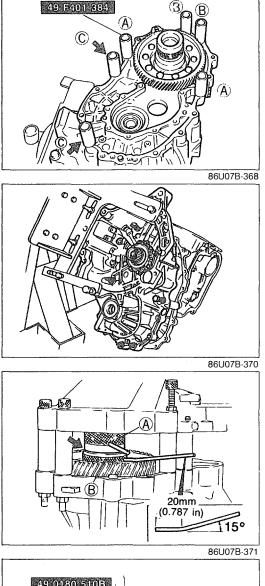
- (1) Remove the bearing outer race and adjustment shims from the transaxle case. (Refer to page K-69.)
- (2) Set the differential assembly into the converter housing.
- (3) Install the outer race removed in Step (1) into the SST; then set them on the differential assembly.

Caution

• Eliminate the gap by turning either A or B of the selector.

Note

 Install the bolts in the positions shown in the illustration on the next page.



49 0180 510B

86U07B-372 49 FT01 515A

(4) Set the six **SST** in the positions shown.

- (5) Set the transaxle case on the selectors.
- (6) Tighten the **SST** (bolts) to the specified torque.

Tightening torque: 36—52 N·m (3.7—5.3 m-kg, 27—38 ft-lb)

(7) Turn the SST (selector) to increase the clearance indicated by the arrow with the SST (bars), until it no longer turns.

Note

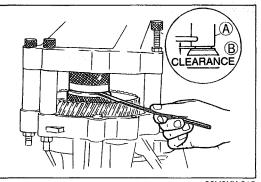
- This is to seat the bearings.
- To turn the SST (B), bend the bar as shown.
- (8) Turn the selector in the opposite direction until the preload is eliminated (gap is reduced).
- (9) Insert the **SST** through the oil seal hole of the transaxle case and attach it to the pinion shaft.
- (10) Mount the SST and pull scale or torque wrench.
- (11) Widen the clearance between A and B to obtain the specified preload/pull scale reading.

Preload: 0.5 N·m (5 cm-kg, 4.3 in-lb) Reading on pull scale: 5 N (0.5 kg, 1.1 lb)

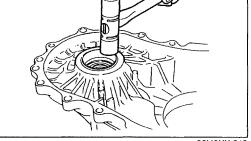
Note

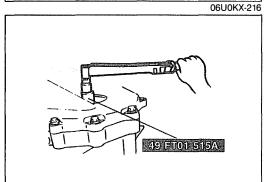
- · Read the preload when the differential starts to turn.
- (12) Measure the clearance between A and B.
- (13) Add 0.3mm (0.0118 in) to the measured clearance, and select the shim(s) closest in value to that measurement.

86U07B-373

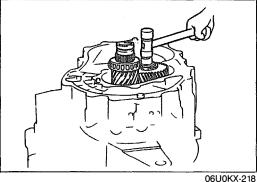


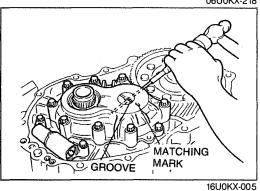
06U0KX-215





06U0KX-217





Caution

• Measure the clearance around the entire circumference, and select shims equivalent to the maximum clearance.

K

• The maximum allowable number of shims is 3.

Thickne	ess of shim	
0.10mm (0.004 in)	0.20mm (0.008 in)	
0.12mm (0.005 in)	0.50mm (0.020 in)	
0.14mm (0.006 in)	0.70mm (0.028 in)	
0.16mm (0.0063 in)	1.00mm (0.039 in)	
0.18mm (0.007 in)		

- (14) Remove the transaxle case and selector.
- (15) Install the required shim(s) and tap the bearing race into the transaxle case.

(16) Install the transaxle case.

Tightening torque: 37-52 Nm (3.8-5.3 m-kg, 27-38 ft-lb)

(17) Check that the preload is within specification. If not, return to Step (1).

Preload:

2.9—3.9 N·m (30—40 cm-kg, 26—35 in-lb) Reading on pull scale: 29—39 N (3.0—4.0 kg, 6.6—8.8 lb)

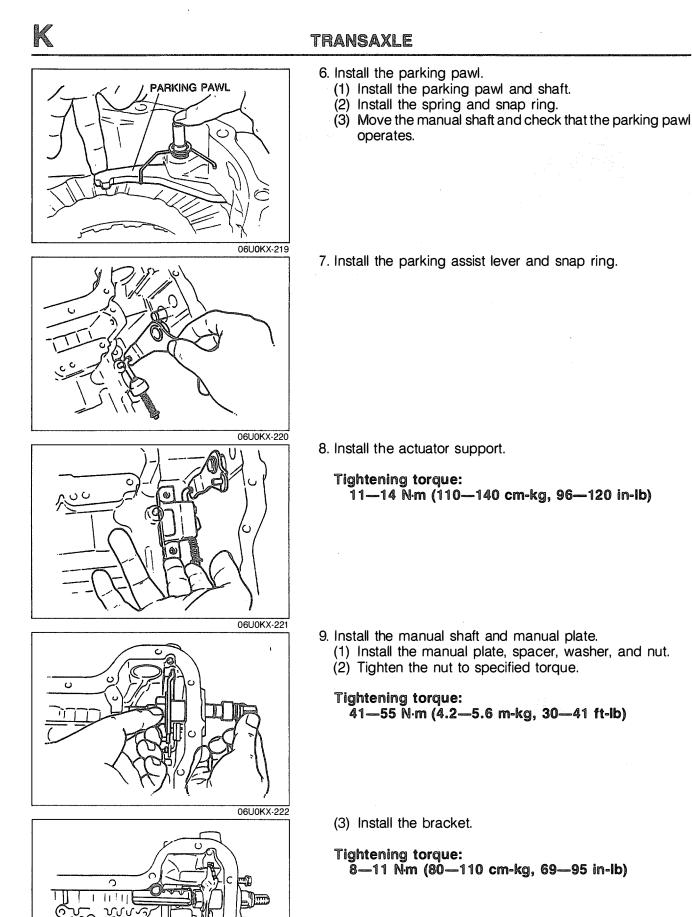
- (18) Remove the transaxle case.
- 3. Install the idler gear and output gear as an assembly by tapping in with a plastic hammer.
- 4. Install the bearing housing.(1) Install the bearing housing and baffle plate.

Tightening torque: 19-26 N·m (1.9-2.6 m-kg, 14-19 ft-lb)

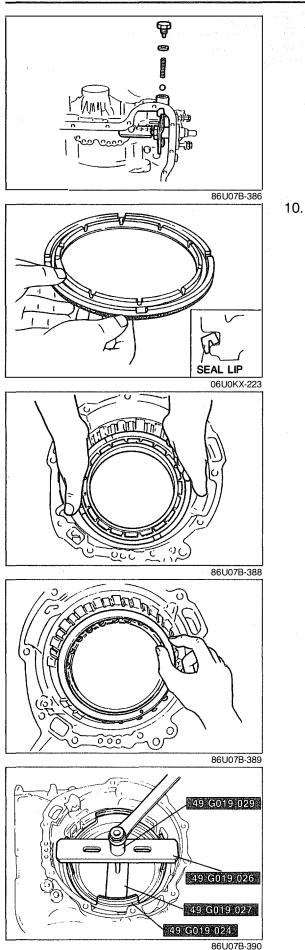
- (2) Align the groove on the idle shaft with the matching mark on the bearing housing.
- (3) Tap the roll pin in with a pin punch and hammer.
- 5. Apply ATF to the O-rings and install them into the 2-3 accumulator. Then install the 2-3 accumulator piston assembly.

Tightening torque:

8-11 Nm (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)



86U07B-385



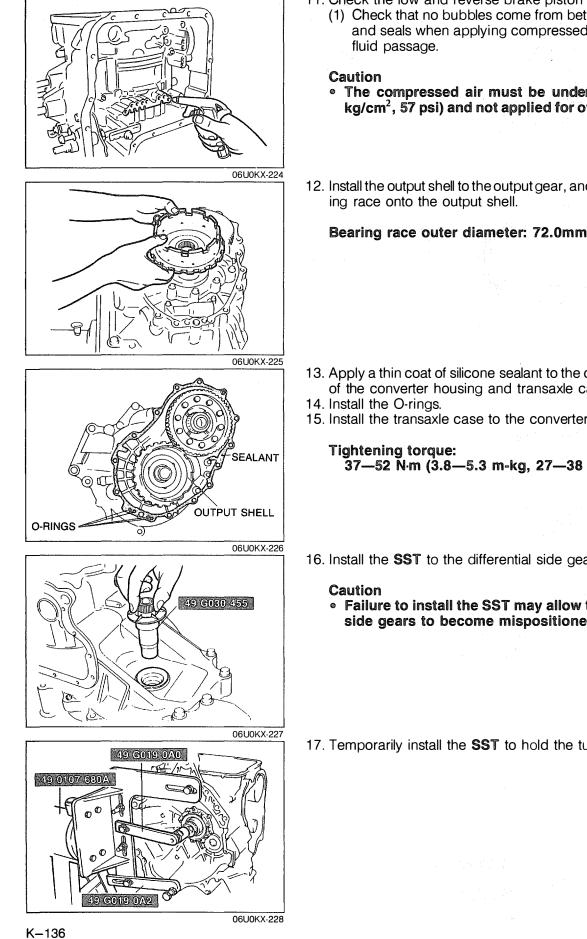
⁽⁴⁾ Install the detent ball, spring, washer and plug; then tighten the plug.

- 10. Install the low and reverse brake piston.
 - (1) Apply ATF to the inner and outer seals, and install them to the low and reverse brake piston.
 - (2) Face the outer seal lip toward the inside by gently rolling it down around the circumference for easier installation into the case.
 - (3) Install the low and reverse brake piston by pushing evenly around the circumference, being careful not to damage the outer seal.

(4) Install the spring and retainer assembly.

- (5) Install the SST in the case.
- (6) Compress the spring and retainer assembly.
- (7) Install the snap ring with snap-ring pliers.
- (8) Remove the SST.

Tightening torque: 12-18 N·m (1.2-1.8 m-kg, 8.7-13 ft-lb)



- 11. Check the low and reverse brake piston operation.
 - (1) Check that no bubbles come from between the piston and seals when applying compressed air through the
 - The compressed air must be under 392 kPa (4.0 kg/cm², 57 psi) and not applied for over 3 seconds.
- 12. Install the output shell to the output gear, and install the bear-

Bearing race outer diameter: 72.0mm (2.83 in)

- 13. Apply a thin coat of silicone sealant to the contact surfaces of the converter housing and transaxle case.
 - 15. Install the transaxle case to the converter housing.

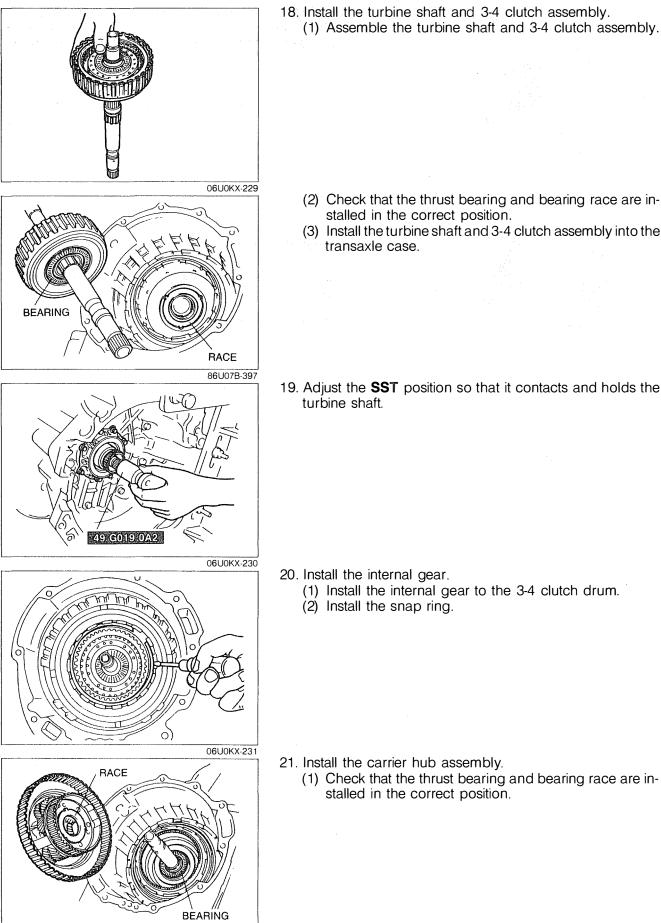
37—52 N·m (3.8—5.3 m-kg, 27—38 ft-lb)

16. Install the **SST** to the differential side gear.

· Failure to install the SST may allow the differential side gears to become mispositioned.

17. Temporarily install the SST to hold the turbine shaft.

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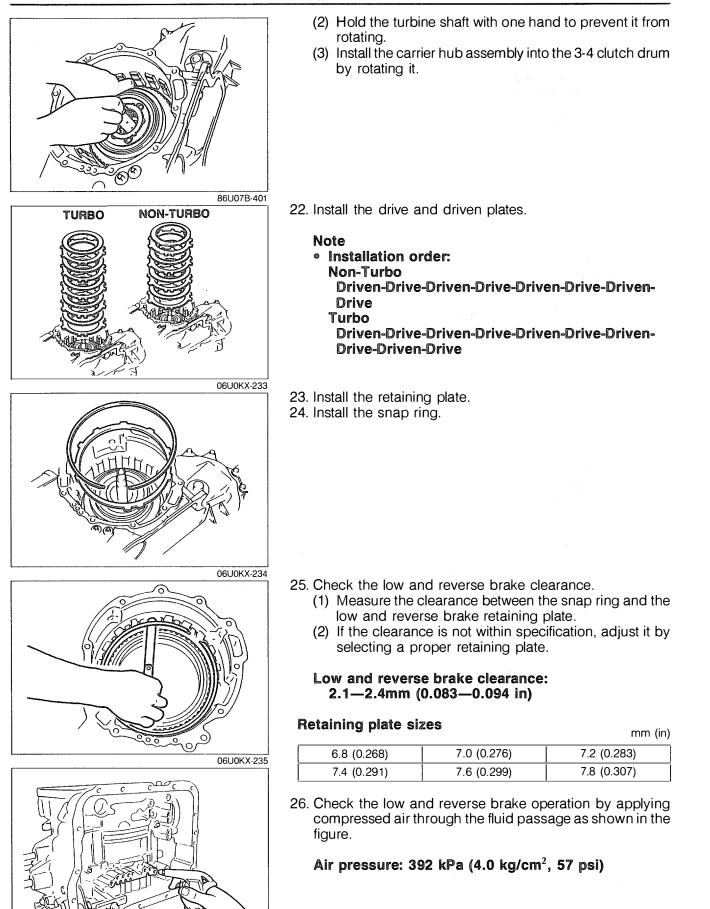
06U0KX-232

- (2) Check that the thrust bearing and bearing race are installed in the correct position.
- (3) Install the turbine shaft and 3-4 clutch assembly into the transaxle case.

19. Adjust the SST position so that it contacts and holds the turbine shaft.

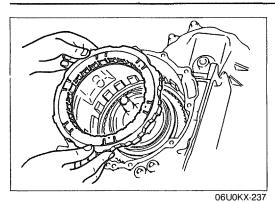
- 20. Install the internal gear.
 - (1) Install the internal gear to the 3-4 clutch drum.
 - (2) Install the snap ring.

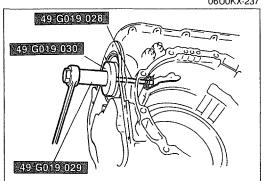
- 21. Install the carrier hub assembly.
 - (1) Check that the thrust bearing and bearing race are installed in the correct position.

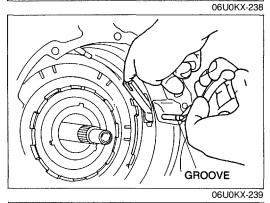


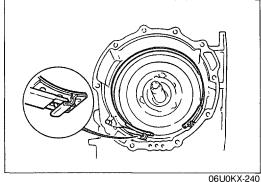
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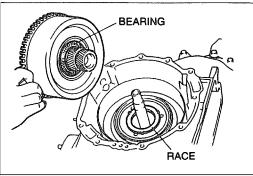
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06U0KX-241

- 27. Install the one-way clutch.
 - (1) Hold the one-way clutch horizontally.
 - (2) Install it by turning the carrier hub assembly counterclockwise.
 - (3) Install the snap ring.

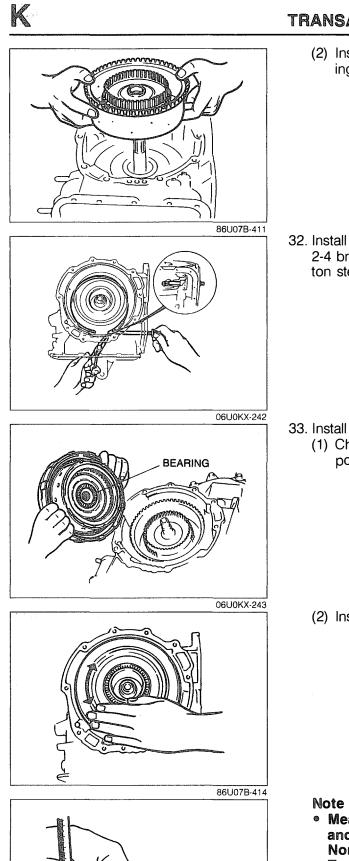
- 28. Install the servo to the transaxle case.
 - (1) Install the servo spring and servo.
 - (2) Compress the servo with the SST.
 - (3) Install the snap ring.
 - (4) Remove the SST.
 - (5) Install the piston stem.
 - 29. Install the anchor strut.
 - Note
 - Face the groove upward.

30. Install the 2-4 brake band in the transaxle case so that it is expanded fully.

Note

- Interlock the 2-4 brake band and anchor strut as shown.
- 31. Install the small sun gear and one-way clutch.
 - (1) Check that the thrust bearing and bearing race are installed in the correct position.

K-139



(2) Install the small sun gear and one-way clutch by rotating it.

32. Install the piston stem in the position while pulling out the 2-4 brake band with a pliers; then loosely tighten the piston stem by hand.

33. Install the clutch assembly.

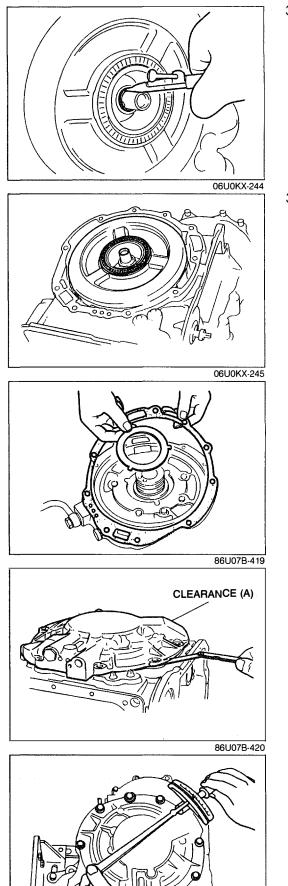
(1) Check that the thrust bearing is installed in the correct position.

(2) Install the clutch assembly by rotating it.

• Measure the height difference between the reverse and forward drum and transaxle case. Non-Turbo: 0.8mm (0.032 in) : 3.8mm (0.151 in) Turbo

86U07B-415

HEIGHT



34. Install the snap ring into the bottom ring groove of the turbine shaft.

35. Use the following procedure to adjust the total end play and select a suitable bearing race.

(1) Set the thrust bearing onto the clutch assembly.

- (2) Remove the previous race and gasket.
- (3) Set the thickest bearing race (2.2mm [0.087 in]) onto the oil pump.
- (4) Set the oil pump onto the clutch assembly.

- (5) Measure clearance A between the transaxle case and oil pump.
- (6) Select a suitable bearing race from the chart below.

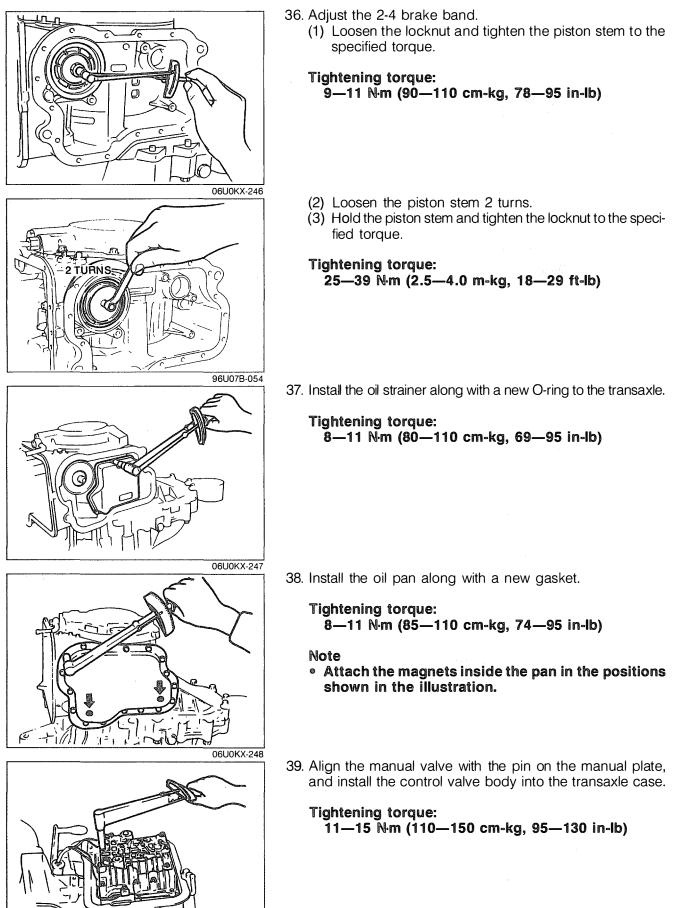
Clearance A	mm (in)	Select this bearing race mm (in)
0.91—1.10 (0.036—0.043)		1.2 (0.047)
0.71—0.90 (0.028—	0.035)	1.4 (0.055)
0.51-0.70 (0.020-0.027)		1.6 (0.063)
0.31-0.50 (0.012-0.019)		1.8 (0.071)
0.11—0.30 (0.004—0.011)		2.0 (0.078)
0-0.10 (0-0.003)		2.2 (0.087)

- (7) Remove the oil pump.
- (8) Place the selected bearing race and a new gasket onto the oil pump.
- (9) Install the oil pump onto the clutch assembly.

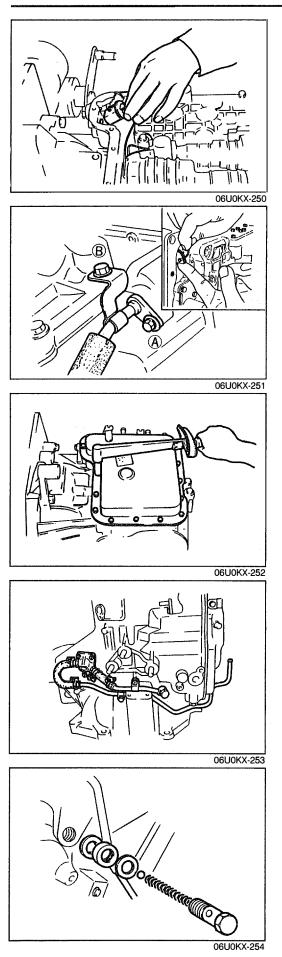
Tightening torque: 19-26 N m (1.9-2.6 m-kg, 14-19 ft-lb)

86U07B-421





06U0KX-249



40. Install the solenoid connector and a new O-ring in the transaxle case.

- 41. Install a new O-ring on the bracket; then feed the throttle cable through the transaxle case and connect it to the throttle lever.
- 42. Install the throttle cable attaching bolts and bracket.
 - Tightening torque (A): 8—11 N·m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb) (B): 19—26 N·m (1.9—2.6 m-kg, 14—19 ft-lb)
- 43. Install the control valve body cover along with a new gasket.
 - Tightening torque: 8—11 N·m (85—110 cm-kg, 74—95 in-lb)

- 44. Install the oil pipes, oil hoses, and switch box as an assembly; then install the harness clips.
 - Tightening torque Switch box: 16—24 №m (1.6—2.4 m-kg, 12—17 ft-lb) Harness clip: 8—11 №m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)
- 45. Install the ball, spring, gasket, and a plug.

Tightening torque: 31—47 N m (3.2—4.8 m-kg, 23—35 ft-lb)

46. Install the solenoid connector.

47. Install the pulse generator and ATF thermoswitch.

Tightening torque Pulse generator: 8-11 N·m (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb) ATF thermoswitch: 29-39 N·m (3.0-4.0 m-kg, 22-29 in-lb)

48. Install the inhibitor switch.

- (1) Turn the manual shaft to N position.
- (2) Install the inhibitor switch and loosely tighten the bolts.
- (3) Remove the screw and move the inhibitor switch so that the small alignment hole is aligned with the screw hole.
- (4) Set the alignment by inserting a 2.0mm (0.079 in) diameter pin through the holes.
- (5) Tighten the bolts to the specified torque.

Tightening torque: 8-11 N·m (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)

(6) Remove the pin, install and tighten the screw to specification.

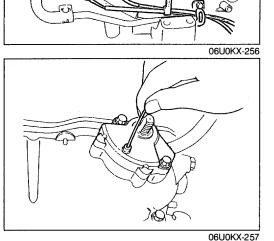
Tightening torque: 0.4-0.7 N·m (4-7 cm-kg, 3.5-6.0 in-lb)

49. Install the harness with the remaining clip.

Tightening torque: 8-11 N·m (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)

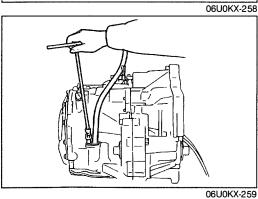
- 50. Remove the transaxle from the SST.
- 51. Install the oil level gauge and tube along with a new O-ring to the transaxle case.

Tightening torque: 7-10 N·m (70-100 cm-kg, 61-87 in-lb)



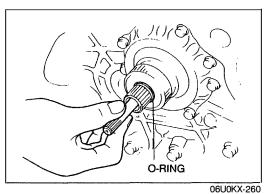
A

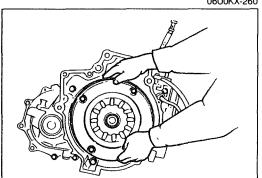
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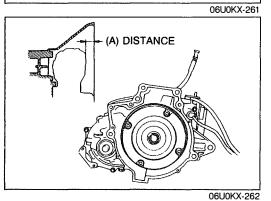


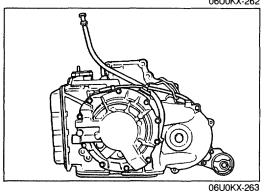
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- 52. Install the oil pump shaft.
- 53. Install a new O-ring onto the turbine shaft.

54. Fill the torque converter with ATF if it has been drained and washed.

ATF type: DEXRON-II or M-III

55. Install the torque converter in the converter housing while rotating it to align the splines.

Caution

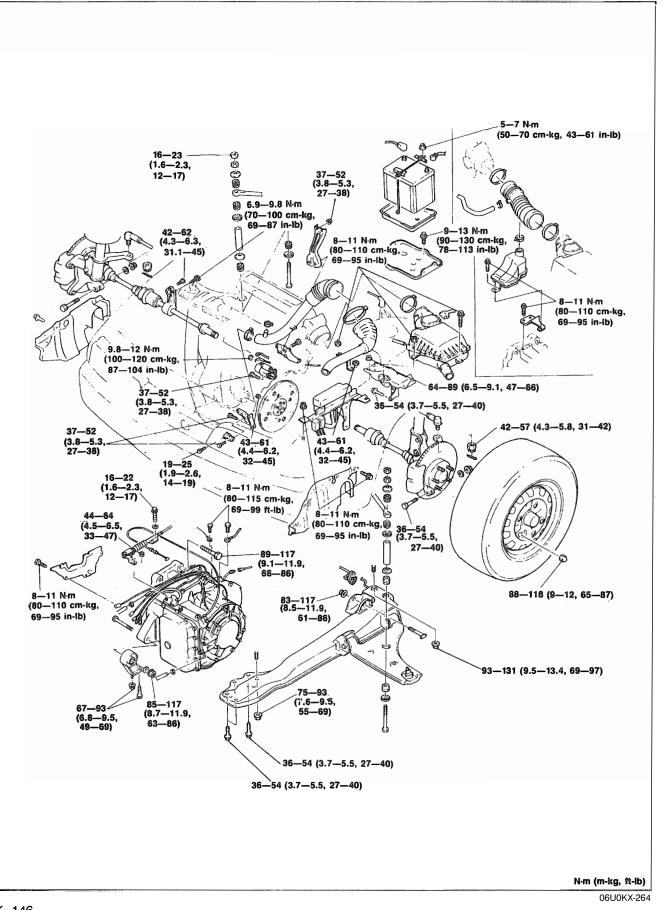
- Hold the torque converter in an erect position when filling it with ATF, do not allow the fluid to overflow.
- If the converter does not fit in easily, do not try to force it; install carefully.
- 56. To ensure that the torque converter is installed accurately, measure distance A between the end of the torque converter and the end of the converter housing.

(A): 20.6mm (0.81 in)

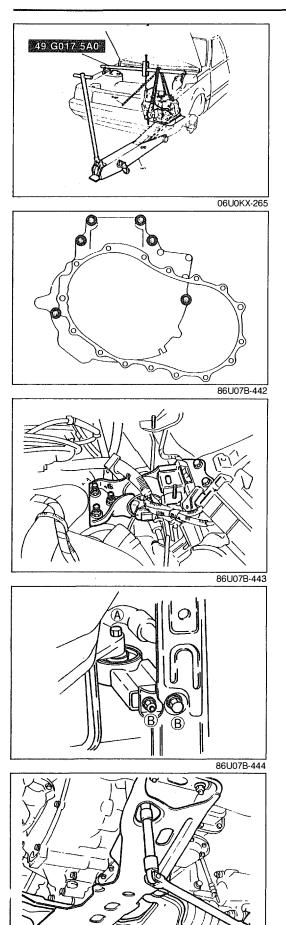
57. Install engine mount No.1

Tightening torque: 68-77 N·m (6.9-7.9 m-kg, 50-57 ft-lb)

TRANSAXLE UNIT (INSTALLATION) Torque specifications



TRANSAXLE



1. Attach a rope at 2 places on the transaxle. Place a flat board on a jack and set the transaxle on it.

Caution

- The transaxle is not well balanced; be careful when positioning it on the jack.
- 2. Move the transaxle into place and attach the rope to the **SST**.
- 3. Mount the transaxle to the engine.

Tightening torque:

89—117 Nm (9.1—11.9 m-kg, 66—86 ft-lb)

Note

- Lift the transaxle with the jack while pulling the rope.
- Align the torque converter bolts and drive plate holes.
- 4. Install engine mount No.4 and bracket.

Tightening torque:

Bolt: 36—54 N·m (3.7—5.5 m-kg, 27—40 ft-lb) Nut: 64—89 N·m (6.5--9.1 m-kg, 47—66 ft-lb)

5. Install engine mount No.2.

Tightening torque:

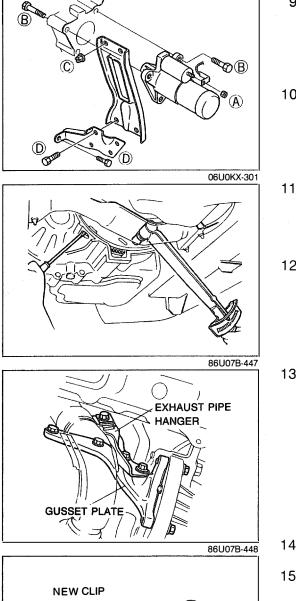
(A): 85—117 №m (8.7—11.9 m-kg, 63—86 ft-lb) (B): 67—93 №m (6.8—9.5 m-kg, 49—69 ft-lb)

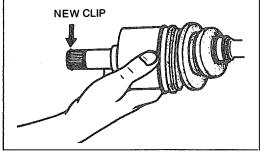
6. Install the crossmember and the left side lower arm as an assembly.

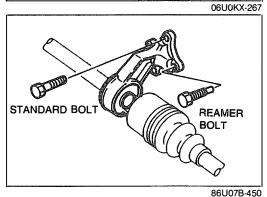
Tightening torque: Bolt: 36-54 N·m (3.7-5.5 m-kg, 27-40 ft-lb) Nut: 75-93 N·m (7.6-9.5 m-kg, 55-69 ft-lb)

- 7. Remove the jack and the rope.
- 8. Remove the SST.

TRANSAXLE







9. Install the starter and harnesses.

Tightening torque

(A): 9.8—12 №m (100—120 cm-kg, 87—104 in-lb) (B): 37—52 №m (3.8—5.3 m-kg, 27—38 ft-lb)

10. Install the manifold bracket.

Tightening torque ⓒ: 37—52 №m (3.8—5.3 m-kg, 27—38 ft-lb) ⓒ: 37—52 №m (3.8—5.3 m-kg, 27—38 ft-lb)

11. Install the torque converter nuts.

Tightening torque: 43—61 N·m (4.4—6.2 m-kg, 32—45 ft-lb)

12. Install the end plate.

Tightening torque: 8—11 №m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

13. Install the gusset plates and exhaust pipe hanger.

Tightening torque Gusset plate: 37—52 №m (3.8—5.3 m-kg, 27—38 ft-lb) Exhaust pipe hanger: 19—25 №m (1.9—2.6 m-kg, 14—19 ft-lb)

- 14. Replace the clips at the end of the driveshaft and joint shaft with new ones.
- 15. Install the joint shaft and right driveshaft as follows:
 - (1) Remove the **SST (holder)** and insert the joint shaft into the transaxle.
 - (2) Mount the joint shaft bracket onto the engine.
 - (3) Install and tighten the reamer bolts; then install and tighten the standard bolts.

Tightening torque Reamer bolts: 6.9—9.8 N·m (70—100 cm-kg, 61—87 in-lb) Standard bolts:

- 42-62 N·m (4.3-6.3 m-kg, 31.1-45.6 ft-lb)
- (4) Pull the front hub outward to connect the driveshaft to the joint shaft.
- (5) Push the joint from the differential side to securely connect the driveshaft to the joint shaft.

Caution

- Do not damage the oil seal.
- After installation, pull the front hub outward to verify that the driveshaft does not come.

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TRANSAXLE 16. Install the left driveshaft as follows:

06U0KX-302

06U0KX-268

- (1) Pull the front hub outward to insert the driveshaft into the transaxle.
- (2) Push the joint from the differential side to connect the driveshaft to the differential side gear.

Caution

- · Do not damage the oil seal.
- After installation, pull the front hub outward to verify that the driveshaft does not come out.
- 17. Install the lower arm ball joints to the knuckles and tighten the bolts and nuts.

Tightening torque: 36-54 Nm (3.7-5.5 m-kg, 27-40 ft-lb)

- 18. Install the undercover.
- 19. Install the stabilizer bar control link as follows:
 - (1) Install the stabilizer bar control link.
 - (2) Adjust protrusion A to $20.1 \pm 2mm (0.79 \pm 0.08 in)$.
 - (3) Tighten nuts B to the specified torque.

Tightening torque: 16-23 N·m (1.6-2.3 m-kg, 12-17 ft-lb)

20. Install the tie-rod ends and new cotter pins.

Tightening torque: 42-57 N·m (4.3-5.8 m-kg, 31-42 ft-lb)

- 21. Connect the oil cooler outlet and inlet hoses as follows:
 - (1) Align the marks, and slide the oil cooler hoses onto the oil cooler pipes at least 30mm (1.181 in).
 - (2) Install the hose clamps as shown and tighten them as specified.
 - (3) Verify that the hose clamps do not interfere with any other parts.
- 22. Install the splash shields.

Tightening torque:

8—11 N·m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

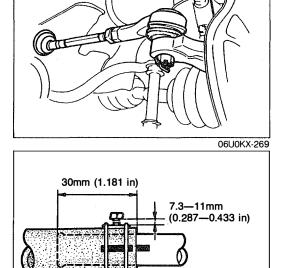
23. Install the front wheels.

Tightening torque: 88—118 N·m (9—12 m-kg, 65—87 ft-lb)

24. Connect the throttle cable.

Note

• Adjust the throttle cable with the oil pressure test. (Refer to page K-48.)



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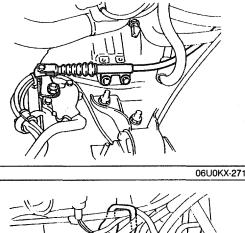
(0.197-0.394 in)

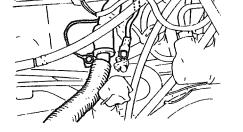
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B

TRANSAXLE



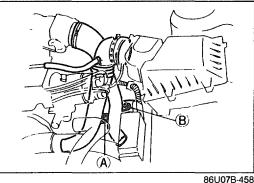




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25. Connect the selector cable as follows:

(1) Disconnect the selector cable from the selector lever.(2) Tighten the bolts and the nut.

Tightening torque Bolts: 16-22 N·m (1.6-2.3 m-kg, 12-17 ft-lb)

- Nut: 44-64 N·m (4.5-6.5 m-kg, 33-47 ft-lb)
- (3) Connect the selector cable to the selector lever, and adjust the selector lever. (Refer to page K–155.)
- 26. Connect the ground wires to the transaxle case.

Tightening torque: 8—11 N·m (80—115 cm-kg, 69—99 in-lb)

- 27. Connect the EC-AT connectors as follows:
 - (1) Inhibitor switch
 - (2) Solenoid valve
 - (3) Pulse generator
 - (4) ATF thermoswitch
- 28. Connect the speedometer cable.
- 29. Install the intercooler hoses as follows: (Turbo)
 - (1) Air cleaner to turbocharger
 - (2) Intercooler to throttle body.

Tightening torque

(A): 8—11 N⋅m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

- B : 64—89 N·m (6.5—9.1 m-kg, 47—66 ft-lb)
- 30. Install the resonance chamber bracket.

Tightening torque: 8—11 N·m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

31. Install the resonance chamber and air cleaner hose.

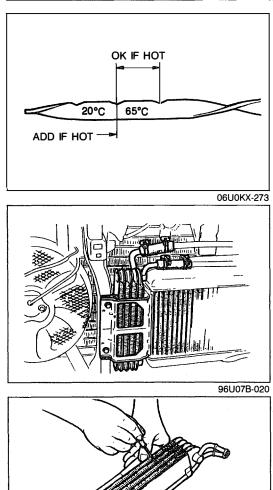
Tightening torque:

8—11 Nm (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

- 32. Install the air cleaner assembly; then connect the airflow meter connector and inlet hose.
 - Tightening torque Bolt: 31-40 Nm (3.2-4.1 m-kg, 23-30 in-lb) Nut: 8-11 Nm (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)
- 33. Connect the distributor lead.
- 34. Connect the main fuse block.

Tightening torque: 8—11 N·m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

- 35. Install the battery carrier and battery.
 - Tightening torque: 9-13 N·m (90-130 cm-kg, 78-113 in-lb)



(Refer to page K-40.)
(4) Conduct a road test. (Refer to page K-30.)
(5) Check that there is no fluid leakage from the transaxle. (Refer to page K-46.)

OIL COOLER Removal 1. Remove the front grille.

2. Disconnect the oil cooler hoses.

36. Pour in ATF and check the following:

(Refer to page K-45.)

(Refer to page K-155.)

HOT (65°C) range on the dipstick.

(3) Check the inhibitor switch operation.

(1) With the engine idling, check that the fluid level is in the

(2) Check the manual linkage, and adjust if necessary.

3. Remove the oil cooler.

Inspection

- Check the following and repair or replace any faulty parts.
- 1. Cracks, damage, or oil leakage.
- 2. Bent fins (repair with a screwdriver).

Installation

Install the oil cooler and connect the oil cooler hoses, referring to the Installation note.

Installation note

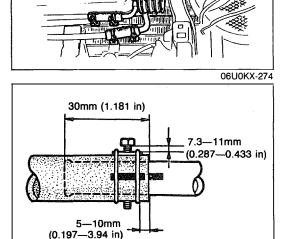
Oil cooler

Install the oil cooler.

Tightening torque: 8-11 N·m (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)

Oil hoses

- 1. Align the marks, and slide the oil cooler hoses onto the oil cooler pipes at least 30mm (1.2 in).
- 2. Install the hose clamps as shown and tighten them as specified.
- 3. Verify that the hose clamps do not interfere with any other parts.



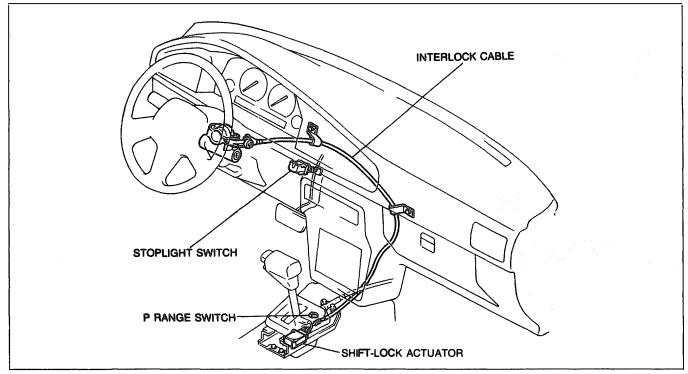
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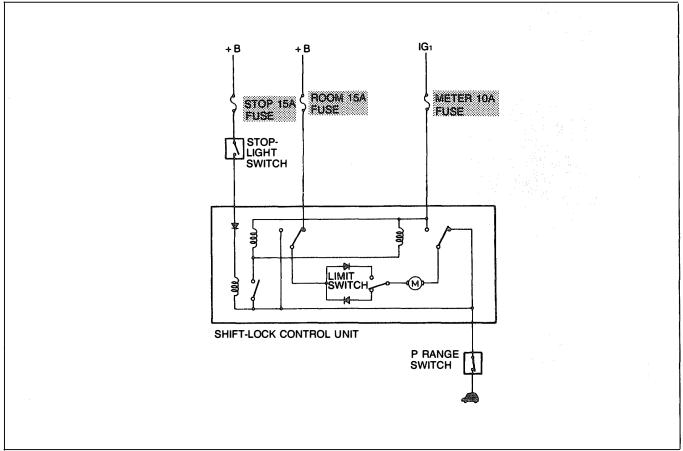


SHIFT MECHANISM (WITH SHIFT-LOCK SYSTEM)

SHIFT-LOCK SYSTEM COMPONENTS



TROUBLESHOOTING Circuit Diagram



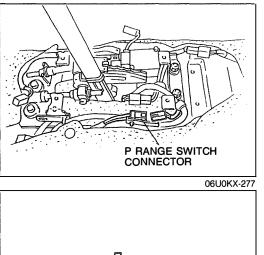
SHIFT MECHANISM (WITH SHIFT-LOCK SYSTEM)

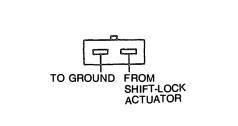
Diagnosis chart

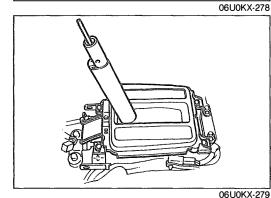
Problem	Possible Cause	Action	
Selector lever cannot	ROOM 15A fuse burned	Install or replace	
be moved from P range with brake pedal depressed and ignition switch ON	IG1 system malfunction • Wire harness broken • Poor connection • METER 10A fuse burned	Repair or replace Connect firmly Replace	
	Ignition switch malfunction	Inspect and replace	
	Stoplight switch remains OFF	Inspect and replace	
	Stoplight system malfunction • Wire harness broken • Poor connection • STOP 15A fuse burned	Repair or replace Connect firmly Replace	
	P range switch remains OFF	Inspect and replace	
	P range switch system malfunction Repair or repla • Wire harness broken (Poor ground) Repair or repla • Poor connection Connect firmly		
	Shift-lock actuator malfunctionInspect and re• Wire harness brokenRepair wiring h• Poor connectionConnect firmly		
	Misadjustment of selector lever or improper assembly of shift-lock actuator	Adjust or repair	
Selector lever can be	ROOM 15A fuse burned	Replace	
moved from P range with ignition switch	Stoplight switch remains ON	Inspect and replace	
ON, but without brake	Shift-lock actuator malfunction	Inspect and replace	
pedal depressed	Misadjustment of selector lever or improper assembly of shift-lock actuator	Adjust or repair	
Selector lever can be	ROOM 15A fuse burned	Replace	
moved from P range with ignition switch	Ignition switch malfunction	Inspect and repair	
OFF and brake pedal	Shift-lock actuator malfunction	Inspect and replace	
depressed	Misadjustment of selector lever or improper assembly of shift-lock actuator	Adjust and repair	
Shift-lock actuator operation heard when brake pedal depressed with ignition switch ON in other than P range	P range switch remains ON	Inspect and replace	
Selector remains locked with emergency override button	Emergency override button not slid fully back	Slide fully back and hold emergency override button, move selector lever	
operated	Broken emergency override button	Replace	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Misadjustment of indicator panel	Adjust	
Ignition key can be turned to LOCK posi- tion with selector lever in ranges other than P range	Interlock cable Disconnected Kinked Stuck Spring damaged	Inspect and replace	
	Key cylinder malfunction	Replace	
Ignition key cannot be turned to LOCK posi- tion with selector lever in P range	Interlock cable Inspect and rep • Disconnected • Kinked • Stuck • Spring damaged		
	Key cylinder malfunction	Replace	

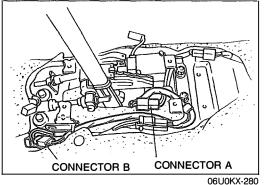
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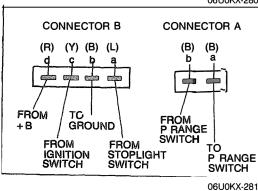
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P RANGE SWITCH

Inspection Continuity

1. Disconnect the negative battery cable.

- 2. Remove the screws and remove the selector lever knob.
- 3. Remove the front console. (Refer to Section T.)
- 4. Remove the indicator panel.
- 5. Disconnect the P range switch connector.

6. Check continuity between the terminals.

Range	Push rod	Continuity
	Released	Yes
Г	Depressed	No
R, D, S, L		No

7. If not as specified, replace the P range switch. (Refer to page K-160.)

- 8. Adjust the indicator panel. (Refer to page K–156.) Install the screws in the order shown in the figure.
- 9. Install the front console.
- 10. Install the selector lever knob and tighten the screws.

Tightening torque: 1.5-2.9 N·m (15-30 cm-kg, 13-26 in-lb)

- 11. Connect the negative battery cable.
- 12. Check for correct operation of the shift-lock system.

SHIFT-LOCK ACTUATOR Inspection

Terminal voltage and continuity

- 1. Remove the screws and remove the selector lever knob.
- 2. Remove the front console. (Refer to Section T.)

Caution

- Disconnect connector B to check continuity between terminal b (harness side) and a ground.
- 3. Turn the ignition switch ON, and check terminal voltages and continuity, referring to the chart next.
- 4. If not as specified, repair the wire harness and/or shift-lock actuator.

Connector	Terminal	 ⊖ terminal connected to 	Condition	Measurement valve
A	а	B—b	P range, selector lever release button not depressed	ΩΟ
A	b	B—b	Constant	ΩΟ
В	а	B—b	Brake pedal released → depressed	Below 1.5V → Approx. 12V
В	b (harness side)	Body	Constant	ΩΟ
В	С	B—b	Ignition switch ON	Approx. 12V
В	d	B—b	Ignition switch OFF	Approx. 12V

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- 5. Install the front console.
- 6. Install the selector lever knob and tighten the screws.

Tightening torque: 1.5-2.9 N·m (15-30 cm-kg, 13-26 in-lb)

7. Check for correct operation of the shift-lock system.

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SELECTOR LEVER Inspection

Caution

- Shift the selector lever from P range to other ranges with ignition switch ON and brake pedal depressed.
- 1. Check that the selector lever can only be shifted as shown in the figure.
- 2. Make sure there is a click at each range when shifted from P ↔ L range.
- 3. Check that the position of the selector lever and the indicator are exact.
- 4. Check that the button returns smoothly when used to shift the selector.

Adjustment

Lever position

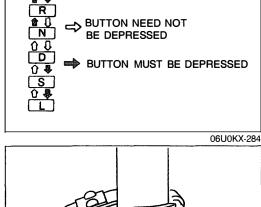
- 1. Loosen locknuts A and B and lock bolt C.
- 2. Shift the selector lever to P range.
- 3. Shift the transaxle to P range by moving the manual shaft of the transaxle.
- 4. While holding the selector lever forward in P range, tighten lock bolt C to the specified torque.

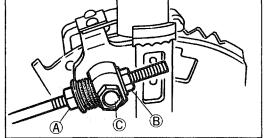
Tightening torque: 8-11 N·m (80-110 cm-kg, 67-95 in-lb)

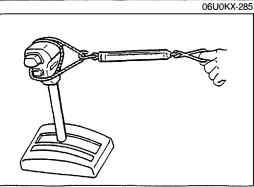
- True la clustet A la classed contil à locat de contra de contra d
- 5. Turn locknut A by hand until it just touches the spacer.6. Tighten locknut B to the specified torque.

Tightening torque: 8-11 N·m (80-110 cm-kg, 67-96 in-lb)

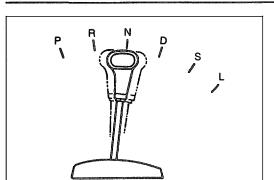
- 7. Shift the selector lever to N range.
- 8. With the button on the selector lever knob pressed, push the selector forward with a force of **20 N (2 kg, 4.4 lb)** and check the amount of movement (a) at the selector lever knob.





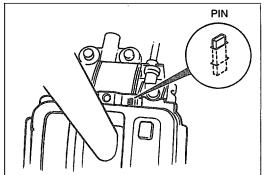


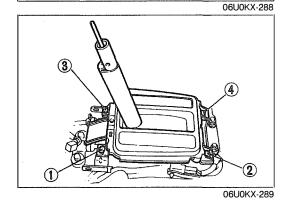
SHIFT MECHANISM (WITH SHIFT-LOCK SYSTEM)

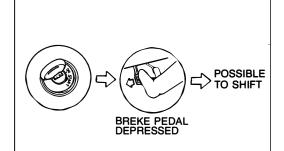


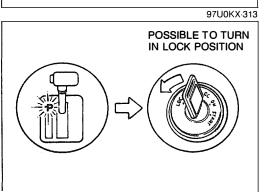
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- 9. Pull the selector lever back with the same force and check the amount of movement (b).
- 10. Verify that the stroke difference of (a) and (b) is within specification.

Stroke difference: 8mm (0.315 in) max.

Note

- If not within specification, return to Step 1.
- 11. Check the selector lever operation. (Refer to Inspection Section.)

Indicator panel

- 1. Remove the selector lever knob and the front console.
- 2. Shift the selector lever to P range.
- 3. Loosen the indicator screws.
- 4. Align the alignment hole in the slider with the hole in the indicator panel. Install a suitable pin to hold the slider.
- 5. Tighten the indicator screws in the order shown in the figure.
- 6. Remove the pin.
- 7. Verify that the selector lever properly aligns with the indicator in each range.
- 8. Install the front console and the selector lever knob.

Shift-lock System Operation Inspection

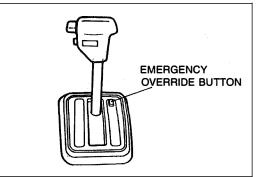
Caution

• Service with engine OFF.

Shift-lock system

- 1. Turn the ignition switch ON.
- 2. Verify that the selector lever is in P range.
- 3. Without the brake pedal depressed, verify that the selector lever cannot be shifted from P range.
- 4. Depress the brake pedal. Verify that the selector lever can be shifted from P range.
- 5. Shift the selector lever to R range.
- 6. Verify that the ignition key cannot be turned to LOCK position.
- 7. Shift the selector lever to P range.
- 8. Verify that the ignition key can be turned to LOCK position.
- 9. If not as specified, inspect and repair as necessary, referring to Troubleshooting.

SHIFT MECHANISM (WITH SHIFT-LOCK SYSTEM)



Emergency override button

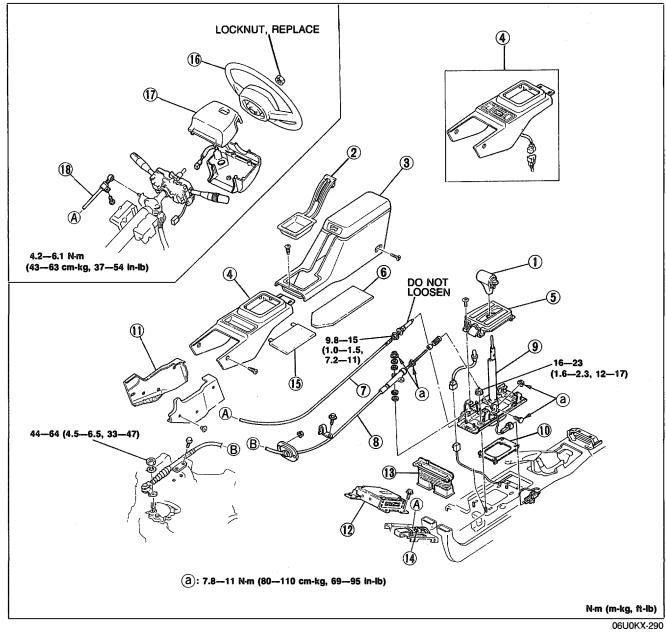
- Verify that the selector lever is locked in P range.
 Sliding back and hold the emergency override button. Verify that the selector lever can be shifted from P range.

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3. If not as specified, inspect and repair as necessary, referring to Troubleshooting.

Removal / Inspection / Installation

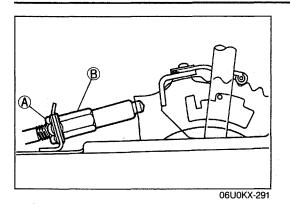
- 1. Disconnect the negative battery cable.
- 2. Remove in the order shown in the figure, referring to Removal Note.
- 3. Inspect all parts and repair or replace as necessary.
- 4. Install the reverse order of removal, referring to Installation Note.
- 5. Connect the negative battery cable and check the selector lever operation and shift-lock system operation. (Refer to pages K–155, 156)



- 1. Selector lever knob
- 2. Upper plate
- 3. Rear console
- 4. Front console
- 5. Indicator panel
- Installation..... page K-159
- 6. Cable insulator No.2
- 7. Interlock cable (lever side) Removal page K–159
- Installation...... page K-159
- 8. Selector cable (lever side)

- 9. Selector lever assembly
- 10. Rubber
- 11. Side cover
- 12. Engine control unit
- 13. Front duct
- 14. Control relay connector
- 15. Cable insulator No.1
- 16. Steering wheel
- 17. Column cover
- 18. Interlock cable (steering wheel side)
 - Removal page K–159

SHIFT MECHANISM (WITH SHIFT-LOCK SYSTEM)



Removal note Interlock cable (lever side)

1. Shift the selector lever to N range.

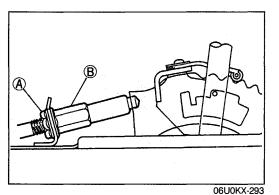
Caution

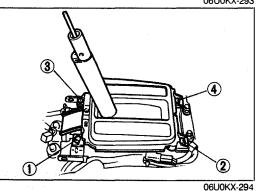
- Do not loosen locknut B, it is factory preset for proper shift-lock system operation.
- 2. Loosen locknut A.

Interlock cable (steering wheel side)

1. Remove the lower panel and instrument panel. (Refer to Section T.)

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Installation note Interlock cable (lever side)

- 1. Shift the selector lever to N range.
- 2. Tighten the locknut A.

Tightening torque: 9.8--15 N·m (1.0-1.5 m-kg, 7.2-11 ft-lb)

- 3. Check shift-lock system operation. (Refer to page K-156, Steps 5 to 8.)
- 4. Adjust the selector lever position. (Refer to page K-155.)

Indicator panel

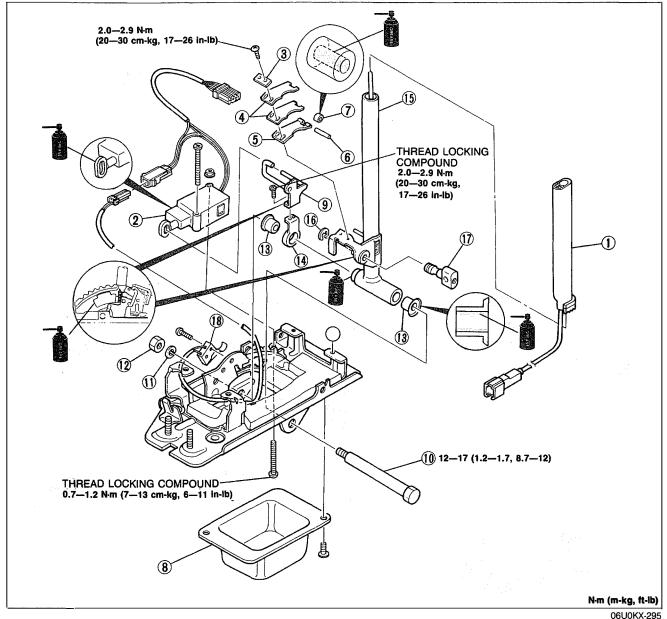
- 1. Shift the selector lever to P range.
- 2. Align the alignment hole in the slider with the hole in the indicator panel. Install a suitable pin to hold the slider.
- 3. Install the indicator panel.
- 4. Tighten the indicator screws in the order shown in the figure.
- 5. Removal the pin.

Overhaul

Note

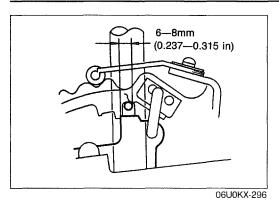
• Do not remove the bushing or P range switch if not necessary.

- 1. Disassemble in the order shown in the figure.
- 2. Inspect all parts and repair or replace as necessary.
- 3. Assemble in the reverse order of disassembly, referring to Assembly Note.



- 1. Cover
- 2. Shift-lock actuator
- Installation..... page K-161
- 3. Assist plate
- 4. Spring plates
- 5. Spring
- 6. Pin
- 7. Spacer
- 8. Seal plate
- 9. Upper lock lever
 - Inspect for damage

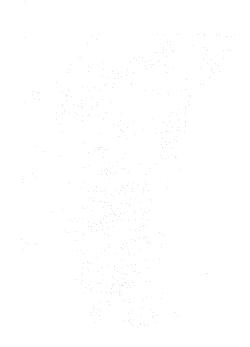
- 10. Spindle
- 11. Lock washer
- 12. Nut
- 13. Bushing
- Inspect for damage and wear
- 14. Lower lock lever
- 15. Select lever
 - Inspect for smooth operation
- 16. Clip
- 17. T-joint
- 18. P range switch



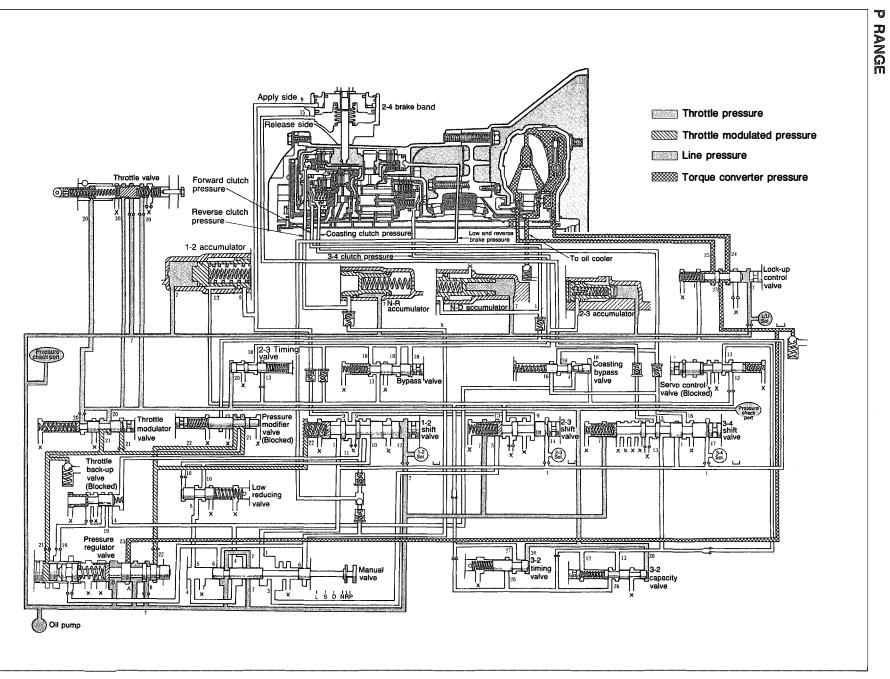
Assembly note Shift-lock actuator

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- 1. Verify that the overlap between the guide pin and the lock lever is within specification with the selector lever pushed.

Specification: 6-8mm (0.237-0.315 in)



K--162



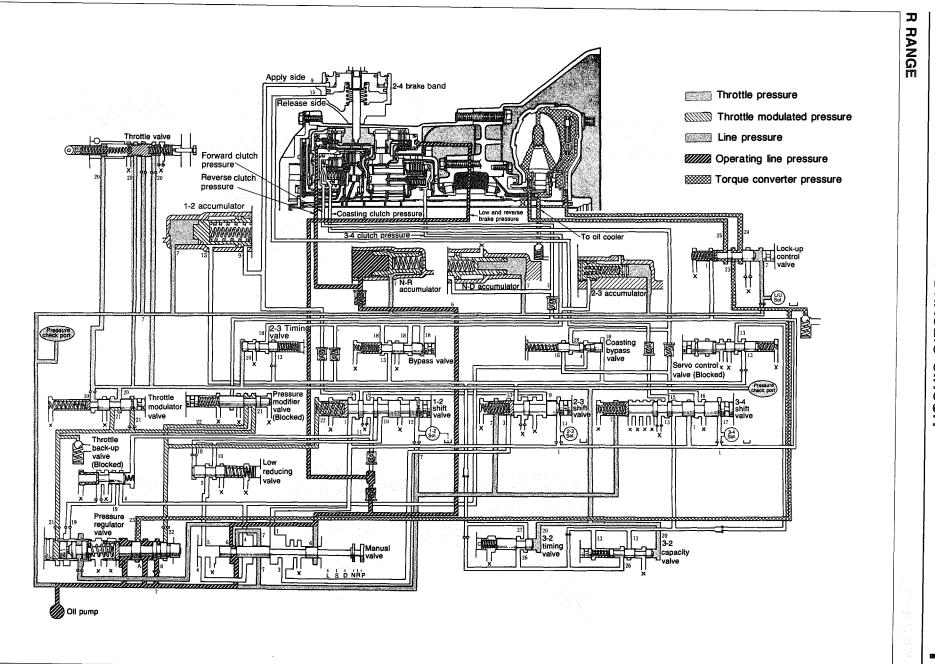
HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT

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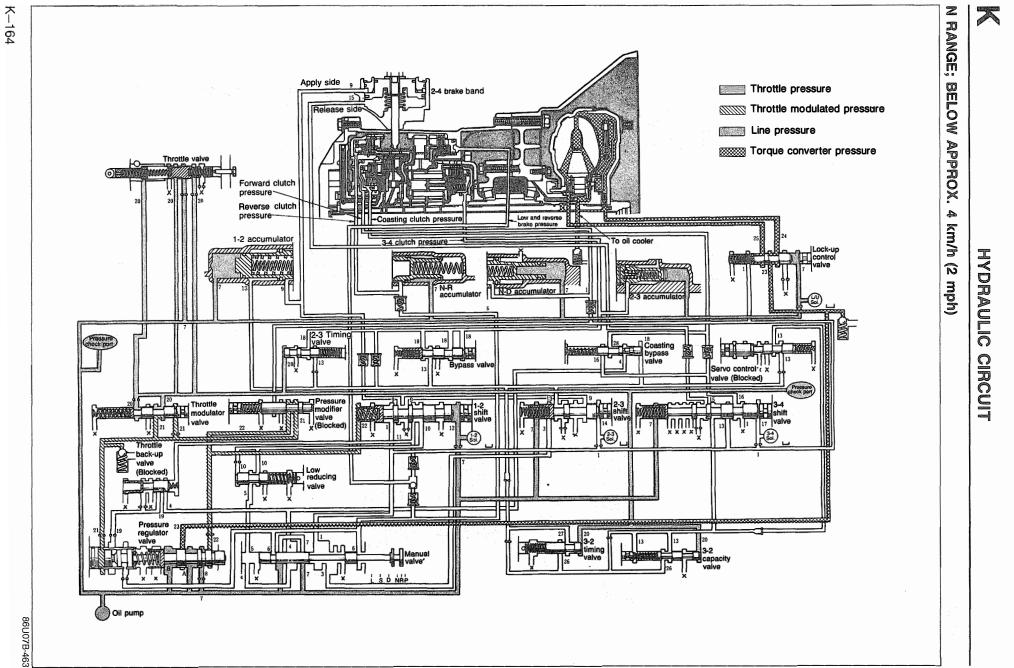
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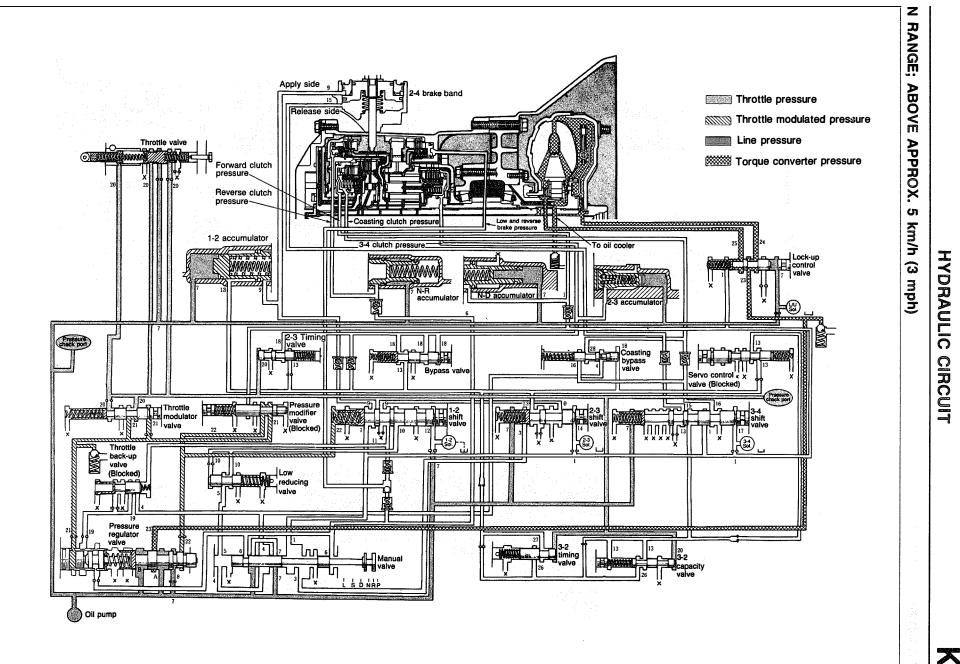
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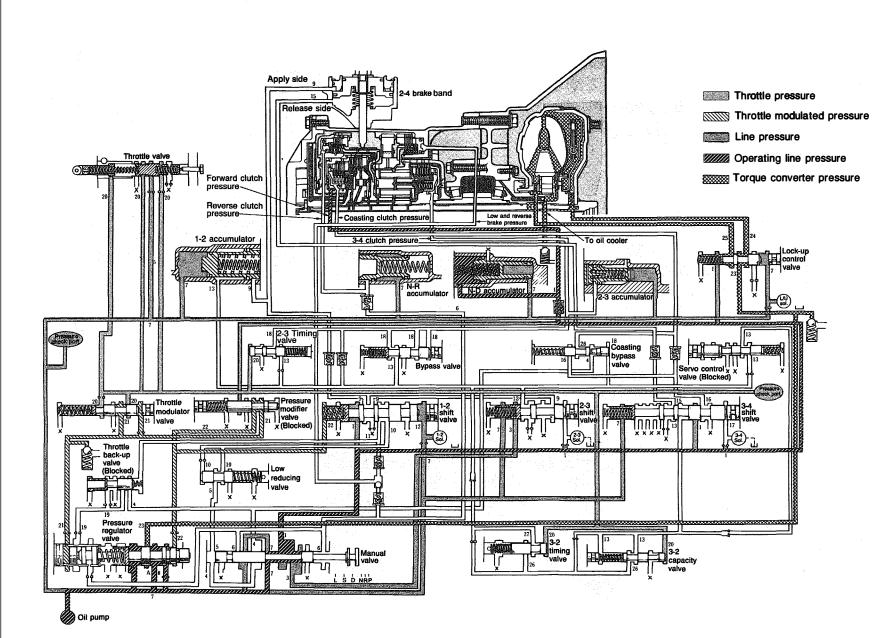
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HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT





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D RANGE;

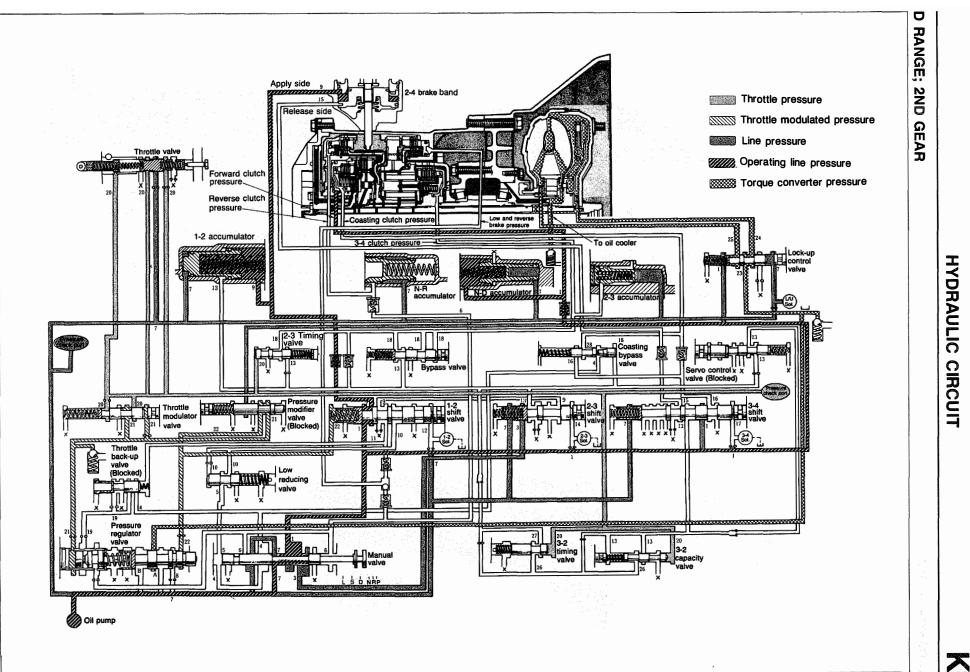
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GEAR

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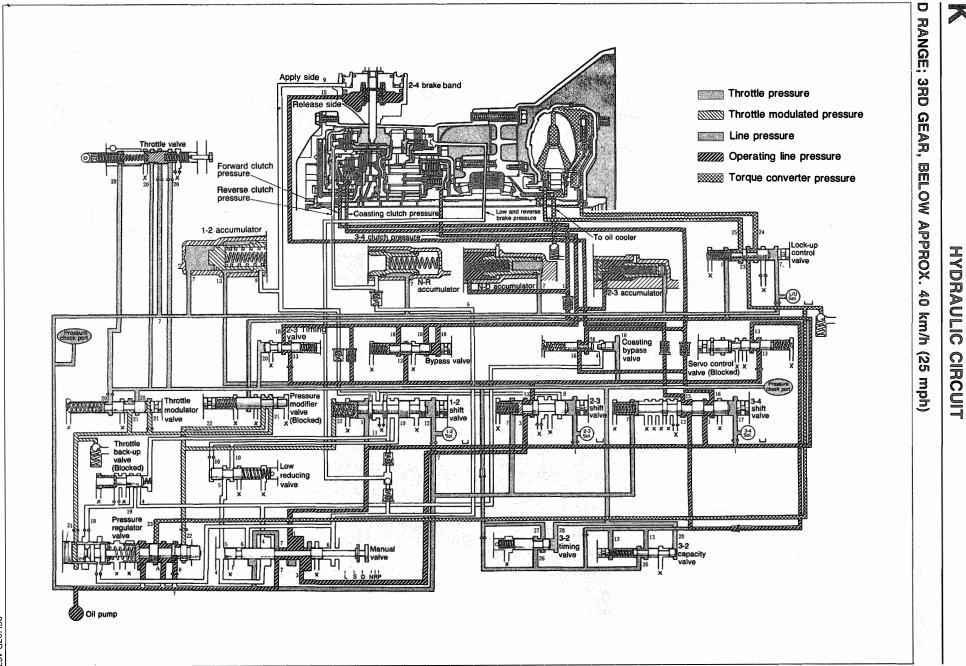
K–166

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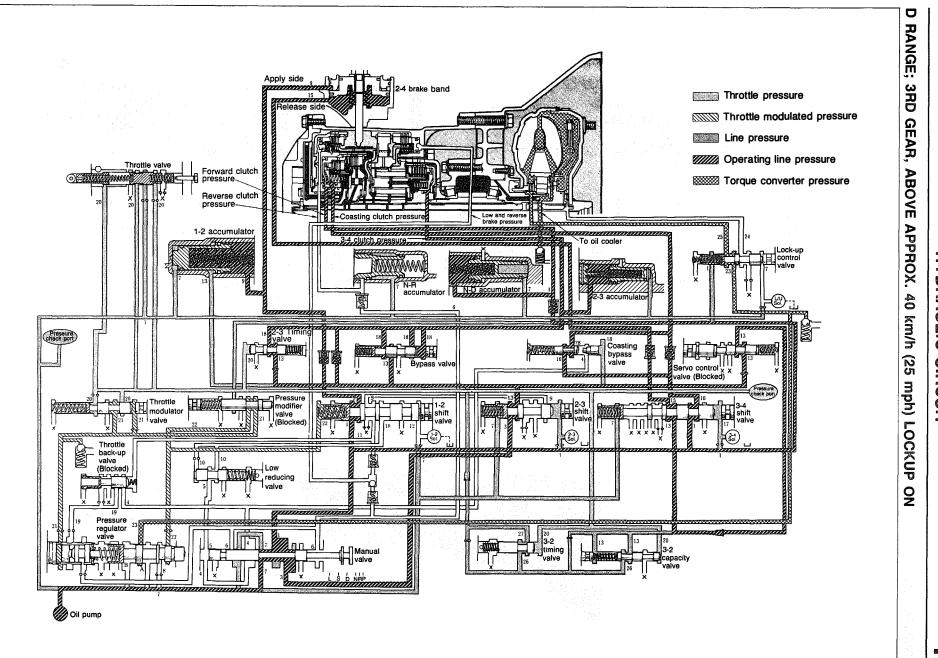
86U07B-466 K--167

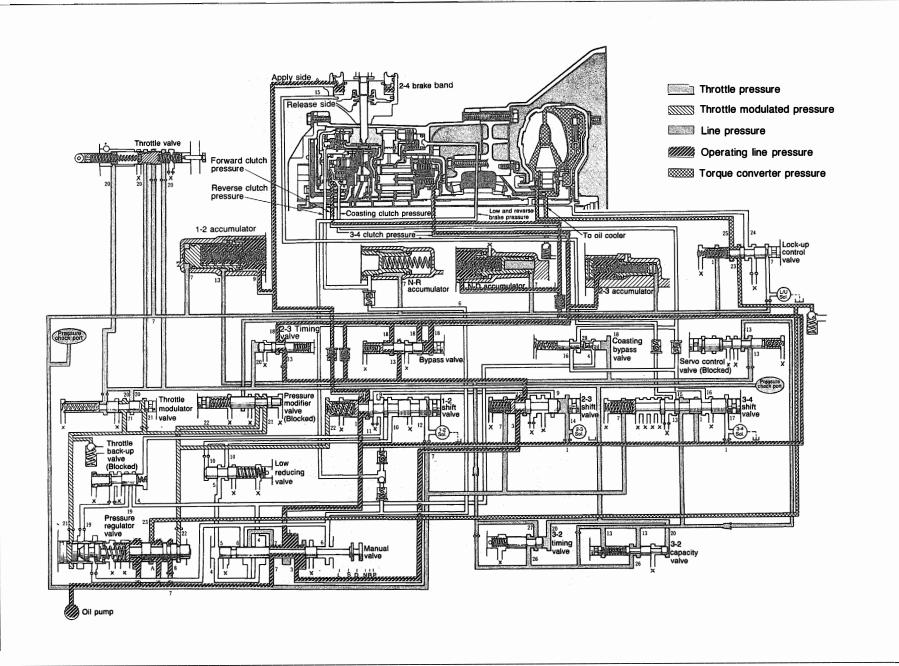
HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT



K-168

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K-170

HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT

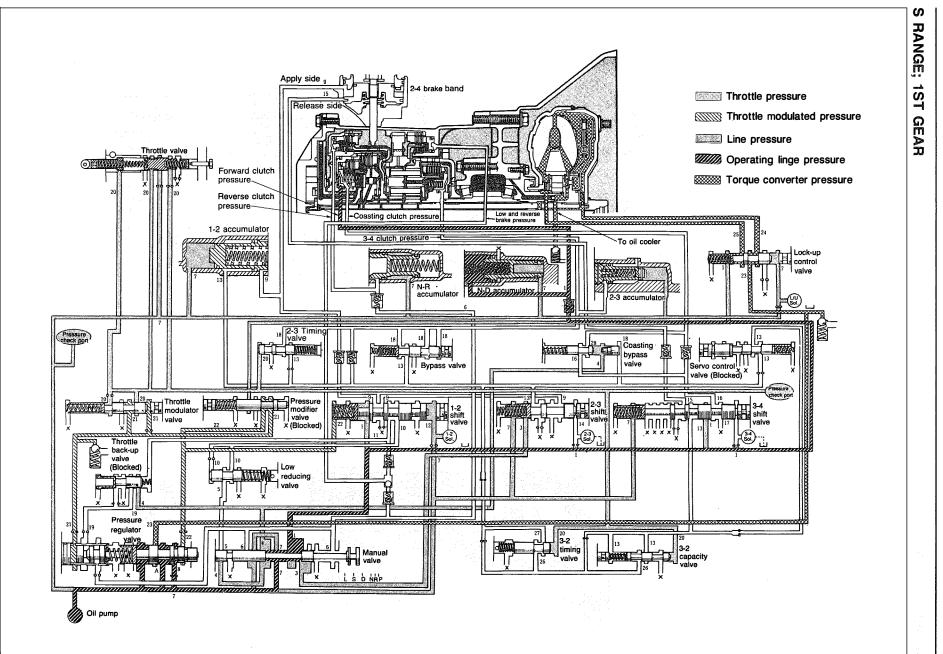
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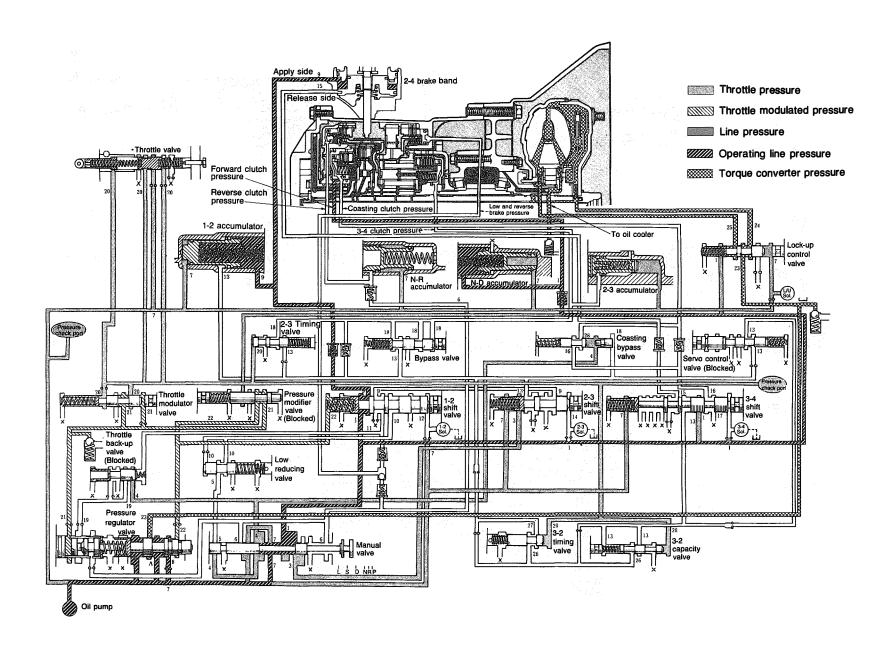
RANGE;

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LOCKUP

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HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT

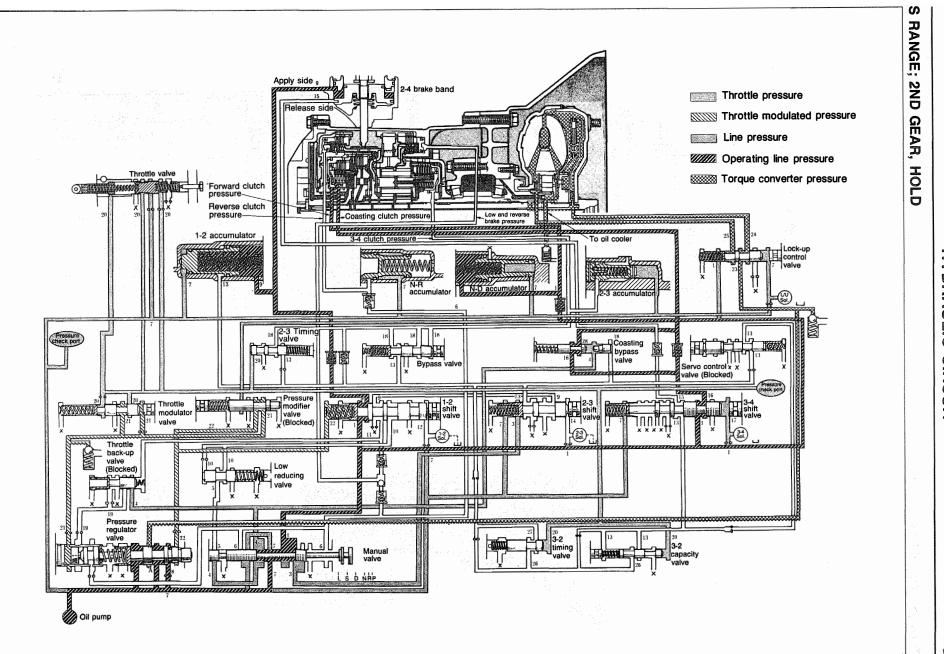
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RANGE;

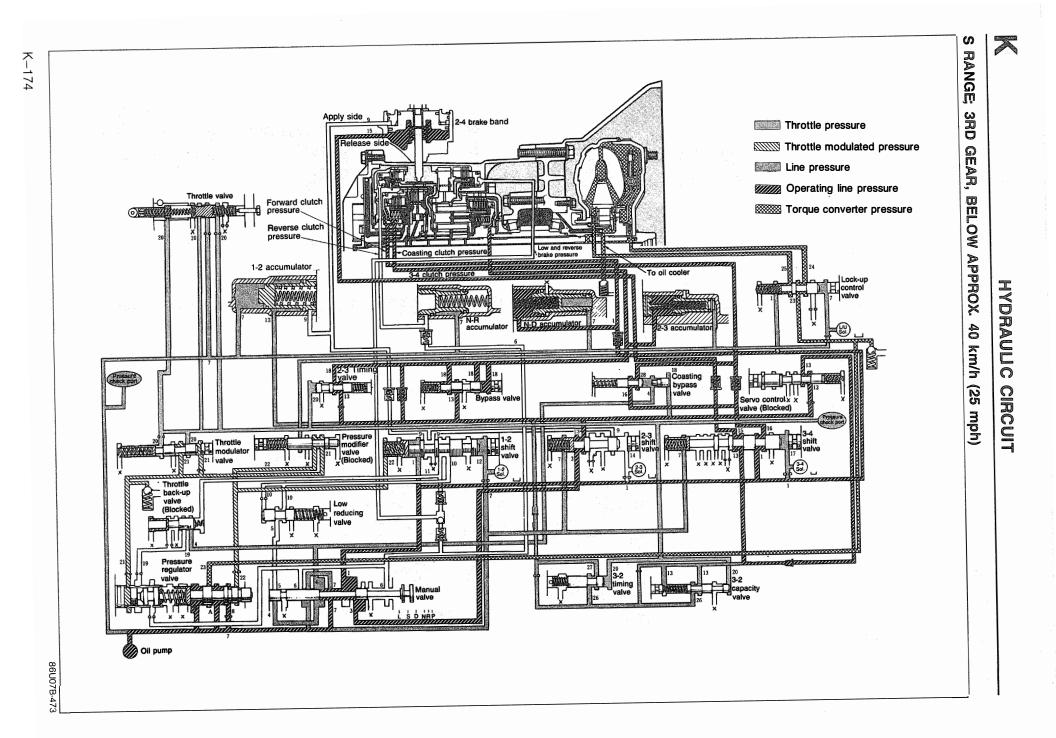
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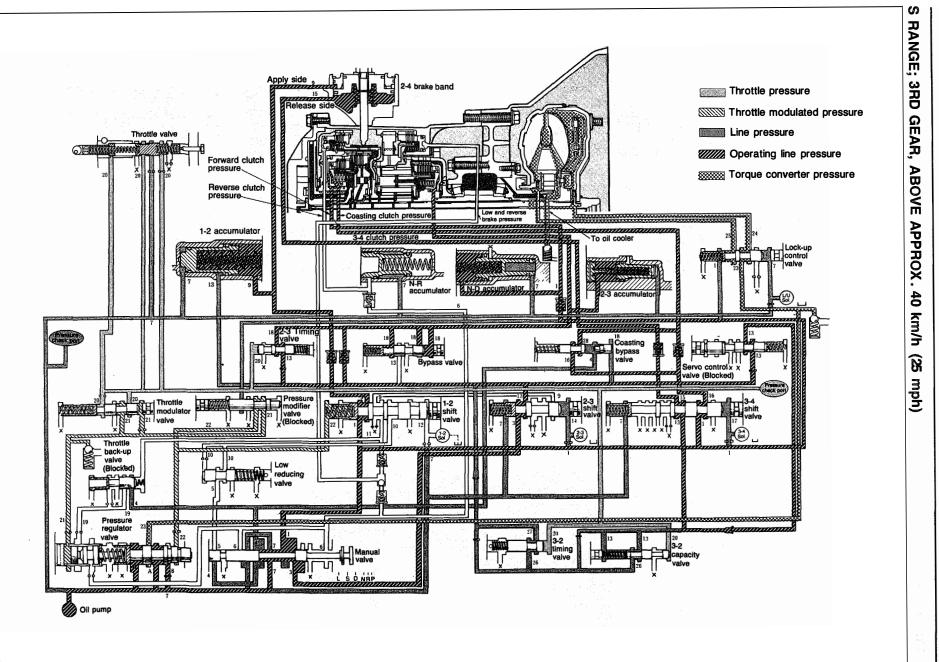
GEAR

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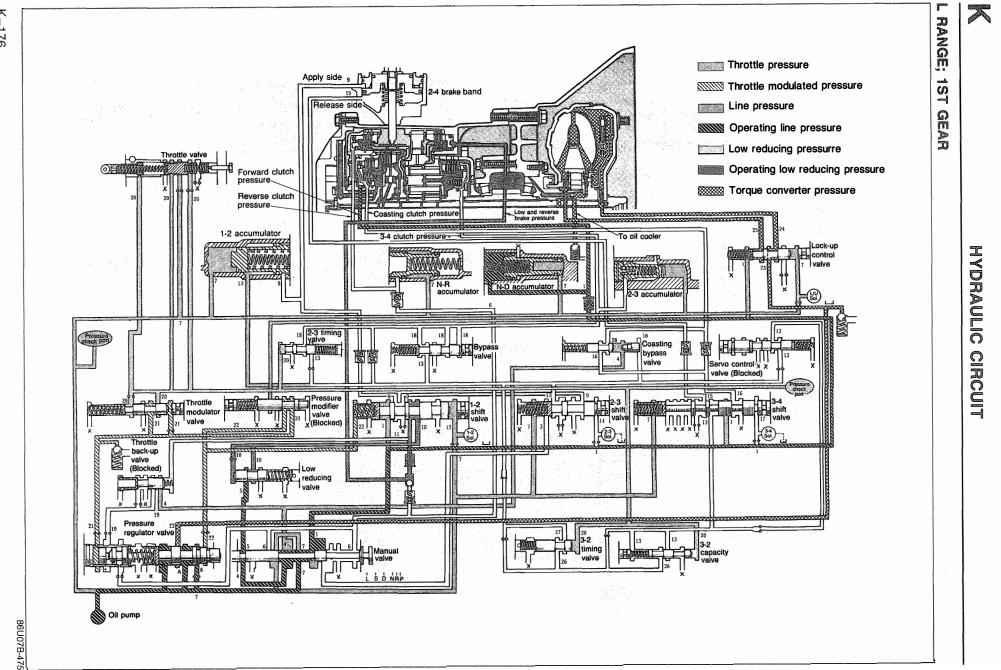
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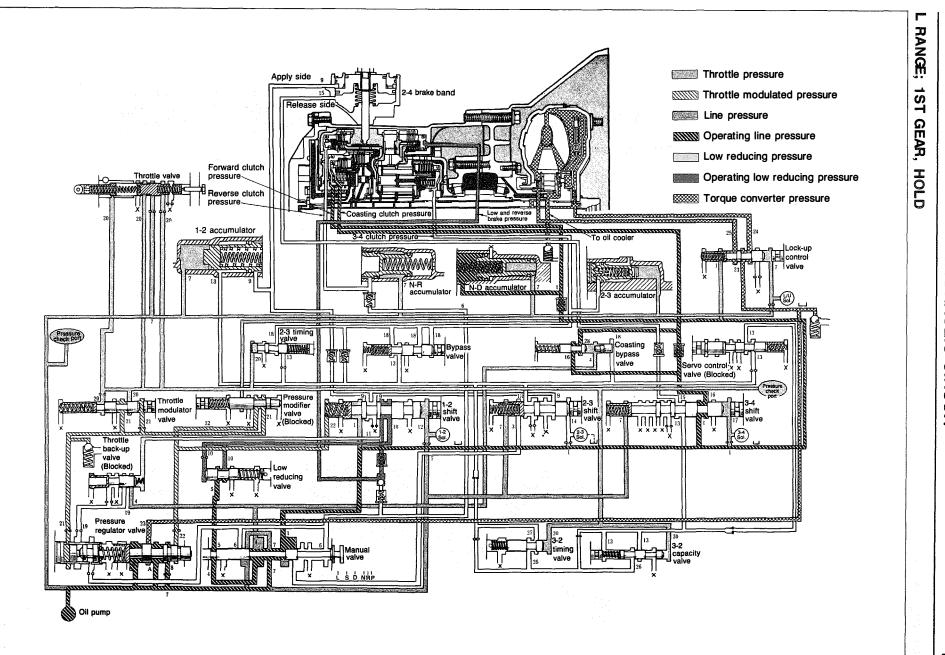


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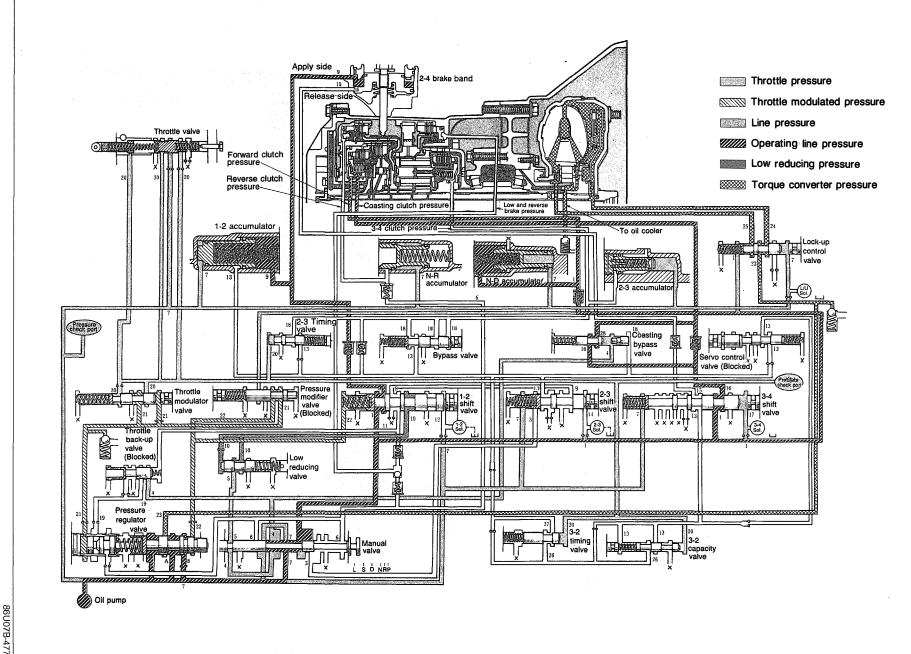
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K-176



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HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT

1

RANGE;

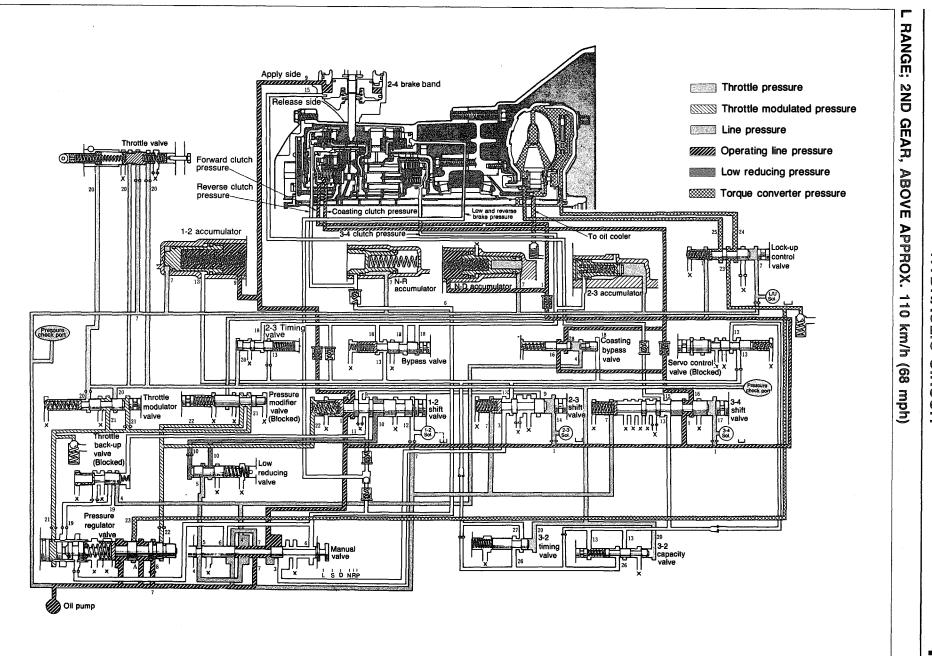
2ND

GEAR,

BELOW

APPROX. 110 km/h (68 mph)

X



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